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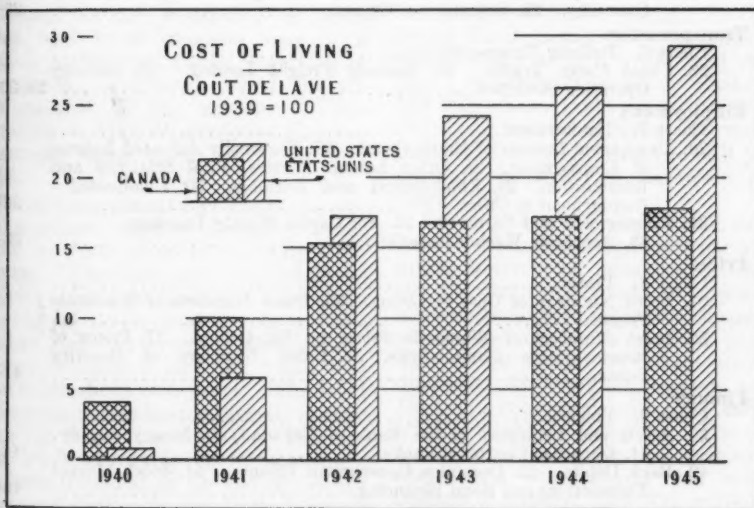
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MONTHLY REVIEW



BUSINESS STATISTICS



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BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
OTTAWA

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DOMINION STATISTICIAN, HERBERT MARSHALL, B.A., F.S.S.
CHIEF, BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN JUNE

A majority of the main factors showing the trend of economic conditions recorded recession in June from the preceding month. A further advance was shown in wholesale prices, the index moving up to a new high point since the second quarter of 1921. High-grade bond prices which had shown recession in the two preceding months strengthened slightly during June.

Speculative factors including the prices of common stocks and trading on the stock exchanges showed minor recession. The high point in recent years for common stock prices was reached in April and the average prices showed minor decline in following months.

Money supply consisting of coin, notes and bank deposits was at a slightly lower level at the beginning of the month. The total was \$7,105 million against \$7,190 million. The standing on May 31, exceeded all other reporting dates prior to November, 1945.

Productive operations due mainly to strike action, reached a slightly lower point in June than in the preceding month. The high point in productive activity was reached in the early months of 1944, and owing to the decline and the eventual termination of war demand a receding trend was shown for about two years. The level of operations has been relatively steady since the beginning of 1946. Production, while at high levels in most lines, has been impeded by the indirect effect of recent strikes in the United States and latterly by a number of important labour disputes in this country. Pressure for production of all kinds continues to characterize the present situation.

Agriculture

Prairie farmers have this year increased their wheat acreage by 12 p.c., with each of the three Provinces contributing substantially to the aggregate

advance. Nevertheless, there has been a reduced acreage in all of the coarse grains except rye, and summer-fallow is about 5 p.c. less. Growing conditions have greatly improved in recent weeks, but in some areas deterioration is still in evidence. Generous rains over wide areas have promoted rapid growth but the drain on moisture reserves has been heavy and further rainfall will be required to ensure thorough filling and to bring all crops through to maturity.

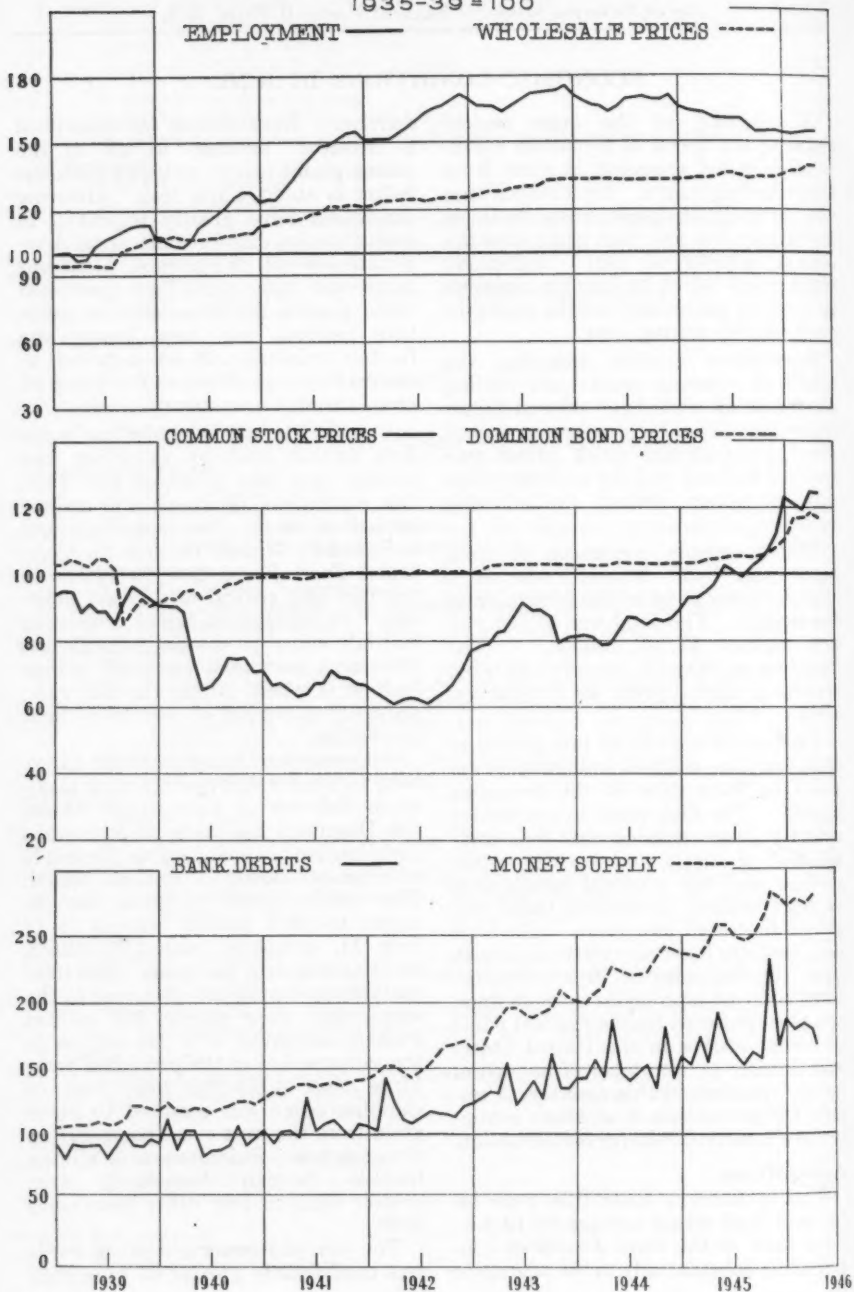
Canada has met her objective in the first half of 1946 by exporting four million long tons of wheat and flour, the equivalent of about 150 million bushels of wheat. The target had been accepted by Canada through the Combined Food Board last December in the face of a critical world food shortage. In addition to heavy marketing last fall, wheat producers in the Prairie Provinces marketed nearly 60 million bushels of wheat during the half year, normally a period of relatively light marketing.

By stripping Canada's wheat carry-over to a minimum and securing maximum delivery of farm-stored wheat, the Dominion has made an important contribution towards feeding the people of Europe during a critical period. The visible supply of wheat was reduced to 43.7 million bushels as of July 11, compared with 236 million on the same date last year. The total marketings during the crop year to the same date were nearly 230 million bushels compared with 329 million in the same period of the preceding year. More than 1,800,000 long tons of shipping space was required to move grain from the west coast ports during the crop year. Shipments of 68 million bushels through Vancouver were greater than in any other year since 1932.

The sale of livestock at stock yards was considerably greater in June than

⑦ GENERAL ECONOMIC FACTORS

1935-39 = 100



in the preceding month, increases having been shown in cattle and hogs after seasonal adjustment. Operations of the meat packing industry were nearly maintained, considerable advance having been shown in cattle slaughterings contrasting with decline in hogs and sheep after the usual adjustment. Cold storage holdings of meat were substantially greater on July 1, than on the same date last year. It was announced that when wholesale ceiling prices on top-quality beef were reimposed July 20, they were one to two cents per pound higher than those in effect prior to May 28, when the ceilings were suspended in an effort to stimulate the marketing of cattle. While involving minor increases to the consumer on the three top grades, substantially greater returns were provided for the producer of good quality cattle than in the previous order.

The output of dairy products recorded increases in June somewhat less than normal for the season. The output of factory cheese was 28.1 million pounds against 15.8 million in May, while creamery butter showed an increase from 31.5 million pounds to 42.4 million. The production of creamery butter was 4 p.c. less than in the same month last year.

Forestry

While the production of newsprint was less in June than in the preceding month, a portion of the recession was due to seasonal tendencies. The index showed a drop of about three points to 131.3. The output during the first six months was placed at more than two million tons. Sales during the half year were 1,960,000 tons against 1,503,000, in the same period of 1945. Shipments in June of 322,805 tons, just as in the case of production, were the largest for that month in the history of the industry. For the second time in a ten-week period the price of newsprint was increased to Canadian publishers, a rise of \$6.80 per ton following an increase of \$9.00, which had become effective on May 1. Over the pre-war price of \$50 per ton, the increase is approximately 40 p.c. The recent advance of \$6.80 per ton, applic-

able to both domestic and export markets was reported as an adjustment to offset the loss caused to producers by the restoration of exchange parity between Canada and the United States.

Mining

A majority of the factors indicating the trend of mineral production receded to lower levels in the latest month for which statistics are available. Gold receipts at the Mint, however, rose from 223,035 fine ounces in May to 225,161. The receipts were considerably greater than in June of last year. The British Ministry of Supply has sharply increased consumer prices for copper, lead and zinc in order to bring prices more closely in line with current world quotations. The price of copper was placed at £84 per long ton equal to about 15.13 cents a pound, an advance of £12 a ton or about 2.16 cents a pound.

Manufacturing

A number of manufacturing plants showed considerable reduction in operations during June. The flour milling industry has recorded a reduction in activity for three consecutive months. Sugar refineries for the four-week period ended June 15, recorded sharp reduction in the manufacture and sales of refined sugar. The decline in the output from the first of the year to June 15, compared with 1945 was 18.5 p.c. The release of cigarettes was slightly larger in June than in May, the total made available having been 1,181 million. A decline was shown in the release of Canadian raw leaf and cigars. The stocks of non-manufactured tobacco on hand for the first half of 1946 were the greatest for two years and substantially larger than the ten-year average.

Operations in the mills of the Canadian textile industry showed a pronounced drop in June, bale openings being at a lower level than at any time since September, 1939. The standing for the half year was somewhat greater than for the same period of 1945. Imports of rayon yarns into Canada during the first five months of the present year declined 43 p.c. from the same period of 1945, a sharply reduced

I. Analytical and General

I. BUSINESS INDEXES, SUBJECT TO REVISION

Seasonally Adjusted Indexes 1935-9=100	1945							1946					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Physical Volume of Business...	219.5	213.7	212.7	205.3	194.5	189.9	193.0	195.4	181.2	191.4	192.8	184.3	178.9
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.....	236.2	230.1	226.5	223.9	210.8	197.7	194.5	193.9	188.2	199.0	197.9	189.6	179.4
Mineral Production.....	174.6	160.9	156.2	150.4	132.9	130.6	114.0	119.7	98.1	143.5	142.0	155.8	158.7
Gold, mint receipts.....	61.7	61.4	64.2	57.5	63.4	61.3	55.7	65.0	69.8	69.4	83.2	74.5	72.7
Coal Production.....	127.7	113.4	121.0	92.4	71.1	107.1	102.5	122.7	131.3	135.2	144.2	142.4	125.2
Manufacturing.....	252.5	248.9	247.6	244.1	231.9	211.0	206.3	202.8	197.9	190.7	189.9	186.9	181.4
Crop Products.....	171.7	166.9	169.8	171.2	186.7	188.5	183.5	238.7	203.9	191.2	185.4	181.7	177.1
Flour production.....	192.2	156.1	158.7	148.9	136.9	136.4	217.9	210.5	223.5	226.8	204.2	188.2	.....
Oatmeal production.....	182.7	167.7	180.9	211.5	190.3	219.7	210.1	209.7	231.9	285.4	307.6	282.2	.....
Tobacco.....	187.2	162.5	191.1	194.2	255.6	268.6	247.0	334.9	254.3	213.1	215.0	199.0	187.0
Cigar releases.....	137.1	122.6	125.4	129.1	132.5	129.9	186.9	259.4	259.8	232.9	198.7	163.3	137.3
Cigarette releases.....	191.3	165.7	196.4	199.4	265.7	280.0	251.9	341.1	253.7	211.4	216.3	201.9	191.1
Animal Products.....	123.4	122.0	134.5	148.7	129.7	172.9	180.7	161.6	156.6	137.4	161.1	116.5	106.9
Inspected slaughterings.....	140.2	142.4	149.1	153.9	171.1	193.7	175.3	164.8	143.8	148.4	141.8	120.8	117.0
Cattle.....	134.6	147.5	164.4	183.3	193.5	240.2	226.6	187.1	165.3	152.1	137.5	111.5	128.9
Sheep.....	84.8	96.2	143.8	145.6	140.7	190.3	162.8	198.0	163.5	182.2	135.4	84.8	71.4
Hogs.....	147.2	140.4	137.4	131.5	155.1	157.6	136.1	145.9	126.2	144.0	145.4	129.9	109.1
Creamery butter.....	112.1	114.0	117.6	117.2	110.3	106.1	101.6	102.8	103.2	111.5	127.4	119.3	108.2
Factory cheese.....	159.5	148.1	147.8	142.4	136.2	147.0	242.8	225.6	101.7	160.0	262.5	161.3	139.9
Boots and shoes production.....	150.4	123.6	123.8	123.1	164.5	226.2	208.6	123.2	170.4	161.6	164.1	166.0	.....
Textiles.....	130.7	123.0	128.2	125.3	133.2	130.8	126.1	131.6	131.3	139.0	139.4	144.0	131.5
Cotton consumption.....	119.4	99.0	117.2	114.4	138.7	138.5	131.6	131.6	131.6	139.0	139.4	144.0	131.5
Wood and paper.....	124.5	125.0	125.2	123.8	133.2	135.1	134.5	138.4	150.7	146.9	144.0	143.2	129.0
Newsprint.....	104.7	105.6	111.5	110.2	116.3	113.9	114.0	137.3	141.4	139.4	131.2	134.4	131.3
Iron and steel.....	478.0	469.5	473.1	463.4	422.7	355.0	341.9	314.6	301.6	288.4	279.4	283.5	279.9
Steel production.....	245.8	208.4	207.4	196.8	193.7	194.7	197.8	205.6	203.3	194.0	197.4	227.7	205.4
Pig-iron production.....	231.8	226.9	197.3	203.4	248.1	204.2	187.6	191.3	212.1	224.6	211.1	218.8	189.3
Non-metallic minerals.....	153.2	159.8	159.9	164.4	167.5	152.7	168.3	164.2	160.3	157.6	201.2	160.4	158.4
Coke production.....	168.4	175.4	177.0	172.1	151.3	138.7	145.1	145.0	151.7	158.8	141.5	137.9	152.8
Construction.....	186.7	170.2	145.5	167.9	137.2	201.9	230.2	252.5	254.2	441.1	426.3	302.6	204.0
Contracts awarded.....	192.4	164.4	132.3	149.3	115.2	192.8	234.8	220.0	251.4	418.7	403.7	289.6	206.7
Building permits.....	174.1	193.6	197.9	242.1	224.7	238.1	212.0	381.8	265.3	530.4	516.2	354.5	193.3
Electric power.....	164.1	161.3	154.6	146.3	144.8	139.7	141.8	151.8	152.9	155.6	164.1	166.5	164.5
DISTRIBUTION	191.0	179.7	184.0	166.8	160.7	173.7	189.8	198.7	166.7	175.9	182.3	173.4	178.0
Carloadings.....	156.0	151.2	141.5	119.4	129.1	138.2	143.2	156.3	147.0	150.1	143.9	146.4	141.3
Tons carried.....	226.7	204.6	191.1	141.2	140.9	156.6	177.4	189.2	182.5	198.5	187.9	184.4	193.7
Imports.....	163.0	163.0	153.2	151.1	154.0	158.8	170.0	203.9	165.9	167.4	186.3	157.2	166.0
Exports.....	353.8	307.0	329.0	239.9	211.2	218.2	232.8	227.9	187.5	212.7	206.6	195.6	172.3
Grain and Live Stock													
Marketings.....	165.0	312.7	84.2	70.6	111.2	117.1	100.0	163.7	68.8	66.0	124.6	160.5	97.1
GRAIN MARKETINGS ¹	176.4	351.1	74.0	59.4	105.3	105.6	82.5	168.9	52.5	54.3	129.9	177.7	92.9
Wheat.....	252.6	528.4	62.4	63.6	123.7	146.7	108.5	221.2	70.3	82.1	202.0	222.0	119.3
Oats.....	710.3	674.8	504.2	375.4	262.4	181.9	342.7	735.2	178.6	42.0	316.9	732.8	347.7
LIVE STOCK MARKETINGS.....	115.6	144.4	128.6	119.0	136.6	166.9	176.1	140.9	139.2	117.0	101.4	86.0	115.4
Cattle.....	121.7	153.6	136.0	126.4	149.1	189.0	210.0	190.8	160.7	129.5	102.1	87.3	132.1
Calves.....	95.5	108.0	90.4	82.8	101.0	114.9	100.0	78.1	79.2	96.1	125.4	93.6	80.6
Hogs.....	118.3	144.2	126.5	113.9	114.0	109.0	100.0	99.0	99.3	97.2	101.6	87.5	90.9
Sheep.....	76.9	103.6	116.8	116.3	138.0	211.6	162.7	156.3	118.4	84.4	92.6	78.8	61.7
Cold Storage Holdings²	155.6	141.5	147.9	144.9	146.0	136.8	121.3	114.1	106.9	122.7	150.9	181.8	141.4
Butter.....	120.6	97.4	106.2	106.9	107.5	103.1	98.4	82.6	55.7	64.5	153.1	223.3	120.7
Cheese.....	220.2	172.1	141.1	138.3	140.8	157.7	100.5	102.9	97.4	102.1	134.4	190.4	174.5
Beef.....	112.1	125.6	160.3	220.5	183.9	176.0	180.7	147.0	135.2	127.9	100.7	92.4	132.9
Pork.....	99.2	88.6	91.6	105.4	111.2	100.8	95.2	100.0	99.2	121.7	135.9	135.2	137.8
Mutton.....	114.0	205.7	441.1	245.0	100.7	93.9	98.9	91.3	76.5	87.7	81.4	91.2	113.7
Poultry.....	124.6	167.3	187.6	237.5	328.3	208.4	112.0	93.3	83.3	68.2	62.8	65.9	110.3
Lard.....	51.2	51.3	36.9	39.3	40.5	41.8	37.0	33.1	52.1	46.6	41.1	33.5	28.6
Veal.....	166.3	173.1	184.2	185.8	162.1	177.4	156.5	129.2	100.9	127.9	142.2	116.7	112.7
Percentage of Unemployment³	.78	.87	1.30	2.19	2.78	3.85	5.13	6.60	7.33	7.01	5.61	4.47	3.73

¹ Receipts at country Elevators.² First of following month.³ Percentage of recorded unemployment among persons insured under Unemployment Insurance.

movement from the United States having been shown.

Transport

The gross earnings of the two main railways were about \$325.6 million in the first half of 1946, being a decline of nearly \$43 million or 11.7 p.c. from the maximum of \$368.6 million recorded in the preceding year. The total was still sharply above most previous years including the high point of 1929, amounting to \$254.3 million. The net revenue of the Canadian National during the first half of the present year showed a drop of slightly more than 50 p.c.

The revenue freight movement during the first half of the present year was less than in the same period of either 1944 or 1945. Increases over last year were recorded in coal, gasoline, pulpwood, woodpulp and paper, building materials and merchandise in less than carload lots.

Construction

Contracts awarded in June receded rather sharply from the high level of the preceding month. Contracts placed in the first half of the present year, however, were at a particularly high level. It is estimated that private investment in expansion projects will total \$1 billion or 20 p.c. more than in 1945. Private industry has plans which would provide for a total investment of \$1.2 billion but material and labour shortages will probably limit the work which may be undertaken. About \$500 million will probably be spent on residential, institutional, commercial and agricultural expansion.

External Trade

A considerable decline was shown in exports from Canada in June from the preceding month, the total having been \$168.8 million against \$198.8 million. Lower values were recorded

for exports during June in all commodity groups except wood, wood products and paper. The largest decreases were shown by agricultural, vegetable and iron and steel products. Canadian imports reached a record high point of \$722 million for the first five months of 1946. This represents a considerable advance in peacetime commerce over the levels of 1929, when total imports for the first five months of that year were valued at \$552 million.

Retail Sales

Dollar value of sales in Canadian retail stores during May was 2 p.c. greater than in April and 19 p.c. above the level of May, 1945. Statistics for the first five months of this year reveal an increase of 15 p.c. over the same period of 1945. Retail sales of radio equipment and electrical goods in May were 90 p.c. greater than in the same month of last year and in the first five months were 72.7 p.c. greater than in the same period of last year.

The seasonal influx of tourists has proven of benefit to retail sales and dollar volume is generally conceded greater than during the corresponding period of 1945. Extending the broad margin of increase recorded in the first five months of the year, department store sales in June advanced 13 p.c. over the same period of last year.

Sales of country general stores were 5 p.c. lower in June than in May and 10 p.c. higher than in June last year. Heavy sales of feed, building supplies and materials were cited by some of the retailers as among the more important factors contributing to the sales expansion. Sales in the southern part of Quebec province were unchanged from June a year ago. All other sections of the country for which separate figures are compiled registered increases ranging as high as 16 per cent for the northern part of Ontario.

I. Analytical and General—Continued

2. BUSINESS BY ECONOMIC AREAS¹

Item	1945								1946							
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June		
Canada—																
Contracts awarded.....\$000	58,875	50,496	40,531	42,045	29,428	44,998	25,787		27,396	33,092	57,598	75,919	82,199	66,402		
Building permits.....\$000	19,566	19,939	23,277	20,038	19,643	18,284	15,321		15,252	16,563	39,507	55,403	45,324	25,346		
Electric power...000,000 K.W.H.	3,412	3,285	3,238	3,079	3,309	3,237	3,289		3,429	3,183	3,537	3,506	3,616	3,415		
Employment average...1926=100	175-5	175-0	172-8	168-7	171-2	173-2	168-2		167-2	167-0	168-9	169-3	169-9	.....	
Bank debits.....\$000,000	6,086	5,419	4,727	5,127	5,749	8,581	6,085		5,991	5,336	5,678	5,755	6,116	5,609		
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	66,246	68,718	59,577	64,252	84,814	91,170	81,451		81,948	87,621	101,992	104,164	104,725	103,925		
MARITIME PROVINCES—																
Contracts awarded.....\$000	5,341	2,726	2,933	2,352	3,343	1,974	1,014		1,516	726	3,336	3,304	2,892	7,410		
Building permits.....\$000	625	718	663	997	850	497	194		437	263	1,077	1,690	2,023	1,975		
Electric power...000,000 K.W.H.	99	99	95	92	103	106	98		101	88	98	101	102	99		
Employment average...1926=100	177-7	176-4	173-2	170-5	178-2	186-7	169-5		165-7	164-4	168-8	167-8	172-3	.....	
Bank debits.....\$000,000	121-7	120-2	104-5	144-9	120-4	200-1	137-8		122-7	106-8	123-7	117-8	176-0	138-9		
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	4,572	4,791	4,789	5,352	6,269	6,471	5,955		5,794	5,701	6,764	6,868	7,581	7,175		
QUEBEC—																
Contracts awarded.....\$000	12,846	17,415	13,089	13,438	10,308	12,531	9,356		12,446	5,501	26,450	20,508	22,801	15,465		
Buildings permits.....\$000	4,713	6,214	6,131	5,257	4,620	4,130	3,928		2,878	5,903	12,835	15,068	12,960	3,621		
Electric power...000,000 K.W.H.	1,956	1,859	1,820	1,661	1,780	1,708	1,740		1,870	1,754	1,959	1,978	2,085	1,966		
Employment average...1926=100	181-9	181-6	178-1	175-0	178-8	179-4	171-8		170-4	171-8	172-5	170-3	174-8	.....	
Bank debits.....\$000,000	1,705	1,486	1,345	1,399	1,494	2,478	1,744		1,655	1,608	1,638	1,610	1,885	1,801		
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	19,179	19,793	17,517	18,558	24,124	25,906	21,933		21,308	22,948	26,544	27,170	26,531	27,000		
ONTARIO—																
Contracts awarded.....\$000	26,154	18,515	13,880	14,726	9,679	19,058	9,358		8,984	19,107	15,683	38,082	29,968	26,685		
Building permits.....\$000	7,640	7,249	10,684	6,335	7,554	8,453	5,417		5,341	5,021	14,869	20,696	16,530	11,881		
Electric power...000,000 K.W.H.	907	880	867	857	925	905	911		925	890	947	918	925	888		
Employment average...1926=100	179-8	177-9	175-2	169-6	170-8	173-1	172-2		173-9	173-6	175-5	176-7	178-4	.....	
Bank debits.....\$000,000	2,817	2,482	2,039	2,419	2,572	4,037	2,846		2,854	2,531	2,674	2,722	2,544	2,445		
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	26,555	27,072	22,899	24,865	34,897	37,389	35,138		36,440	40,106	46,760	46,225	45,469	45,333		
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—																
Contracts awarded.....\$000	8,862	7,501	7,321	8,464	5,149	5,871	2,769		1,496	2,210	8,597	11,343	11,907	8,050		
Building permits.....\$000	4,368	3,580	3,817	3,860	4,467	2,679	2,888		2,575	1,446	5,786	12,646	10,241	5,935		
Electric power...000,000 K.W.H.	226	217	223	241	260	278	291		294	265	287	269	270	236		
Employment average...1926=100	144-6	147-5	147-2	147-4	150-6	153-6	150-6		145-7	145-3	146-8	149-1	153-3	.....	
Bank debits.....\$000,000	1,089	986	903	861	1,155	1,300	949		899	697	806	861	1,011	795-7		
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	11,079	12,159	10,232	11,126	13,747	15,554	12,143		13,058	12,162	14,436	16,221	16,774	16,954		
BRITISH COLUMBIA—																
Contracts awarded.....\$000	5,672	4,335	3,608	3,066	949	5,564	3,290		2,953	5,549	3,532	2,681	14,631	8,792		
Building permits.....\$000	2,219	2,179	1,981	3,574	2,150	2,524	2,894		4,022	3,930	5,000	5,302	3,570	1,934		
Electric power...000,000 K.W.H.	224	230	233	228	241	240	249		239	216	246	240	234	226		
Employment average...1926=100	180-4	180-1	183-6	174-2	172-5	171-5	163-7		159-8	156-4	160-7	163-9	138-8	.....	
Bank debits.....\$000,000	352-1	344-5	334-4	333-1	408-4	565-7	408-2		459-7	393-3	436-7	443-4	500-0	428-7		
Sale of life insurance.....\$000	4,861	4,903	4,140	4,351	5,777	5,850	6,282		5,348	6,704	7,488	7,680	8,370	7,463		
POSTAL STATISTICS—																
Money Orders Sold.....No. 000	1,620	1,437	1,521	1,803	1,982	2,163	2,245		1,692	1,721	2,336	2,221	1,940	.....	
Value.....\$000	21,091	19,821	21,717	25,163	28,474	29,434	27,596		21,017	21,106	29,105	28,868	24,732	.....	

¹ Employment as at first of following month.

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: HERBERT MARSHALL, B.A., F.S.S.
CHEF, BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ECONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN JUIN

La plupart des principaux facteurs qui indiquent la tendance de la situation économique déclinent en juin par rapport au mois précédent. Les prix de gros avancent de nouveau; l'indice touche le sommet le plus élevé depuis le deuxième trimestre de 1921. Le cours des obligations de tout repos, à la baisse durant les deux mois précédents, prennent un peu de vigueur en juin.

Les facteurs spéculatifs, y compris le cours des obligations ordinaires et les transactions des Bourses, accusent une légère diminution. Le cours des obligations ordinaires touche en avril le point culminant des récentes années; durant les mois subséquents, les prix moyens déclinent légèrement.

Les fonds monétaires, composés de pièces de monnaie, de billets et de dépôts bancaires, touchent un niveau quelque peu moins élevé au début du mois. Le total s'établit à \$7,105,000 contre \$7,190,000. Le niveau au 31 mai excède celui de toutes autres dates de rapport antérieures à novembre 1945.

Les opérations productives, surtout à cause des grèves, touchent en juin un niveau légèrement inférieur à celui du mois précédent. Le sommet de l'activité productive est atteint au cours des premiers mois de 1944 et, en raison du déclin et de la cessation éventuelle de la demande de guerre, il y a une tendance à la baisse depuis près de deux ans. Le niveau des opérations demeure relativement stationnaire depuis le début de 1946. La production, bien qu'occupant des niveaux élevés dans la plupart des catégories, est gênée par l'effet indirect des récentes grèves aux États-Unis et récemment, par les mécontentes ouvrières importantes au Canada. Une demande de production générale caractérise la situation courante.

Agriculture

Les cultivateurs des Provinces des Prairies augmentent leurs emblavures

de 12 p.c. cette année; chacune des trois provinces contribue pour une grande part à l'expansion générale. Il y a toutefois une réduction des acréages de tous les grains secondaires, sauf le seigle; les jachères d'été diminuent d'à peu près 5 p.c. Les conditions de végétation se sont sensiblement améliorées au cours des récentes semaines, mais il existe encore des signes de détérioration dans certaines régions. Les pluies abondantes dans de vastes régions accélèrent la croissance, mais les réserves d'humidité s'épuisent rapidement, et il faudra de nouvelles pluies pour assurer un remplissage complet et faire mûrir les cultures.

Le Canada répond à ses obligations au cours du premier semestre de 1946 en exportant quatre millions de tonnes longues de blé et de farine, soit l'équivalent d'environ 150,000,000 de boisseaux de blé. Le Canada avait accepté cet objectif par l'intermédiaire de l'Office mixte des vivres en décembre dernier, en présence de la situation critique des vivres à travers le monde. En plus de l'écoulement volumineux l'automne dernier, les producteurs de blé dans les Provinces des Prairies vendent près de 60,000,000 de boisseaux de blé durant le semestre, qui normalement est une période de ventes relativement inactive.

Le Dominion, en réduisant au strict minimum le report de blé et en obtenant la livraison maximum du blé sur les fermes, a contribué grandement à l'alimentation des populations européennes durant une période critique. Les stocks visibles de blé diminuent à 43,700,000 boisseaux le 11 juillet de 236,000,000 de boisseaux la même date l'an dernier. L'écoulement global au cours de la campagne agricole à la même date touche près de 230,000,000 de boisseaux, en comparaison de 329,000,000 de boisseaux la même période l'année précédente. Il a fallu plus de 1,800,000 de tonnes longues d'es-

I. Analytical and General—Continued
3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1946

Item	May			June					July		
	11	18	25	1	8	15	22	29	6	13	20
Statistics of Grain Trade—											
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—											
Wheat.....000 bushels.....	2,025	2,182	1,942	2,665	2,156	2,000	2,770	3,037	2,947	1,195	1,376
Oats.....000 bushels.....	1,739	1,657	1,263	1,850	1,671	1,479	1,646	1,406	896	849	926
Barley.....000 bushels.....	524	510	393	608	596	539	549	463	317	273	341
Flax.....000 bushels.....	3	3	3	12	10	13	9	6	3	2	1
Rye.....000 bushels.....	13	11	6	7	7	4	13	7	6	8	4
VISIBLE SUPPLY—											
Wheat.....000,000 bushels.....	76-3	72-1	67-5	63-9	59-8	54-2	50-0	47-0	45-8	43-7	41-0
Oats.....000 bushels.....	33,534	32,675	30,982	28,848	27,085	25,642	25,406	24,522	23,800	22,716	21,982
Barley.....000 bushels.....	21,756	20,601	19,833	19,145	18,446	17,869	17,422	16,650	16,035	14,985	14,206
Flax.....000 bushels.....	1,934	1,840	1,870	1,767	1,628	1,537	1,423	1,347	1,285	1,155	1,121
Rye.....000 bushels.....	798	767	655	666	568	354	358	351	306	310	258
AVER. CASH PRICE FORT WILLIAM AND PORT ARTHUR—Cents and eighths of a cent.											
Wheat No. 1 Man. Nor. per bus.....	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
Oats, No. 2 C.W....."	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4
Barley No. 3 C.W....."	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6
Rye No. 2 C.W....."	292/4	272/3	260/4	264/6	265/1	279/1	298/6	308/2	312/2	304/1	276
Sales and Prices of Live Stock—											
SALES ON STOCKYARDS—											
Cattle.....	13,161	11,545	15,286	17,315	17,019	18,919	18,298	15,134	20,682	20,153	19,613
Calves.....	12,128	10,223	11,025	9,928	9,707	9,531	9,642	7,344	9,505	8,486	8,674
Hogs.....	15,288	11,510	15,347	15,103	14,045	13,153	13,221	10,595	13,758	11,904	10,184
Sheep.....	2,203	2,393	2,772	3,009	3,292	4,750	6,253	3,835	6,107	10,738	9,549
PRICES AT TORONTO—											
Steers, medium.....per cwt.....	11-80	12-00	12-70	13-16	13-70	13-81	13-65	13-50	13-35	13-04	12-14
Calves, good veal....."	16-15	16-25	16-08	16-25	16-40	15-30	14-75	14-50	14-50	14-58	14-82
Hogs, B 1 dressed....."	19-85	19-85	20-35	20-60	20-85	20-85	21-00	21-10	21-10	20-72	20-63
Lambs, good handyweights....."	15-50	15-88	17-39	16-50	17-23	16-50	16-25	16-88	16-84	17-27	16-74
Carloadings—											
Grain.....	5,177	5,683	5,293	5,387	4,925	4,816	5,494	5,757	3,997	4,088	4,415
Grain Products.....	3,323	3,295	2,763	3,175	3,305	3,113	3,126	3,154	2,428	3,102	3,072
Live stock.....	1,697	1,849	1,694	1,898	2,043	2,063	1,990	1,828	2,096	2,168	2,037
Coal.....	4,794	4,964	4,147	4,798	4,635	4,508	4,999	4,844	4,059	4,468	3,983
Coke.....	588	832	490	639	778	782	1,031	812	830	790	536
Lumber, lath and shingles.....	3,405	2,899	2,591	2,850	3,249	3,461	3,561	3,756	3,656	4,532	4,711
Pulpwood.....	2,488	2,298	2,788	2,804	4,221	4,349	4,237	4,378	4,093	4,799	4,698
Pulp and paper.....	3,952	3,696	3,575	3,778	3,876	3,925	4,008	3,449	3,172	3,659	3,708
Logs and other forest products.....	1,858	1,637	1,673	1,744	1,847	1,871	2,061	2,179	2,231	2,488	2,269
Ores and other mine products.....	2,704	2,625	2,735	2,985	3,267	3,539	3,672	3,762	2,998	3,361	3,149
Hay and straw.....	646	308	334	218	242	313	301	210	201	177	203
Fresh fruits.....	41	38	37	40	33	54	80	223	136	124	131
Fresh vegetables.....	447	312	206	248	221	174	143	180	294	485	392
Fresh meats and packing house products.....	342	464	378	417	466	416	421	458	406	482	457
Sand, stone, gravel, lime, brick and cement.....	4,128	3,980	4,117	4,198	4,668	4,829	4,517	4,167	3,902	4,390	4,337
Petroleum oils including gasoline.....	3,657	3,523	3,221	3,483	3,497	3,423	3,427	3,362	3,072	3,579	3,543
Sugar.....	210	203	197	298	218	203	262	230	200	256	278
Implements, tractors and machinery.....	575	538	565	595	569	670	565	503	503	577	556
Automobiles and parts.....	950	939	836	966	1,014	886	921	890	749	872	843
Mdse. L. C. L.....	17,826	17,272	15,231	16,855	17,713	17,298	17,532	17,322	14,463	17,697	17,156
Miscellaneous.....	6,091	5,612	4,898	5,423	5,670	5,443	5,686	5,580	4,766	5,268	5,211
Total cars loaded.....	68,478	66,415	60,948	66,101	69,766	69,208	71,096	70,060	60,623	70,076	68,173
Total cars received from connections.....	33,241	30,223	24,979	31,688	32,606	33,345	36,011	35,432	30,715	31,473	33,556

pace de cargaison pour transporter le grain des ports de l'Ouest durant l'année agricole. Les expéditions de 68,000,000 de boisseaux passant par Vancouver dépassent celles de toute autre année depuis 1932.

La vente d'animaux dans les parcs à bestiaux augmente fortement en juin par rapport au mois précédent; les bêtes à cornes et les porcs sont à la hausse après ajustement saisonnier. Les opérations des salaisons se maintiennent à peu près en raison d'une augmentation considérable des abatages de bêtes à cornes par contraste avec le déclin des porcs et des moutons, après les ajustements coutumiers. Les stocks de viande en entrepôts frigorifiques sont beaucoup plus élevés le 1er juillet qu'à la même date l'an dernier. Il est annoncé que lors de la remise en vigueur du plafonnement des prix de gros pour le bœuf de première qualité, le 20 juillet, ils étaient d'un à deux cents la livre plus élevés que les prix en vigueur avant le 28 mai, alors que les plafonnements ont été suspendus dans le but de stimuler la vente des bêtes à cornes. Si la nouvelle ordonnance occasionne une hausse légère du bœuf des trois premières qualités pour le consommateur, elle apporte au producteur de bœuf de bonne qualité un meilleur revenu que l'ancienne.

La production de produits laitiers en juin augmente un peu moins que normalement pour la saison. La production de fromage de fabrique est de 28,100,000 livres contre 15,800,000 livres en mai, tandis que le beurre de crèmerie passe de 31,500,000 livres à 42,400,000 livres. La production de beurre de crèmerie est de 4 p.c. inférieure à celle du même mois l'an dernier.

Industries forestières

Bien que la production de papier à journal en juin soit inférieure à celle du mois précédent, une partie de cette diminution provient de tendances saisonnières. L'indice accuse une baisse d'environ 3 points à 131.3. La production durant les six premiers mois s'établit à plus de deux millions de tonnes. Les ventes du premier semestre atteignent 1,960,000 tonnes contre

1,503,000 tonnes la même période, 1945. Les expéditions en juin de 322,805 tonnes, comme dans le cas de la production, touchent pour ce mois un sommet dans l'histoire de l'industrie. Pour la deuxième fois en dix semaines, le prix du papier à journal augmente pour les éditeurs canadiens, soit de \$6.80 la tonne après une augmentation de \$9 mise en vigueur le 1er mai. Par rapport au prix d'avant-guerre de \$50 la tonne, la hausse est de près de 40 p.c. Il est annoncé que l'augmentation récente de \$6.80 la tonne, applicable aussi bien au marché domestique qu'aux débouchés d'exportation, est un ajustement destiné à contre-balancer la perte occasionnée aux producteurs par la restauration du change à parité entre le Canada et les Etats-Unis.

Industries minières

Une majorité des facteurs qui indiquent la tendance de la production minérale tombe à des niveaux inférieurs durant le dernier mois statistique. Les livraisons d'or à la Monnaie Royale augmentent toutefois de 223,035 onces fines en mai à 225,161 onces fines. Les livraisons sont considérablement plus fortes qu'en juin l'an dernier. Le Ministère britannique des approvisionnements augmente sensiblement, pour le consommateur, le prix du cuivre, du plomb et du zinc, afin de le rapprocher du cours mondial courant. Le prix du cuivre s'établit à £84 la tonne longue, équivalent à environ 15.13 cents la livre, soit une hausse de £12 la tonne ou d'environ 2.16 cents la livre.

Manufactures

Un certain nombre de manufactures accuse une activité considérablement réduite en juin. Les meuneries enregistrent des déclinés depuis trois mois. Les raffineries de sucre enregistrent, durant la période de quatre semaines terminée le 15 juin, une soudaine diminution de la fabrication et de la vente de sucre raffiné. Le déclin de la production au début de l'année au 15 juin est de 18.5 p.c. comparativement à 1945. Le dédouanement de cigarettes est quelque peu plus élevé en juin qu'en mai; le total connu touche 1,181,000,000. Il y a un déclin

I. Analytical and General—Concluded

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

	May		June					July			
	18	25	1	8	15	22	29	6	13	20	27
Commodity and Stock Prices—											
COMMODITY PRICES.											
Industrial Material Prices, 1926=100.....	102.3	102.5	102.9	103.0	103.3	103.4	103.6				
Canadian Farm Products, 1926=100.....	107.9	108.0	108.8	109.2	109.8	109.8	109.7				
STOCK AVERAGES.											
Montreal Stock Exchange—											
Utilities (10).....	82.9	82.3	82.1	80.4	81.9	79.3	79.3	79.2	78.9	77.6	76.5
Industrials (20).....	144.1	145.7	149.1	148.8	146.7	145.1	146.8	144.3	142.8	139.5	135.3
Paper (10).....	386.06	385.68	403.82	391.02	386.52	373.26	386.70	367.29	371.32	353.73	341.28
Toronto Stock Exchange—											
Industrials (20).....	201.50	203.85	207.54	205.46	206.61	203.35	205.85	205.44	202.55	197.69	193.18
Gold (20).....	123.49	121.81	123.66	122.22	122.23	119.91	121.37	115.13	111.79	101.33	102.78
Base metals (10).....	99.86	102.17	102.72	99.88	101.40	98.80	99.85	97.46	93.72	90.07	87.77
Western oils (18).....	27.63	26.99	27.07	27.62	27.28	26.24	26.02	25.59	25.46	25.09	23.48

4. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA VIA THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS

Economic Areas	1945						1946					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Maritime Provinces	4,572	6,995	8,200	7,333	5,235	3,314	1,585	1,103	1,365	2,461	3,216	5,303
Quebec	12,747	20,685	28,497	25,562	16,252	9,398	5,475	3,925	4,119	8,106	12,290	18,112
Ontario	51,350	105,844	128,862	92,511	50,019	30,866	17,385	15,190	16,048	27,682	39,309	65,578
Manitoba	956	1,467	1,478	1,611	1,113	602	425	217	145	379	725	1,541
Saskatchewan	688	986	693	720	475	132	58	54	31	99	296	886
Alberta	206	494	565	583	366	204	139	99	102	214	266	549
British Columbia	8,614	14,536	18,917	17,648	11,473	8,814	8,375	6,192	8,037	8,531	8,448	13,530
Totals	79,133	151,007	187,212	145,968	84,933	53,330	33,442	26,780	29,847	47,492	64,550	105,499

5. CANADIAN FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS¹

Branches of Business	1945						1946					
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Trade		3		2	2	3	6	2	3	5	5	6
Manufactures		2	3	2	2	2	1	1		9	2	5
Agriculture												
Logging, Fishing, Trapping												1
Mining				1								1
Construction		3	2	3		2	3	4	1	1	1	1
Transportation				1				1	1			2
Finance												1
Service		4	3	2	2	3	2	6	2	4	5	3
Unclassified			1	2	1	2		1	1			1
Totals		12	9	13	7	12	11	15	11	20	14	20

6. COMMERCIAL FAILURES AS REPORTED IN DUN'S STATISTICAL REVIEW

Province	1945						1946					
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Prince Edward Island												
Nova Scotia						1	1					
New Brunswick									2			
Quebec	5	5		1	6	4	14	4	9	6	12	8
Ontario		1	2				3		1	1	2	2
Manitoba			1					1				
Saskatchewan			1	1	1							
Alberta								1	2			
British Columbia							1					1
Totals	5	6	8	4	7	5	19	6	14	8	14	11

¹ Individual as well as commercial failures are included in Table 5, while commercial failures only are shown in Table 6.

du dédouanement de tabac brut canadien en feuilles et de cigares. Les stocks de tabac non manufacturé en mains durant le premier semestre de 1946 sont les plus considérables depuis deux ans et de beaucoup supérieurs à la moyenne décennale.

Les opérations des filatures de l'industrie textile canadienne baissent fortement en juin; les ouvertures de balles sont moins nombreuses qu'en tout autre temps depuis septembre 1939. Le niveau du premier semestre est quelque peu plus élevé que durant la même période de 1945. Les importations de filés de rayonne au Canada durant les cinq premiers mois de l'année courante déclinent de 43 p.c. par rapport à la même période de 1945; l'importation des Etats-Unis accuse une diminution prononcée.

Transports

Les recettes brutes des deux principaux chemins de fer touchent environ \$325,600,000 au cours du premier semestre de 1946; elles déclinent donc de près de \$43,000,000 ou de 11.7 p.c. par rapport au maximum de \$368,600,000 l'année précédente. Le total est encore fortement plus élevé que celui d'avant-guerre, y compris le sommet de 1929 de \$254,300,000. Le revenu net du National-Canadien pendant le premier semestre de l'année courante diminue d'un peu plus de 50 p.c.

Le transport de marchandises payantes au cours du semestre de cette année occupe un niveau inférieur à celui de la même période de 1944 ou de 1945. Le charbon, la gazoline, la pulpe de bois et le papier, les matériaux de construction et les marchandises de moins d'un wagon enregistrent des augmentations par rapport à l'an dernier.

Construction

Les contrats adjugés en juin s'éloignent brusquement du niveau élevé du mois précédent. Les contrats obtenus durant le premier semestre de cette année occupent toutefois un niveau particulièrement élevé. Il est estimé que les placements des particuliers relatifs à des projets d'expansion atteindront \$1,000,000,00 ou 20 p.c.

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE,
31 juillet 1946.

de plus qu'en 1945. L'industrie privée a des projets d'une valeur globale de placement de \$1,200,000,000, mais la pénurie de matériaux et de main-d'œuvre posera probablement des limites aux travaux projetés. Il se dépensera probablement près de \$500,000,000 pour l'expansion de résidences, d'institutions et d'édifices commerciaux et agricoles.

Les exportations du Canada en juin diminuent beaucoup par rapport au mois précédent; le total est de \$168,800,000 contre \$198,800,000. Tous les groupes de denrées, sauf le bois, les produits du bois et le papier, enregistrent des déclinés quant à la valeur des exportations. Les produits agricoles, les légumes et les produits du fer et de l'acier manifestent les plus fortes diminutions. Les importations canadiennes atteignent un sommet de \$722,000,000 au cours des cinq premiers mois de 1946. Ceci représente une expansion considérable du commerce en temps de paix par opposition aux niveaux de 1929, alors que les importations globales des cinq premiers mois ont touché une valeur de \$552,000,000.

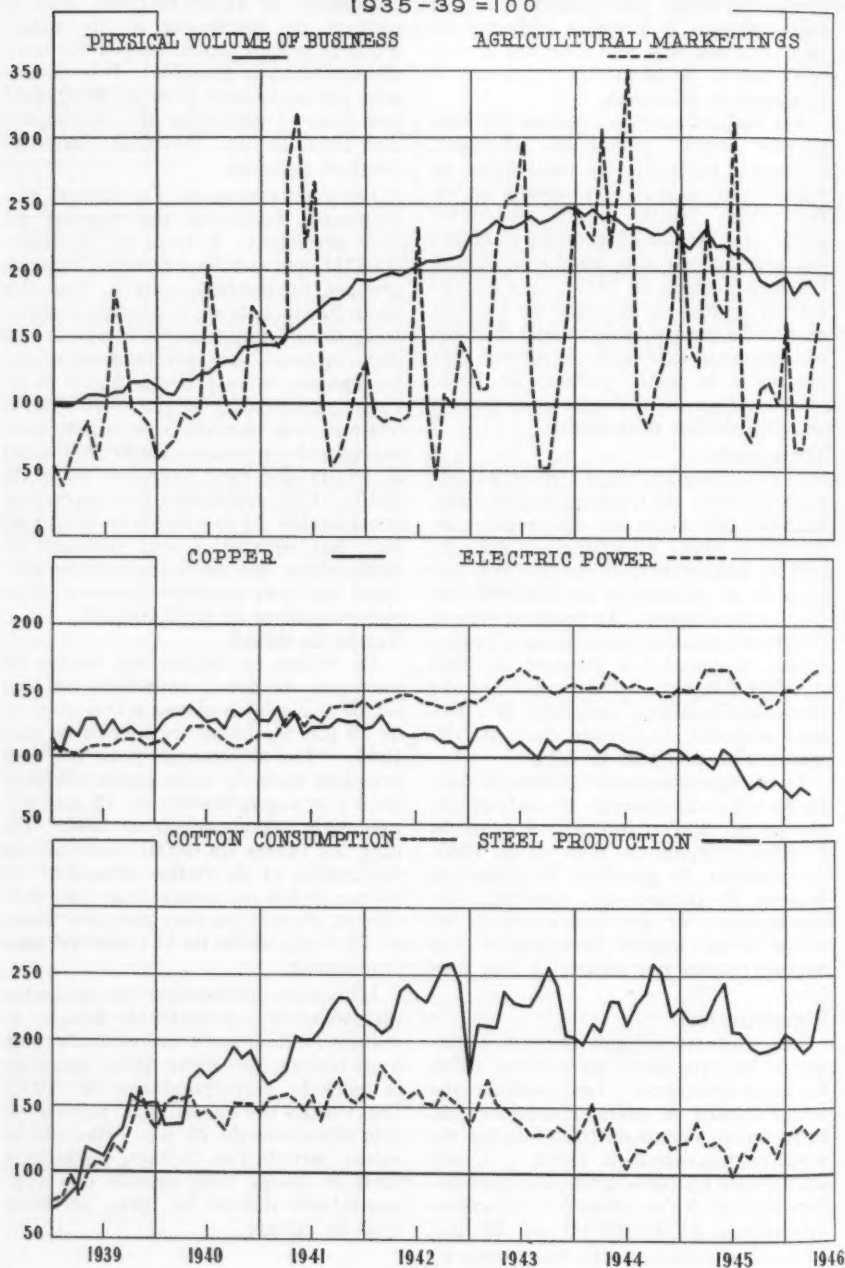
Vente de détail

La valeur en dollars des ventes de magasins de détail canadiens en mai est de 2 p.c. plus élevée qu'en avril et de 19 p.c. au-dessus du niveau de mai 1945. Les statistiques pour les cinq premiers mois de cette année révèlent qu'il y a augmentation de 15 p.c. après de la même période de 1945. En mai, les ventes de détail d'accessoires électriques et de radios dépassent de 90 p.c. celles du même mois l'an dernier et, durant les cinq premiers mois, de 72.7 p.c. celles de la même période l'an dernier.

L'invasion saisonnière des touristes est profitable aux ventes de détail; le volume en dollars est fixé généralement à un niveau plus élevé qu'au cours de la période correspondante de 1945. Les ventes de magasins à rayons en juin dépassent de 13 p.c. celles de la même période l'an dernier, élargissant ainsi la marge déjà grande des augmentations durant les cinq premiers mois de l'année.

② PRODUCTION

1935-39 = 100



II. Production

6a. SUGAR OPERATIONS

000 Pounds

Classification	In four-week periods ending													
	1945							1946						
	May 26	June 23	July 21	Aug. 18	Sept. 15	Oct. 13	Dec. 8	Jan. 5	Feb. 2	March 2	March 30	April 27	May 25	
Sugar Statistics—														
RAW SUGAR—														
Stocks on hand at beginning of period.....	111,896	127,786	144,807	164,655	172,419	147,688	82,262	90,333	80,518	61,601	68,003	85,989	119,670	
Receipts.....	93,318	89,258	90,083	69,925	39,749	26,843	64,392	47,648	44,283	57,419	44,526	84,455	38,660	
Meltings and sales.....	77,428	72,237	70,235	62,161	64,479	66,059	56,321	57,464	63,199	51,017	26,541	50,773	65,539	
Stocks on hand at end of period.....	127,786	144,807	164,655	172,419	147,688	108,473	90,333	80,517	61,601	68,003	85,989	119,670	92,792	
REFINED SUGAR—														
Stocks on hand at beginning of period.....	127,505	101,509	94,668	78,696	62,448	49,334	144,815	183,233	200,924	205,685	209,241	173,271	152,845	
Manuf'd granulated	66,303	63,159	61,386	54,281	57,838	103,930	84,809	66,696	53,633	44,543	22,252	41,382	53,631	
Yellow and brown	6,818	5,249	5,951	5,788	6,559	7,900	7,608	6,768	6,822	6,714	3,154	5,499	7,074	
Total manufactured	73,121	68,408	67,337	60,069	64,397	111,830	92,417	73,464	60,455	51,257	25,406	46,854	60,705	
Total domestic sales	78,610	74,925	78,190	69,835	76,806	70,273	53,989	55,730	55,256	47,569	60,997	67,098	69,378	
Sales granulated....	92,162	69,758	77,748	70,355	69,576	62,144	45,983	49,402	48,993	42,533	55,239	60,835	62,750	
Yellow and brown....	6,956	5,494	5,567	5,969	7,937	8,451	8,025	6,371	6,706	5,175	6,139	6,457	6,743	
Total sales.....	99,118	75,252	83,315	76,324	77,513	70,595	54,008	55,773	55,700	47,709	61,377	67,292	69,493	
Stocks on hand at end of period.....	101,509	94,668	78,696	62,448	49,334	90,583	183,233	200,924	205,684	209,242	173,274	152,847	144,061	

Classification	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
Sugar Statistics—									
RAW SUGAR—									
Stocks on hand at beginning of period....	124,679	41,754	78,038	74,526	140,971	121,768	83,873	111,433	98,402
Receipts.....	817,667	960,586	984,701	1,058,523	1,035,584	588,124	801,949	884,269	846,749
Meltings and sales.....	900,592	924,338	988,213	992,078	1,054,787	626,019	774,388	897,300	854,818
Stocks on hand at end of period.....	41,754	78,038	74,526	140,971	121,768	83,873	111,433	98,402	90,333
REFINED SUGAR—									
Stocks on hand at beginning of period..	294,507	268,500	255,074	248,461	278,542	340,410	199,595	178,877	146,472
Manuf'd granulated....	871,949	913,015	1,003,135	1,012,744	1,067,655	701,724	800,408	903,396	881,778
Yellow and brown.....	124,740	118,822	122,357	125,049	132,064	82,352	83,743	101,550	88,346
Total manufactured....	996,690	1,031,837	1,125,492	1,137,792	1,199,719	784,075	884,151	1,004,946	970,124
Total domestic sales....	1,020,019	1,042,015	1,133,774	1,104,292	1,147,302	924,950	902,001	1,021,658	886,108
Total export sales.....	2,693	4,944	3,936	3,586	11,032	.....	.....	18,609	47,314
Total sales.....	1,022,713	1,046,953	1,137,710	1,107,878	1,158,334	924,950	902,001	1,040,268	933,422
Stock on hand at end of period.....	268,500	255,074	248,461	278,542	340,410	199,595	178,877	146,742	183,233
Imports of raw sugar....	476,315	625,304	1,034,363	1,065,023	1,071,840	609,572	825,398	891,659	837,676

II. Production—Continued

7. RECEIPTS, VISIBLE SUPPLY AND PRICES OF GRAIN

Classification	1945							1946						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
RECEIPTS COUNTRY														
ELEVATOR ¹ s—														
Wheat.....000 bus.	19,693	29,730	10,040	41,962	66,875	36,712	13,240	14,820	4,633	6,036	9,487	11,697	10,103	
Oats.....	12,823	10,111	7,519	13,136	12,901	7,907	8,891	16,574	5,216	6,574	5,277	8,904	6,278	
Barley.....	2,570	2,944	6,087	11,369	21,788	9,847	3,126	2,508	928	1,365	1,703	2,819	2,222	
Rye.....	128	101	547	606	884	414	73	88	56	35	48	59	33	
Flax.....	148	165	118	388	3,048	677	176	137	39	63	40	38	41	
VISIBLE SUPPLY ²														
Wheat.....000 bus.	254,376	225,095	193,937	201,241	222,958	204,786	187,095	163,684	136,483	106,202	81,562	63,853	47,009	
Oats.....	39,423	31,802	30,530	36,527	39,140	33,740	34,347	42,647	39,799	37,746	34,996	28,848	24,522	
Barley.....	13,694	10,819	12,730	20,640	37,714	37,537	35,610	32,914	29,832	26,150	22,547	19,145	16,650	
Rye.....	1,782	1,706	1,559	1,559	2,440	1,860	1,400	1,458	1,240	1,173	818	666	351	
Flax.....	2,332	2,158	1,909	1,864	4,721	4,192	4,014	3,387	2,997	2,577	2,128	1,767	1,348	
CASH PRICES ³ —														
Wheat, No. 1 Nor.	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	
Oats, No. 2 C.W.	51 3/4	51 3/4	51 3/4	51 3/4	51 3/4	51 3/4	51 3/4	51 3/4	51 3/4	51 3/4	51 3/4	51 3/4	51 3/4	
Barley, No. 2 C.W.	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	
Rye, No. 2 C.W.	187 1/6	161 1/5	153 1/6	168 1/1	172	187	182 1/6	205 1/7	252 1/1	243 1/5	264 1/5	274	290 1/7	
Flax, No. 1 C.W.	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	

¹ Includes Interior Private and mill and platform loadings.² First of following month.³ Cents and eighths of a cent per bushel.

8. SALES ON STOCKYARDS AND SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK

SALES													
Cattle.....	65,896	95,090	107,423	124,012	175,478	171,396	121,626	100,295	81,545	70,149	65,643	53,830	71,551
Calves.....	45,982	48,002	35,624	38,199	48,554	44,844	24,792	17,595	18,515	33,177	56,177	46,927	38,808
Hogs.....	72,267	79,262	67,466	60,296	93,164	96,058	85,926	83,222	72,799	71,471	76,100	93,211	55,522
Sheep.....	21,569	38,551	56,247	70,579	127,793	99,563	43,402	27,945	14,601	10,661	10,556	9,045	17,304
INSPECTED													
SLAUGHTERINGS													
Cattle.....	98,318	107,093	143,999	180,774	224,173	250,378	179,294	159,635	121,104	114,982	87,748	76,851	103,666
Calves.....	81,560	74,742	64,218	59,825	60,236	59,904	31,445	29,590	31,419	68,556	109,636	95,216	69,974
Sheep.....	24,411	20,424	18,025	22,765	40,441	51,306	27,703	18,310	7,799	5,064	43,119	22,090	21,143
Lambs.....	19,834	45,010	112,195	136,760	213,001	161,760	56,603	69,315	54,055	66,305	1,055	1,229	16,067
Swine.....	377,921	310,277	299,713	299,181	454,638	527,803	459,398	477,592	373,681	419,451	416,102	389,377	280,132

9. COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN 000 LB. OR DOZ.

Commodity	1945							1946						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
STORAGE HOLDINGS—														
Butter—														
Creamery.....	38,651	55,636	66,796	70,735	64,659	50,832	35,694	22,362	9,782	5,190	6,236	17,453	38,378	
Dairy.....		71	109	66	57	43	15	64	21	19	22	28	32	30
Cheese (not Process or Cottage)	64,604	66,399	64,357	62,827	54,938	43,166	26,492	24,118	19,859	17,970	21,131	31,602	50,863	
Concentrated Whole Milk.....	40,754	44,852	47,662	39,513	33,175	24,267	22,752	14,355	9,031	13,071	16,651	19,734	30,743	
Eggs—														
Cold Storage.....	18,611	18,454	17,337	11,733	4,875	1	71	838	497	2,088	7,668	11,248	14,025	
Fresh.....	3,129	2,263	2,652	2,043	620	538	1,876	2,240	1,950	3,195	3,132	2,857	2,165	
Frozen.....	25,784	29,801	28,943	27,076	22,043	14,288	8,679	5,386	4,501	3,840	4,842	7,296	9,383	
Poultry, Dressed.....	5,244	6,021	5,535	6,437	9,869	15,446	16,122	2,252	9,520	6,409	4,433	3,386	4,570	
Pork, grand total.....	38,554	28,885	24,494	24,993	28,027	30,236	32,755	36,783	40,719	50,731	57,584	66,750	53,473	
Fresh (not frozen).....	4,466	3,656	4,235	4,462	5,661	5,711	4,794	3,767	4,347	4,773	5,525	4,591	3,517	
Fresh (frozen).....	14,428	8,584	5,475	4,392	4,037	5,249	10,805	18,169	20,882	27,880	35,379	36,294	35,204	
Cured or in cure.....	19,660	16,646	14,784	16,140	18,329	19,276	17,156	14,847	15,460	17,285	16,680	15,865	14,752	
Lard.....	1,841	1,704	941	807	774	814	954	897	1,507	1,407	1,419	1,282	1,017	
Beef, grand total.....	13,317	14,222	19,504	33,935	35,957	42,278	40,515	30,699	23,801	21,435	14,762	12,044	15,596	
Veal.....	5,194	5,666	5,735	6,855	6,917	7,192	5,282	3,113	1,812	2,080	3,341	3,451	3,505	
Mutton and Lamb.....		835	1,162	2,296	4,529	6,291	7,815	7,776	7,380	3,832	3,545	2,040	1,040	831
Fish—														
Frozen fresh.....	24,387	31,454	35,334	38,079	38,901	33,791	27,443	19,386	16,882	17,530	15,536	22,308	32,188	
Frozen smoked.....	1,416	1,961	2,255	1,956	1,801	1,572	1,766	1,358	1,125	1,250	1,441	1,735	1,849	

10. FISH CAUGHT AND LANDED

Item	1945					1946				
	May	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Catch, cwt....	923,994	1,274,798	1,294,920	966,904	726,945	549,843	286,330	448,822	320,301	1,216,259
Landed \$....	6,023,904	5,314,328	3,695,153	2,349,209	2,477,656	1,381,412	945,198	2,020,740	2,202,709	7,881,920

II. Production—Continued

11. MINERAL PRODUCTION

Classification		1945								1946				
		May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
METALS—														
Copper.....	tons	20,583	22,190	21,195	19,740	17,512	17,582	16,120	17,466	16,010	13,819	16,172	15,943	15,497
Nickel.....	tons	11,742	11,322	11,947	10,996	8,253	8,622	7,742	7,638	6,911	6,225	7,838	9,240	7,367
Lead.....	tons	12,750	12,588	12,753	14,064	14,588	16,412	17,572	17,314	17,034	15,238	15,644	15,432	15,025
Zinc.....	tons	22,714	21,735	22,599	20,760	19,230	19,430	20,305	20,108	20,867	19,892	21,478	20,797	20,452
Gold.....	000 oz.	217-6	212-2	210-2	211-8	211-5	229-5	220-8	239-7	238-4	278-9	247-9	238-2	240-3
Silver.....	000 oz.	1198-3	1099-5	951-3	1055-5	962-9	1,036	1,096	1,153	1204-5	1041-6	1165-7	1055-9	1037-9
NON-METALLICS—														
Coal.....	000 tons	1171-6	1271-0	1077-9	1202-6	1178-0	1194-0	1768-1	1550-9	1816-6	1638-3	1593-6	1363-5	1395-6
Coke.....	000 tons	333	324	330	329	318	310	284	312	316	299	338	275	294
Petroleum.....	000 bbls.	715-8	672-9	696-7	685-0	657-2	682-8	658-7	666-9	680-3	610-3	663-5	644-4	649-9
Natural gas.....	000 M cu.	3,961	3,452	3,338	3,348	3,697	4,337	5,298	5,738	5,640	5,231	4,627	3,972	3,683
Gypsum.....	000 tons	44	104	82	99	132	151	110	50	19	22	54	110	143
Feldspar.....	tons	2,079	3,490	2,115	2,973	2,553	2,253	3,507	2,954	1,876	2,158	2,027	2,485	2,686
Salt (commercial).....	tons	28,896	29,518	27,580	28,798	28,614	29,246	31,401	24,696	21,533	22,547	24,762	27,424	31,341
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—														
Cement.....	000 bbls.	763	1,041	1,160	1,048	1,008	1,104	694	306	311	273	604	1,002	1,536
Clay products.....	#000	682	738	775	814	829	953	906	681	766	684	801	863	1,001
Lime.....	tons	72,661	72,361	70,681	68,717	68,277	75,122	89,534	70,747	71,479	64,336	72,247	71,681	75,199

12. OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS. KILOWATT HOURS

Classification	1945								1946					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
	000	000	000	000	000	000	000		000	000	000	000	000	000
PRODUCTION (NET):														
Hydraulic.....	3345735	3217398	3168366	3001877	3220107	3145837	3197817		3337395	3103061	3458571	3438100	3548487	3348860
Thermal.....	65,938	67,552	69,247	77,433	88,914	91,149	90,893		91,378	79,950	78,533	67,553	67,290	66,446
Totals.....	3411673	3284950	3237613	3079310	3309021	3236986	3288710		3428773	3183011	3537104	3505654	3615777	3415306

NET PROVINCIAL CONSUMPTION (FIRM AND SECONDARY POWER):

Prince Edward														
Island.....	919	850	864	893	939	1,124	1,115		1,125	1,105	976	1,027	951	936
Nova Scotia.....	46,998	48,435	48,190	43,732	46,836	49,346	50,242		54,765	49,425	50,595	48,935	52,150	47,680
New Brunswick.....	47,212	46,416	42,661	44,919	52,129	52,274	44,004		42,574	35,445	43,275	47,673	45,980	47,746
Quebec.....	1534459	1453325	1436724	1300136	1376616	1290776	1314120		1428434	1374524	1567490	1549281	1628590	1539659
Ontario.....	1078916	1025556	1023238	1004886	1104746	1100807	1117055		1170742	1061898	1122460	1114577	1147386	1087306
Manitoba.....	130,985	121,451	125,270	144,338	158,643	169,184	175,020		176,288	159,997	176,311	166,726	165,555	136,870
Saskatchewan.....	53,074	51,378	52,578	52,434	54,616	58,900	62,423		63,923	57,715	61,585	57,544	58,314	55,084
Alberta.....	44,043	46,304	47,712	48,100	50,550	52,980	56,201		56,183	49,894	51,428	47,979	48,787	45,943
British Columbia.....	221,195	227,459	230,630	223,541	239,145	243,008	250,793		236,217	214,347	243,680	235,742	231,029	224,397
Totals.....	3157801	3021174	3007867	2863479	3084220	3018399	3070973		3230251	3004350	3317830	3269434	3378742	3185621

DAILY AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF FIRM POWER IN CANADA:

Prince Edward														
Island.....	31	28	28	30	30	37	36		36	39	32	34	31	31
Nova Scotia.....	1,567	1,562	1,554	1,458	1,511	1,645	1,621		1,767	1,765	1,632	1,631	1,682	1,589
New Brunswick.....	1,516	1,449	1,367	1,480	1,652	1,706	1,415		1,374	1,266	1,330	1,526	1,460	1,571
Quebec.....	38,970	36,242	36,264	34,035	34,629	32,269	32,942		34,193	35,845	37,669	38,264	38,547	37,968
Ontario.....	33,234	30,815	30,745	31,317	32,710	33,560	33,073		34,572	34,566	32,671	33,692	33,399	32,876
Manitoba.....	3,386	3,144	3,243	3,593	3,689	3,807	3,903		3,971	3,902	3,824	3,766	3,818	3,581
Saskatchewan.....	1,769	1,657	1,696	1,748	1,762	1,963	2,014		2,062	2,061	1,987	1,918	1,881	1,836
Alberta.....	1,468	1,494	1,539	1,603	1,631	1,766	1,813		1,812	1,782	1,659	1,600	1,574	1,532
British Columbia.....	7,367	7,331	7,433	7,445	7,707	8,096	8,082		7,613	7,648	7,854	7,851	7,446	7,475
Canada.....	89,308	83,721	83,969	82,709	85,321	84,849	84,899		87,400	88,874	88,655	90,282	89,838	88,459

II. Production—Concluded

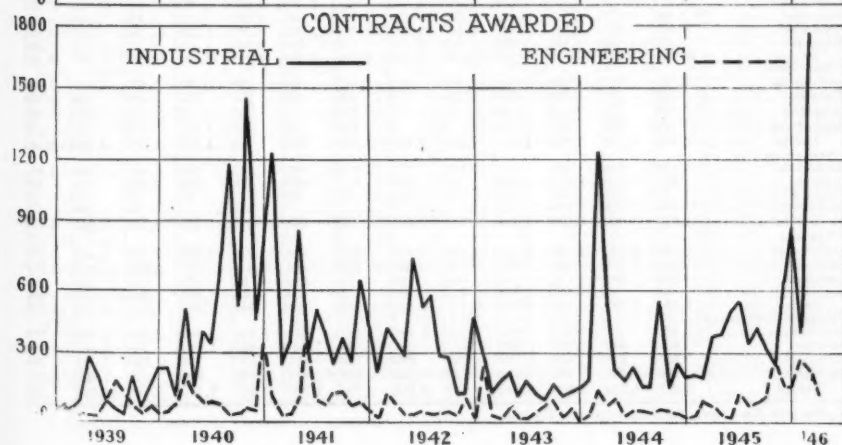
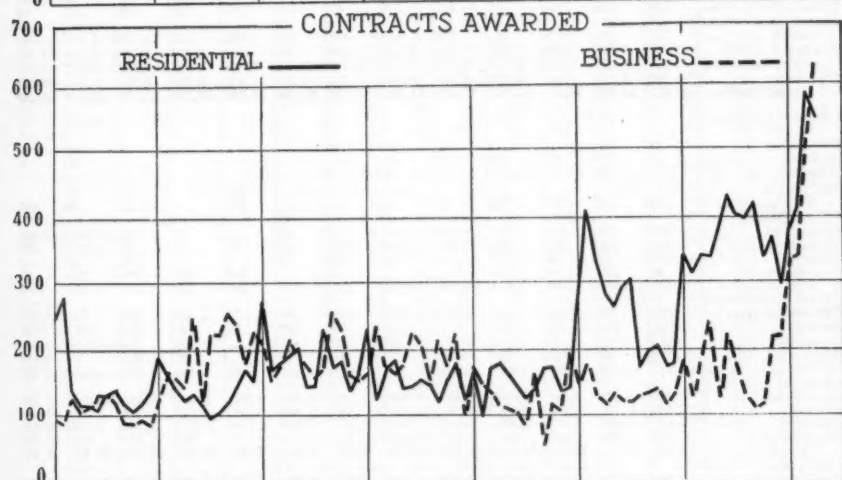
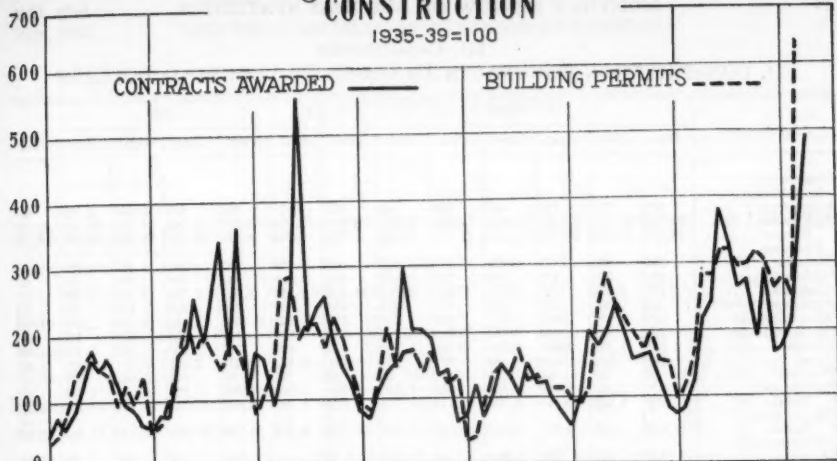
13. GENERAL MANUFACTURES

Classification	1945								1946				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Flour Milling—													
MILL GRINDINGS—													
Wheat.....000 bush.	9,319	9,435	8,093	8,970	9,105	9,926	10,214	9,658	9,965	9,519	10,662	9,839	10,400
Oats....."	1,897	1,894	1,697	1,790	1,907	2,226	2,051	1,713	2,213	2,244	2,372	2,412	2,699
Corn....."	174-4	176-2	194-8	223-0	180-4	124-9	87-4	177-6	191-0	205-9	214-0	195-8	156-9
Barley....."	592-5	541-4	420-3	463-6	496-8	743-7	766-0	728-2	729-4	597-8	693-0	689-0	778-9
Mixed grain....."	2,007	1,686	1,625	2,037	2,092	2,806	2,682	2,709	2,498	2,292	2,275	2,317	1,978
MILL PRODUCTION—													
Wheat flour, percentage of operation...	94-0	92-5	82-2	87-8	96-4	95-0	97-5	96-4	95-6	99-6	102-4	98-6	100-5
Quantity.....000 bbls.	2,108	2,134	1,822	2,021	2,046	2,227	2,285	2,169	2,240	2,146	2,393	2,217	2,344
Oatmeal.....000 lbs.	1,005-4	1,218-1	1,073-5	1,406	1,937	2,408	2,962	1,714	1,710	1,513	2,062	2,312	2,172
Rolled Oats....."	15,319	14,398	11,811	11,699	13,433	15,765	13,126	9,152	17,496	18,916	18,431	19,703	24,400
Corn flour meal....."	2,725	1,913	1,915	2,477	1,899	2,072	1,403	2,037	1,629	1,846	1,846	1,265	1,723
Boots and Shoes—													
000 pairs—													
LEATHER OR													
FABRIC UPPERS—													
Wells.....	507-5	478-8	338-9	402-7	379-2	455-7	460-2	385-7	476-0	496-9	523-6	488-3	528-9
McKays and all imitation wells.....	839-1	871-0	641-8	798-3	836-3	936-1	940-5	843-8	976-0	1,009-5	1,126-0	1,053-0	443-4
Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened.....	174-5	167-1	147-6	162-5	162-1	205-2	195-3	161-0	197-7	202-2	227-6	223-9	218-7
Stitchdowns.....	277-3	290-9	207-1	258-6	237-4	279-0	268-5	173-9	273-1	266-6	359-6	335-2	338-2
Totals.....	2,706	2,687	1,983	2,409	2,343	2,761	2,733	2,309	2,783	2,818	3,214	3,120	3,282
TOTAL FOOTWEAR.....													
Men's.....	846-5	802-6	732-3	841-3	806-3	950-0	945-4	801-8	891-6	898-7	988-3	952-1	1,021-2
Boys' and Youths'.....	201-4	201-7	172-4	206-0	202-3	216-3	236-8	195-2	212-7	246-6	261-2	252-4	250-7
Women's.....	1,532-4	1,518-0	1,206-7	1,426-9	1,373-4	1,683-7	1,621-8	1,434-2	1,530-5	1,559-4	1,892-6	1,824-8	1,901-4
Misses' and Children's.....	500-7	526-8	369-5	499-7	469-1	546-5	509-0	383-2	468-6	505-0	550-7	538-0	598-5
Babies' and infants'.....	284-5	237-9	220-1	272-5	274-9	350-3	342-5	246-4	292-1	287-1	328-9	310-7	331-3
Totals.....	3,335-5	3,287-0	2,701-0	3,246-3	3,126-1	3,746-7	3,655-4	3,020-0	3,400-4	3,496-8	4,019-7	3,878-1	4,103-1

Classification	1945							1946					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Tobacco Released													
Tobacco													
Cut.....000 lbs.	1,943	1,889	2,211	2,195	2,808	2,500	1,914	2,062	1,989	1,750	1,898	2,196	1,992
Plug.....	207-2	212-2	258-2	291-1	311-3	281-5	238-6	252-7	234-1	223-5	253-5	259-5	245-6
Cdn. Raw leaf.....	198-3	224-9	189-6	226-1	221-3	204-2	131-5	138-3	152-3	148-9	146-4	171-3	154-9
Snuff.....lbs.	86,395	85,481	79,064	77,064	80,571	83,836	74,207	77,133	76,885	76,562	76,265	86,582	84,942
Cigarettes.....mm	1,182-4	1,096-0	1,178-5	1,122-9	1,394-2	1,423-2	1,166-3	1,491-2	1,105-1	967-4	1,049-2	1,188-2	1,180-7
Cigars.....000	16,988	14,842	15,368	16,372	19,416	18,427	16,565	17,905	18,675	20,139	18,972	18,345	17,016
Cotton used													
By Reporting firms													
No. of bales.....	25,680	21,070	25,298	24,743	29,137	27,083	24,287	28,224	28,521	30,250	27,847	29,256	19,932
Thousand lbs.....	12,799	10,504	12,595	12,340	14,638	13,626	12,149	14,106	14,258	15,080	13,596	14,574	9,947
Total ¹													
No. of bales.....	30,251	24,820	29,801	29,147	34,323	31,904	28,610	33,248	33,598	35,635	32,904	34,464	23,480
Thousand lbs.....	15,078	12,374	14,838	14,537	17,126	15,934	14,311	16,617	16,796	17,764	16,369	17,168	11,718
Wood and Paper													
Newsprint output													
000 tons	266-42	270-64	287-03	266-96	310-98	299-16	276-93	328-41	308-38	334-13	337-86	359-94	334-21
B.C. Timber Sealed	97-72	86-30	69-21	62-16	65-04	66-19	80-36	92-45	116-83	129-31	119-07	111-76	123-16
Mil bd. ft.	297-1	232-0	261-3	264-4	325-1	242-9	223-2	175-9	198-5	253-6	291-4	228-4	104-4
Advertising lineages ²	26,204	20,446	23,375	25,012	29,412	27,529	26,931	23,178	24,047	25,618	29,335	.....	.....
Dairy Production													
Creamery butter													
000 lbs.	43,910	42,445	38,166	30,379	24,025	14,354	10,566	9,640	8,632	11,813	19,590	31,490	42,379
Factory cheese "	32,028	30,126	27,700	23,950	17,621	6,860	2,956	1,845	1,294	2,513	6,830	15,818	28,086
Condensed milk													
000 lbs.	2,445	1,551	2,854	3,089	2,153	2,193	1,471	1,263	1,117	2,085	3,357	2,936	3,745
Evaporated milk													
000 lbs.	29,157	25,824	21,245	18,059	14,095	8,993	9,629	8,488	7,786	13,980	18,623	23,838	29,060
Iron, Gold and Silver													
Pig iron production													
net tons	159,046	150,387	139,812	135,227	140,693	134,651	135,225	143,685	143,171	158,049	142,240	159,101	129,890
Ferro-alloys production													
net tons	18,473	15,750	15,668	13,517	14,555	13,360	15,456	10,878	10,872	8,405	13,083	14,004	.....
Steel ingots and castings.....net tons	257,115	229,161	224,928	198,508	205,846	207,981	219,281	244,623	233,893	249,117	247,519	259,626	214,861
Mint Receipts—													
Gold.....000 oz.	191	194	209	193	223	205	195	248	229	233	247	223	225
Silver....."	28	28	30	27	31	28	28	36	35	35	34	30	81

¹ Including estimate for non-reporting companies. ² This figure includes stocks held by warehouses but still belonging to mill. ³ As reported by 59 Canadian daily newspapers representing more than 85 per cent of total newspaper circulation in Canada in thousand lines.

③ CONSTRUCTION 1935-39=100



III. Construction

14. CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED IN THOUSAND DOLLARS

Classification	1945							1946						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
Canada--														
RESIDENTIAL.														
Apartments.....	371	770	445	445	559	482	190	821	364	589	2,686	2,408	609	
Residences.....	31,745	22,478	19,801	19,050	14,629	10,078	8,096	3,974	8,947	15,148	24,191	29,803	22,037	
TOTALS.....	32,116	23,248	20,246	19,495	15,188	10,560	8,286	4,795	8,311	15,737	26,876	32,208	22,646	
BUSINESS.														
Churches.....	338	973	303	439	316	222	69	209	482	966	1,407	1,755	1,345	
Public garages.....	280	291	421	284	287	642	401	588	847	814	1,666	2,076	1,497	
Hospitals.....	3,577	2,035	1,367	1,146	296	3,300	1,238	2,650	1,417	1,500	6,127	2,792	337	
Hotels and clubs.....	280	204	307	297	161	285	153	1,399	308	388	3,416	1,355	1,884	
Office buildings.....	377	537	704	742	986	336	373	955	695	4,852	1,034	2,222	1,366	
Public buildings.....	380	438	1,435	969	750	318	537	210	187	175	479	113	503	
Schools.....	1,581	1,868	2,535	2,568	1,660	1,788	166	496	977	1,253	1,885	3,705	1,506	
Stores.....	788	974	470	458	279	655	831	1,472	2,036	3,572	4,011	3,520	3,823	
Theatres.....	63	37	54	5	33	21	22	192	83	414	1,045	740	1,137	
Warehouses.....	3,328	2,266	1,548	1,166	952	1,206	1,594	1,021	1,202	1,221	3,076	3,989	1,826	
TOTALS.....	10,992	9,623	9,145	8,073	5,718	8,773	5,473	8,190	8,132	15,154	24,145	22,267	15,224	
INDUSTRIAL.														
TOTALS.....	12,005	9,364	6,747	9,586	4,629	6,006	8,773	9,275	4,230	21,486	18,844	18,357	9,270	
ENGINEERING.														
Bridges.....	236	131	258	204	64	113	5	.....	107	95	440	64	3,675
Dams and wharves.....	230	124	320	41	480	40	42	349	678	150	109	285	70	
Sewers and water mains.....	321	311	709	941	972	462	470	194	1,022	370	1,156	1,687	999	
Roads and streets.....	2,401	4,992	1,508	1,899	858	3,032	1,540	107	518	2,679	2,740	5,944	9,572	
General Engineering.....	574	3,003	1,598	1,838	1,518	8,513	1,199	3,485	9,094	1,927	1,811	1,387	4,046	
TOTALS.....	3,762	8,261	4,393	4,892	3,892	13,059	3,255	4,135	11,419	5,220	6,054	9,368	10,262	
Grand Totals.....	58,875	50,496	46,531	42,045	29,428	44,998	25,787	27,396	33,092	57,598	75,919	82,199	66,482	
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.														
RESIDENTIAL.														
Business.....	62	23	16	19	22	18	5	.....	.....	.....	6	4	.....
Industrial.....	65	20	125	100	17	41	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	100
Engineering.....	2	43	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
TOTALS.....	129	85	141	119	39	80	21	.....	375	.....	51	25	.....
NOVA SCOTIA.														
RESIDENTIAL.														
Business.....	887	747	426	447	1,882	300	132	42	5	72	153	332	242	
Industrial.....	2,297	701	224	432	230	399	159	87	28	36	28	534	438	
Engineering.....	204	54	102	75	19	133	25	70	8	855	28	12	.....
TOTALS.....	3,482	1,619	946	1,158	2,250	840	373	199	286	228	1,678	1,150	969	
NEW BRUNSWICK.														
RESIDENTIAL.														
Business.....	885	522	887	301	256	293	234	53	27	2,440	929	786	1,258	
Industrial.....	459	406	792	561	671	605	80	827	38	40	313	677	542	
Engineering.....	273	79	36	182	97	88	286	438	.....	605	131	108	1,537
TOTALS.....	1,713	1,023	1,847	1,079	1,054	1,054	621	1,317	65	3,108	1,574	1,658	6,341	
QUEBEC.														
RESIDENTIAL.														
Business.....	7,300	5,962	5,360	5,976	3,857	3,407	1,944	1,492	1,828	2,316	8,289	7,405	4,391	
Industrial.....	2,083	3,124	2,727	2,657	2,351	4,346	1,451	2,404	2,386	5,389	9,278	7,712	5,100	
Engineering.....	2,590	5,048	3,975	3,888	1,825	2,946	4,439	5,580	1,248	18,377	2,464	6,704	2,385	
TOTALS.....	12,846	17,418	13,089	13,438	10,308	12,531	9,356	12,446	5,501	26,450	20,508	22,801	15,465	
ONTARIO.														
RESIDENTIAL.														
Business.....	12,041	11,771	8,804	7,978	4,773	6,190	4,531	2,409	3,656	5,682	11,140	13,841	10,997	
Industrial.....	3,606	2,657	1,540	1,457	1,690	1,874	1,357	3,598	4,060	7,125	9,424	6,960	4,611	
Engineering.....	8,353	3,047	1,714	3,497	2,376	2,831	2,755	2,633	2,567	1,558	14,754	3,550	4,664	
TOTALS.....	26,154	18,115	13,580	14,726	9,679	10,056	9,558	8,984	19,107	15,683	38,082	29,968	26,686	
MANTOBA.														
RESIDENTIAL.														
Business.....	2,985	883	698	1,243	849	964	511	104	500	2,501	1,073	2,960	1,069	
Industrial.....	882	552	564	435	124	206	432	153	210	273	680	723	708	
Engineering.....	109	363	26	45	34	87	250	.....	37	67	103	353	112
TOTALS.....	4,092	2,116	1,878	1,818	1,015	1,260	1,300	332	826	4,224	2,031	4,202	2,046	
SASKATCHEWAN.														
RESIDENTIAL.														
Business.....	1,110	741	811	495	1,841	718	414	107	107	152	1,227	1,664	1,461	
Industrial.....	459	560	1,379	1,132	96	228	181	130	173	220	2,259	818	460	
Engineering.....	41	67	303	75	26	68	80	28	.....	13	51	61	71
TOTALS.....	1,610	1,368	2,483	2,103	970	1,012	675	264	435	385	3,592	2,941	2,302	
ALBERTA.														
RESIDENTIAL.														
Business.....	2,244	2,230	1,826	2,831	1,332	2,768	349	214	414	1,233	2,742	3,084	2,310	
Industrial.....	474	1,194	401	649	303	642	353	292	414	979	1,396	1,306	1,064	
Engineering.....	254	337	178	191	56	150	88	335	66	73	137	143	223	
TOTALS.....	3,059	3,763	2,440	4,128	2,170	3,597	794	901	949	3,988	5,721	4,764	3,702	
BRITISH COLUMBIA.														
RESIDENTIAL.														
Business.....	4,601	370	1,418	505	376	1,901	168	375	2,774	1,342	1,317	2,134	919	
Industrial.....	607	410	1,392	652	237	431	1,446	1,701	824	1,993	768	3,481	2,180	
Engineering.....	190	328	414	1,834	198	283	849	193	307	794	350	7,411	246	
TOTALS.....	5,472	4,335	3,608	3,066	949	5,564	3,290	2,953	5,549	3,532	2,681	14,632	8,792	

SOURCE: MacLean's Building Reporter, Toronto.

III. Construction—Concluded

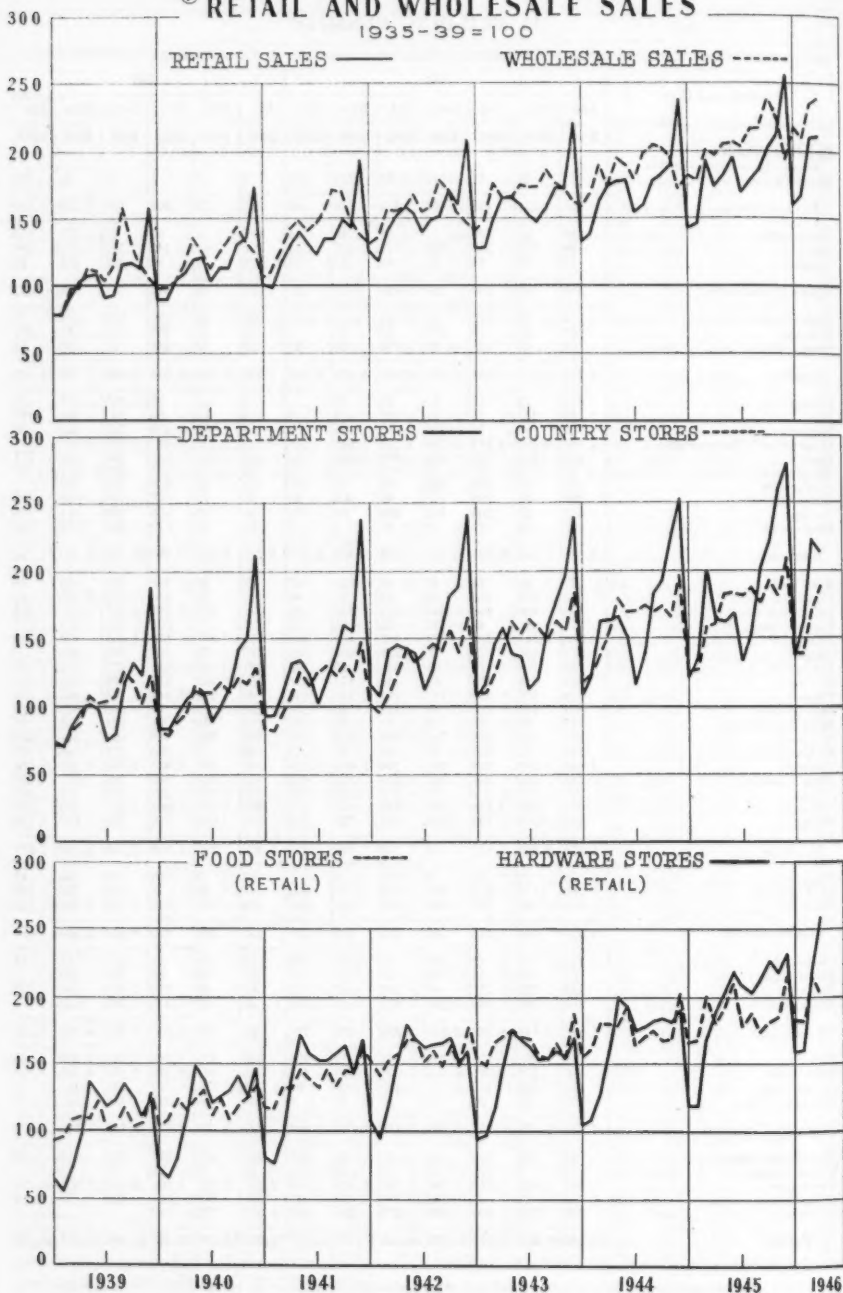
15. BUILDING PERMITS¹

Province and City	1945							1946						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	
Building Permits—														
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND—														
Charlottetown.....	15	21	15	317	32	14	15	4	5	1	6	31	138	
NOVA SCOTIA.....	491	537	418	427	382	376	148	156	173	406	951	1,340	1,066	
Dartmouth.....	65	43	40	.....	31	40	16	10	21	32	41	131	119
Halifax.....	198	152	157	238	149	166	64	106	67	147	192	548	500	
Sydney.....	79	91	24	41	49	41	25	8	7	81	304	258	96	
NEW BRUNSWICK.....	119	160	230	253	436	107	31	277	85	671	732	652	771	
Fredericton.....	4	15	73	34	24	.....	.....	208	25	62	223	249	72
Moncton.....	64	97	56	138	47	10	4	30	17	107	304	152	537	
Saint John.....	28	43	28	66	351	89	26	38	14	463	57	140	88	
QUEBEC.....	4,713	6,214	6,131	5,257	4,620	4,130	3,928	2,878	5,903	12,835	15,068	12,960	3,621	
Chicoutimi.....	106	24	16	48	29	10	.....	3	53	29	280	213	21
Hull.....	67	107	86	58	27	15	4	6	13	64	449	121	102	
Lachine.....	101	89	51	235	80	22	33	57	50	492	347	420	155	
Montreal and Maisonneuve.....	1,860	5,802	2,844	1,786	1,725	1,649	1,517	1,699	1,751	6,943	8,313	6,646	.....
Quebec.....	288	561	237	400	508	1,096	66	310	293	836	454	544	574	
Shawinigan.....	54	76	334	34	67	27	2	74	93	74	344	280	107	
Sherbrooke.....	103	37	470	104	94	63	284	113	70	468	202	300	.....
Three Rivers.....	288	51	265	113	46	302	49	27	25	73	146	119	152	
Verdun.....	626	92	203	245	356	94	120	85	12	309	382	361	193	
Westmount.....	7	14	37	8	20	5	7	71	69	178	209	78	168	
ONTARIO.....	7,640	7,249	10,684	6,354	7,554	8,453	5,417	5,211	5,021	14,869	20,696	16,530	11,881	
Brantford.....	37	66	34	46	65	123	37	19	20	295	270	193	76	
Chatham.....	32	120	416	98	84	66	94	92	58	256	332	1,597	92	
Etobicoke Twp.....	453	466	440	344	513	571	124	281	255	1,043	1,047	953	494	
Fort William.....	171	106	49	131	63	65	15	163	31	106	379	449	277	
Hamilton.....	268	341	231	373	462	606	411	255	343	625	1,451	478	334	
Kingston.....	472	157	76	76	139	190	46	116	74	198	444	238	.....
Kitchener.....	153	194	73	91	548	65	43	181	159	230	477	316	91	
London.....	149	126	138	93	134	177	358	255	169	454	578	723	169	
Ottawa.....	278	265	185	187	287	345	194	49	232	1,244	1,134	583	310	
Port Arthur.....	228	171	186	69	134	30	276	16	17	78	399	558	309	
Sault Ste. Marie.....	118	57	73	79	67	22	21	5	41	74	724	113	91	
Scarboro.....	199	173	458	718	292	305	98	184	205	346	651	814	565	
St. Catharines.....	144	52	120	68	54	36	72	70	72	405	371	146	101	
Toronto.....	1,446	792	938	587	986	1,406	1,721	830	891	1,423	1,743	1,530	1,553	
York Township.....	241	469	207	162	258	126	183	457	343	660	825	677	1,597	
East.....	269	177	210	220	403	187	140	110	284	432	464	712	391	
North.....	261	436	4,419	1,026	353	832	111	298	210	1,206	1,547	1,270	703	
Windsor.....	176	375	129	159	94	176	112	130	636	513	289	510	422	
MANITOBA.....	1,378	1,392	881	884	1,169	1,550	895	1,017	349	1,160	3,115	3,102	1,079	
Brandon.....	9	21	29	3	13	8	.....	32	5	59	65	105	43
St. Boniface.....	200	113	212	108	213	72	665	12	50	77	448	258	198	
Winnipeg.....	1,068	1,164	581	709	893	948	211	949	275	949	2,323	2,495	642	
SASKATCHEWAN.....	1,121	544	1,138	580	428	559	1,266	155	242	920	4,210	2,238	1,483	
Moose Jaw.....	189	107	17	23	26	334	65	2	54	97	211	115	67	
Prince Albert.....	61	90	45	80	30	19	1	21	19	88	316	199	.....
Regina.....	688	126	727	94	164	40	74	47	68	215	1,401	749	1,107	
Saskatoon.....	101	107	165	281	122	119	1,070	32	47	378	1,241	659	.....
ALBERTA.....	1,869	1,644	1,798	2,390	2,870	570	727	1,403	855	3,706	5,321	4,901	3,373	
Calgary.....	778	721	825	1,412	643	229	226	509	476	1,743	2,741	2,056	1,398	
Edmonton.....	880	772	688	818	1,908	269	414	761	197	1,379	2,142	2,545	1,821	
Lethbridge.....	145	101	255	137	252	60	82	93	116	351	221	157	95	
Medicine Hat.....	65	44	26	21	46	13	6	38	63	227	136	115	43	
BRITISH COLUMBIA.....	2,219	2,179	1,981	3,574	2,150	2,524	2,894	4,022	3,930	5,000	5,302	3,570	1,934	
New Westminster.....	50	159	122	391	73	93	262	225	301	245	446	166	87	
Prince Rupert.....	13	8	122	13	12	60	.....	18	8	25	38	14	.....
Vancouver.....	1,685	1,417	1,211	1,790	1,618	1,886	1,864	2,718	2,733	3,804	3,748	3,059	1,439	
North.....	40	47	35	35	39	34	32	141	107	101	100	73	.....
Victoria.....	206	221	200	765	178	200	549	307	371	332	.....	.....	.....
Totals.....	19,566	19,339	23,277	20,038	19,643	18,284	15,321	15,352	16,563	39,567	55,496	45,324	25,346	

¹ Dominion and provincial totals include a number of other municipalities and are not comparable prior to January, 1940.

④ RETAIL AND WHOLESALE SALES

1935-39 = 100



IV. Internal Trade

16. INDEXES OF RETAIL AND WHOLESALE SALES 1935-1939=100

Type of Business	1945										1946				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May		
Wholesale Sales—															
UNADJUSTED.....	205.9	206.9	203.7	216.3	217.7	237.2	221.5	194.7	217.1	210.4	234.0	238.3	260.1		
Automotive equipment.....	213.5	235.3	228.3	254.3	293.6	308.6	290.8	202.0	356.5	306.7	333.3	341.3	342.9		
Drugs.....	222.0	210.5	208.0	223.2	227.1	268.2	250.4	198.3	246.4	227.7	228.9	235.8	254.4		
Clothing.....	148.7	144.7	146.7	193.2	199.2	238.6	200.2	116.9	280.8	232.7	235.6	210.2	199.9		
Footwear.....	202.6	210.7	155.9	263.5	243.9	263.9	219.3	219.0	230.1	238.2	200.0	321.5	282.8		
Dry Goods.....	147.4	143.5	121.8	168.9	191.3	184.6	162.0	113.4	201.7	189.9	141.6	193.0	200.0		
Groceries.....	187.4	188.8	186.6	191.1	179.6	203.1	195.8	171.6	185.7	173.2	187.2	189.6	217.9		
Fruits and vegetables.....	271.1	281.2	288.0	278.7	296.4	358.8	269.4	298.2	230.5	244.5	298.8	323.5	358.3		
Hardware.....	205.4	211.2	203.5	218.9	228.6	246.6	236.5	201.8	228.5	158.0	283.8	279.2	300.1		
Tobacco confectionery.....	286.4	267.4	258.4	265.1	250.5	290.6	275.5	272.8	254.8	227.9	272.0	293.7	340.2		
Retail Sales—															
UNADJUSTED.....	182.0	196.6	170.6	178.1	187.2	203.8	213.0	256.1	167.0	167.0	210.3	212.0	216.9		
Country general.....	182.1	183.5	182.0	187.6	176.8	192.3	181.6	209.7	138.1	139.8	167.7	186.7	213.4		
Department.....	162.8	169.1	133.1	155.7	201.6	220.9	258.3	279.6	137.0	162.2	222.3	213.2	208.7		
Variety.....	192.0	212.8	196.7	192.0	194.0	217.9	249.0	400.0	144.0	157.2	199.3	221.3	220.3		
Food.....	192.1	210.8	178.2	188.4	174.3	182.1	185.8	215.6	182.8	182.2	213.3	203.8	212.5		
Restaurants.....	191.9	199.1	208.7	212.5	204.6	206.6	204.4	201.7	190.4	181.8	208.5	207.4	210.2		
Family clothing.....	189.0	216.3	179.2	169.8	199.5	266.5	260.9	310.8	145.9	154.7	231.7	252.6	241.0		
Men's clothing.....	168.3	212.1	152.8	140.8	209.4	253.0	256.6	308.7	140.0	159.1	220.6	220.3	207.6		
Women's clothing.....	198.9	217.9	165.8	166.6	212.1	246.7	243.3	304.5	149.7	155.2	250.6	258.8	234.1		
Shoes.....	191.1	261.4	189.8	177.6	204.0	197.7	190.9	257.6	111.0	115.6	214.9	216.4	212.2		
Drugs.....	178.6	184.7	178.5	189.5	184.0	198.4	195.5	286.2	194.7	185.2	200.0	198.5	199.9		
Furniture.....	166.9	164.3	135.3	137.9	145.4	189.7	164.6	166.1	145.5	155.4	226.2	226.2	198.3		
Hardware.....	204.9	218.4	209.2	202.9	212.3	226.8	218.7	232.6	159.0	161.4	218.9	256.3	298.2		
Jewelry.....	197.1	230.6	219.1	233.4	215.4	231.0	293.5	677.6	168.6	198.1	224.1	244.9	258.3		
Radio and electrical.....	115.4	116.0	108.1	112.5	124.6	142.9	151.7	197.2	147.5	153.2	188.0	205.0	219.3		
Retail Sales—															
ADJUSTED.....	176.0	184.2	189.2	189.8	188.0	189.7	200.7	187.4	196.3	212.6	229.3	211.6	208.2		
Country general.....	166.6	172.8	176.1	171.8	185.2	179.1	174.2	174.3	180.0	187.0	196.0	201.5	196.4		
Department.....	157.3	160.6	178.8	184.7	205.3	189.3	222.4	174.4	182.4	215.6	258.9	207.3	201.6		
Variety.....	194.9	193.9	203.7	203.7	200.9	213.0	246.3	227.5	225.9	232.8	246.7	242.2	222.7		
Food.....	189.6	197.0	188.5	198.7	173.7	185.0	185.5	189.8	192.7	198.4	197.4	211.5	208.8		
Restaurants.....	187.2	198.6	201.5	194.4	199.6	202.2	214.5	196.0	199.7	205.8	212.4	208.3	204.4		
Family clothing.....	183.8	198.7	215.4	207.2	212.0	224.6	218.6	193.8	216.5	239.1	281.0	214.0	233.9		
Men's clothing.....	174.3	189.3	193.0	189.8	212.7	215.9	207.6	178.8	197.4	263.1	261.7	195.1	215.1		
Women's clothing.....	190.8	196.3	203.6	212.4	223.8	210.6	217.4	197.2	208.6	246.9	299.1	202.2	223.7		
Shoes.....	173.6	190.4	215.3	203.1	184.5	197.0	214.7	178.6	158.6	195.5	284.2	173.8	190.4		
Drugs.....	183.8	190.8	186.2	181.1	182.5	190.3	197.7	225.9	206.8	205.5	201.1	206.2	204.4		
Furniture.....	134.8	155.5	179.8	134.7	129.0	142.6	152.3	140.5	221.5	199.2	234.1	209.9	178.5		
Hardware.....	155.2	177.3	194.8	189.6	184.9	197.3	215.5	211.7	264.5	265.6	302.0	250.4	225.0		
Jewelry.....	219.7	243.2	269.2	242.2	248.7	249.0	287.9	286.9	236.2	284.4	293.1	297.4	287.8		
Radio and electrical.....	99.3	121.1	129.7	123.6	116.2	119.8	132.8	154.7	176.4	198.5	219.5	209.1	188.6		

17. AUTOMOBILE FINANCING

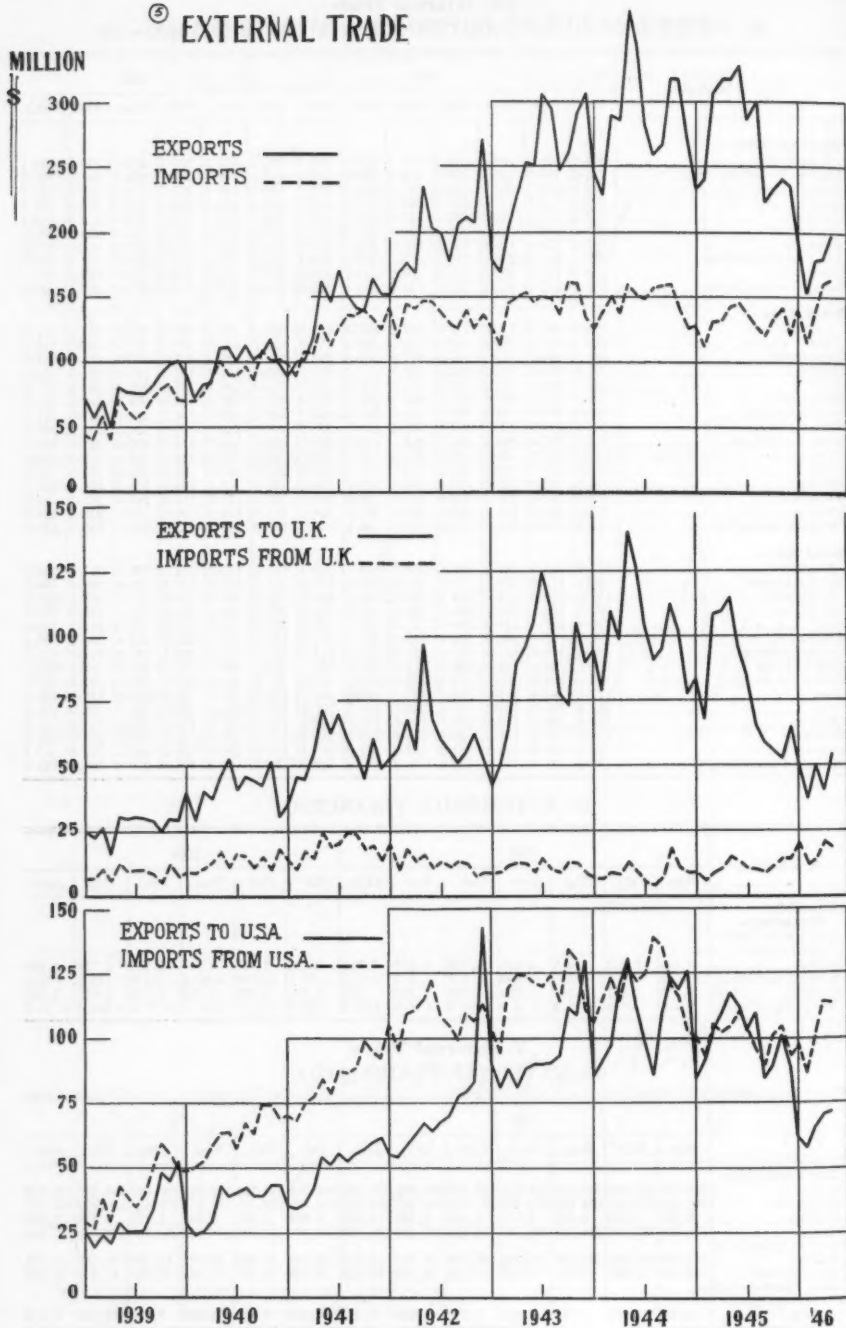
Classification	1945								1946						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June		
Automobile Financing—															
TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS.....															
Number.....	2,885	2,572	2,615	2,496	2,842	2,255	1,783	2,311	2,917	4,092	5,784	5,158	4,432		
Percentage change.....	-15.0	-19.2	-5.5	-3.9	+6.1	-2.1	+12.2	+53.7	+69.0	+67.6	+107.0	+112.0	+53.6		
Financing..... \$000	1,475	1,331	1,341	1,282	1,237	1,197	965	1,323	1,845	2,565	4,060	3,987	3,582		
Percentage change.....	+4.2	-4.0	+5.2	+8.2	+16.5	+13.3	+16.6	+54.3	+128.3	+101.4	+173.1	+246.4	+143.2		

V. External Trade

18. EXTERNAL TRADE (\$000's)

	1945								1946						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June		
EXCLUDING GOLD															
Exports.....	327,145	286,044	300,632	224,981	232,895	241,259	236,404	191,344	154,735	179,972	180,262	198,837	168,772		
Domestic.....	322,846	282,709	295,049	220,810	227,901	238,637	234,826	189,090	153,143	178,377	178,488	196,978	166,697		
Foreign.....	4,299	3,335	5,583	4,171	4,994	2,622	1,578	2,254	1,591	1,595	1,774	1,859	2,075		
Imports.....	146,479	138,681	128,134	122,259	134,404	142,409	121,192	140,309	116,966	139,949	160,765	164,197	157,688		
Positive balance of Trade.....	180,665	147,363	172,498	102,722	98,491	98,850	115,212	51,035	37,738	40,023	19,497	34,641	11,114		
Duty collected.....	14,719	13,603	12,767	13,798	14,329	14,166	15,484	16,198	13,191	18,065	17,855	17,017	17,835		
NET EXPORTS OF															
Non-monetary Gold.....	4,700	8,000	8,500	6,800	7,700	9,800	6,200	9,300	9,500	10,000	7,200	10,000	7,700		

⑤ EXTERNAL TRADE



V. External Trade—Continued

19. IMPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1945							1946					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
All countries.....	146,479	138,681	128,134	122,259	134,404	142,409	121,192	146,309	116,996	139,949	160,765	164,197	157,658
EMPIRE COUNTRIES	24,816	25,342	19,880	23,420	23,498	28,232	21,176	29,748	20,374	26,859	31,904	31,803	34,030
British East Africa..	164	39	58	232	37	130	28	15	1	983	183	455	1
British South Africa..	343	301	644	1,054	870	1,143	1,052	1,052	814	730	777	962	461
Southern Rhodesia..	171	57	7	6	11	10	11	7	9	7	5	5	6
British West Africa..	298	1,640	238	480	214	599	207	128	881	954	524	2,215	1,233
Bermuda.....		3	33	21		3		3	2		4	17	2
British India.....	876	2,342	1,062	3,389	2,787	2,577	868	4,339	745	2,141	3,553	2,436	1,948
Ceylon.....	12	80	837	740	406	697		434	41	333	351	433	515
British Guiana.....	1,279	1,477	865	741	699	339	102	29	448	1,018	553	307	1,300
Barbados.....	1,406	304	642	565	251	193	78	104	27	27	517	402	878
Jamaica.....	906	950	893	756	1,055	1,428	1,165	1,006	1,135	779	915	1,264	616
Trinidad and Tobago.....	45	709	90	153	275	310	75	73	135	437	146	132	335
Other British West Indies.....	55	12	27	20	41	75	153	97	67	44	37	61	71
Newfoundland.....	971	3,345	1,804	2,878	1,438	2,556	1,152	333	649	404	544	603	859
Australia.....	3,268	946	1,469	1,541	1,201	2,810	491	714	1,272	2,002	1,007	1,628	1,845
Fiji.....		204			444	283		638		599		718	
New Zealand.....	708	882	527	990	1,534	763	886	583	909	842	879	1,178	447
United Kingdom.....	13,843	11,982	10,661	9,631	12,149	14,826	14,855	20,068	12,994	14,435	21,224	18,780	23,394
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.....	121,664	113,339	108,255	98,839	110,907	114,177	100,016	110,561	96,622	113,091	128,861	132,393	123,628
United States.....	110,715	103,483	96,756	89,588	101,281	103,283	89,914	97,404	86,046	100,132	114,760	113,420	106,065
Argentina.....	1,055	499	435	413	258	494	355	542	391	417	359	538	683
Bolivia.....										15			17
Brazil.....	349	710	816	421	489	1,823	695	1,412	876	732	1,136	1,162	2,399
Chile.....	72	47	43	37	78	10	28	46	36	14	36	28	22
Colombia.....	1,063	1,464	729	1,185	1,201	555	996	1,198	671	658	654	710	1,334
Costa Rica.....	33	28	335	64	32	7	4	44	28	59	89	16	45
Cuba.....	1,842	803	982	523	162	218	923	1,211	436	511	726	2,423	1,790
Ecuador.....	24	449	293	159	145	11	5	8	7	10	20	25	8
Egypt.....		8	4		13	45	18	33	20	64	8	42	
Guatemala.....	439	187	265	108	112	106	132	107	43	652	295	849	294
Haiti.....	32	15	20	87	134	16	10	156	75	55	323	83	21
Honduras.....	900	640	804	770	818	518	534	710	982	1,370	1,669	1,702	2,071
Mexico.....	862	726	1,178	1,182	957	993	1,137	1,415	1,724	2,105	2,282	1,965	1,195
Netherlands West Indies.....	161	20			167	22			1	207	62	26	939
Panama.....	19	1						1				8	2
Paraguay.....	34		37	18	13	52	27		6			115	73
Peru.....	17	1	1	1	30	5	1	2	166	23	7	184	152
Portugal.....	176	115	110	121	379	135	182	108	260	142	215	141	308
Salvador.....	220	15	159	194	138			34	66	650	680	628	
San Domingo.....	327	1,040	1,563	380	269	45	446	876	429	515	34	1,551	118
Spain.....	361	185	355	221	241	909	662	534	461	443	452	450	465
Sweden.....	5	46	58	293	150	375	158	259	451	373	285	381	230
Switzerland.....	764	444	879	815	1,011	1,440	701	838	504	687	732	660	544
Puerto Rico.....	1	1	8	26	2			3	13	45	47	6	1
Uruguay.....	3	28	14	1	5			7		7	23	36	34
Venezuela.....	1,573	1,712	1,838	1,857	1,827	1,655	1,248	1,595	1,207	1,384	1,787	2,871	2,176

V. External Trade—Continued

20. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1945						1946						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Total Imports.....	146,479	138,681	128,134	122,259	134,404	142,409	121,192	140,309	116,996	139,949	160,765	164,197	157,638
AGRICULTURAL													
PRODUCTS.....	22,062	21,025	18,137	16,319	17,612	22,088	23,107	25,034	18,113	26,281	25,415	30,617	25,978
Fruits.....	8,004	7,515	6,583	6,205	6,362	4,957	6,076	6,703	5,673	6,982	7,371	8,558	9,949
Nuts.....	1,269	974	697	790	1,424	2,702	2,775	1,558	1,915	2,724	1,320	2,226	2,175
Vegetables.....	2,724	2,204	355	164	637	2,064	4,107	2,518	2,539	4,000	5,182	3,776	3,474
Grains and products.....	899	884	474	510	519	3,000	1,915	1,216	832	1,747	1,642	980	470
Oils, vegetable.....	652	946	923	805	789	1,018	622	1,321	921	893	1,030	1,310	890
Cocoa and chocolate.....	109	1,319	.....	329	2	21	18	61	330	429	22	928	565
Coffee and chicory.....	884	740	1,146	798	833	1,514	981	2,017	598	1,568	1,857	2,079	1,652
Tea.....	223	447	702	1,346	1,551	1,264	537	2,717	.....	613	327	862	449
Alcoholic beverages.....	504	402	732	640	998	1,113	1,346	1,142	915	893	907	839	854
Gums and resins.....	296	265	243	269	238	314	209	368	463	281	500	533	778
ANIMAL PRODUCTS.....	3,631	2,587	2,607	3,013	4,896	6,159	5,151	5,515	6,539	5,001	4,556	5,253	4,068
Furs (chiefly raw).....	1,133	840	771	1,387	2,304	3,594	3,054	3,635	3,689	2,503	2,015	1,879	1,568
Hides, raw.....	90	108	178	209	112	328	273	99	277	214	104	243	149
FIBRES AND													
TEXTILES.....	15,472	16,044	14,449	15,395	17,565	15,863	17,262	20,690	15,518	20,439	21,038	20,351	20,129
Cotton (total).....	5,940	6,356	6,359	6,565	8,894	8,008	9,200	9,425	7,741	8,478	8,387	9,365	9,368
Raw, and linters.....	2,376	2,544	3,351	3,380	3,795	3,836	4,961	4,358	3,414	3,408	2,780	4,154	3,627
Yarn.....	704	676	585	527	597	344	850	797	490	699	700	686	686
Fabrics.....	2,357	2,637	1,979	2,284	3,709	3,108	2,882	3,561	3,088	3,632	4,029	3,763	3,892
Flax, hemp and jute (total).....	808	2,211	1,030	2,657	1,597	1,293	577	2,270	638	1,907	3,685	1,550	2,085
Wool (total).....	4,577	3,915	3,427	2,983	3,676	3,058	4,070	5,045	3,490	4,645	4,494	4,915	4,778
Wood and paper.....	4,057	3,836	3,740	4,218	4,943	4,889	4,267	4,837	4,884	5,831	6,334	5,667	5,621
Wood, unmanufactured (total).....	498	512	516	571	628	684	420	556	513	631	621	729	684
Wood, manufactured.....	709	628	722	791	887	732	634	699	691	779	1,028	930	1,012
Paper.....	1,218	1,038	962	1,065	1,216	1,212	1,202	1,359	1,411	1,660	1,646	1,575	1,509
Books and printed matter.....	1,632	1,660	1,540	1,792	2,211	2,262	2,011	2,224	2,270	2,761	3,039	2,433	2,622
IRON AND PRODUCTS.....	36,778	34,745	32,680	28,828	31,547	29,078	26,777	31,881	24,721	29,979	41,132	41,664	40,453
CASTINGS AND FORGINGS.....	777	621	602	496	575	1,712	527	595	283	424	594	563	517
Rolling mill products.....	4,777	5,649	5,023	4,650	4,621	4,443	4,110	4,463	1,292	3,398	5,622	4,890	3,954
Engines and boilers.....	4,165	2,172	2,317	1,495	1,887	1,640	1,824	1,725	1,404	1,527	1,969	2,562	2,615
Farm implements.....	4,585	4,127	4,451	4,269	4,708	3,845	3,950	4,376	3,857	3,692	4,667	5,127	5,428
Machinery (except agricultural).....	9,541	8,642	8,083	6,676	8,411	7,696	7,206	9,454	7,559	8,711	10,662	11,063	11,290
Tools.....	635	655	682	643	806	661	655	786	688	786	983	860	786
Vehicles.....	7,002	7,421	6,273	4,487	4,636	3,728	3,822	5,264	5,065	6,439	10,134	9,654	8,993
NON-FERROUS													
METALS.....	10,723	8,217	8,126	7,165	7,650	7,131	5,814	8,559	6,300	7,219	9,331	9,793	11,190
Electrical apparatus.....	3,590	3,443	3,576	3,532	2,905	3,117	2,860	3,276	3,104	3,434	4,106	4,107	4,055
NON-METALLIC													
MINERALS.....	24,555	26,872	24,682	24,304	27,748	22,940	20,630	22,827	19,674	22,236	24,347	24,464	23,776
Clay products.....	1,253	1,378	1,117	985	1,227	885	1,436	1,477	1,075	1,409	1,602	1,488	1,628
Coal.....	8,190	10,417	9,657	9,470	11,189	9,602	8,343	10,151	8,780	9,574	8,152	8,463	8,066
Coke.....	1,056	1,235	1,072	1,145	1,074	840	936	982	1,123	1,034	740	762	766
Glass and glassware.....	1,402	1,190	1,173	1,202	1,672	1,282	1,319	1,527	1,384	1,778	1,888	1,865	1,725
Petroleum products.....	10,188	10,140	9,356	9,282	9,900	7,886	6,414	6,780	5,349	5,938	9,001	11,512	11,429
Stone and products.....	910	1,184	797	853	998	830	613	731	654	767	1,215	1,182	1,292
Chemicals.....	6,643	6,929	5,675	6,596	7,729	6,787	6,635	7,329	6,665	7,558	8,937	8,805	7,507
Cellulose products.....	466	432	318	451	475	500	445	413	515	537	605	601	618
Drugs and medicines.....	944	749	854	721	825	753	682	857	675	729	980	872	925
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	691	652	642	639	692	854	832	789	612	700	794	962	812
Fertilizers.....	214	404	269	331	463	441	344	486	365	320	506	470	175
Paints and varnishes.....	756	801	616	634	783	725	723	854	787	846	914	952	838
Inorganic chemicals (total).....	804	860	732	1,222	1,354	983	990	957	766	977	1,180	1,164	1,082
Soda and compounds.....	341	348	293	269	389	305	330	389	315	456	464	477	362
MISCELLANEOUS													
COMMODITIES.....	22,528	18,425	18,036	16,722	14,715	27,604	11,549	13,638	14,583	15,404	19,645	17,582	18,732
Scientific equipment.....	847	736	678	714	867	872	705	899	856	949	1,276	1,084	1,282
Vehicles, n.o.p. (except iron).....	1,521	1,525	1,306	607	761	444	274	554	968	737	1,170	1,009	799

V. External Trade—Continued

21. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1945							1946					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
All countries.....	322,846	382,709	395,049	320,810	327,901	338,637	334,826	189,090	153,143	178,377	178,488	196,978	166,697
EMPIRE													
COUNTRIES.....	156,242	139,790	138,304	95,650	91,013	82,794	95,741	75,717	54,874	70,147	58,971	84,841	54,807
British East Africa.....	190	253	879	44	841	146	31	25	154	193	277	298	123
British South Africa.....	3,189	3,023	2,682	2,458	2,976	2,668	2,573	3,750	1,319	4,137	3,409	7,118	6,090
Southern Rhodesia.....	153	153	136	175	232	97	80	140	332	260	223	481	229
British West Africa.....	166	279	176	205	132	56	114	112	195	197	236	261	166
Bermuda.....	171	132	162	185	254	216	313	274	132	245	241	358	324
British India.....	41,503	36,772	54,533	16,385	10,710	10,292	13,137	8,424	7,325	4,819	2,301	4,508	4,143
Ceylon.....	330	673	629	733	2,236	253	413	287	97	180	119	167	119
British Guiana.....	424	344	517	432	654	555	509	446	464	526	383	637	566
Barbados.....	703	299	573	389	510	456	464	279	379	451	445	594	576
Jamaica.....	1,435	1,442	746	1,165	1,510	1,888	603	590	633	489	1,105	1,326	684
Trinidad, Tobago.....	1,297	1,132	1,040	1,285	1,910	1,262	1,377	930	1,153	1,003	809	2,270	1,701
British West Indies other.....	743	285	674	507	774	775	732	403	421	483	499	688	828
Newfoundland.....	4,465	3,098	3,300	3,680	3,458	3,594	3,270	2,788	1,367	2,103	2,013	4,300	2,588
Australia.....	3,412	2,896	961	4,023	2,476	4,026	1,991	2,992	933	2,439	1,722	3,183	3,160
New Zealand.....	543	2,244	1,992	1,936	3,063	1,401	1,716	1,295	198	927	1,835	1,052	975
Palestine.....	229	138	210	86	190	673	540	50	648	64	368	71	10
Eire.....	1,592	2,293	1,383	1,999	2,106	989	345	837	705	610	87	463	106
United Kingdom.....	94,634	83,922	66,627	58,820	56,281	52,369	66,397	51,148	37,845	50,349	40,974	54,902	30,621
FOREIGN													
COUNTRIES.....	166,604	142,919	156,742	125,161	136,888	155,843	139,085	113,373	98,270	108,230	119,517	112,137	111,890
United States.....	112,326	102,703	112,645	84,837	88,438	101,211	88,950	62,323	57,563	66,465	71,399	72,200	66,677
Argentina.....	263	453	347	740	605	702	834	698	658	1,175	948	766	769
Bolivia.....	24	40	5	26	32	45	28	57	26	42	69	58	37
Brazil.....	1,287	2,559	883	1,977	986	800	4,030	2,621	1,654	1,324	1,714	1,404	611
Chile.....	172	204	185	368	282	259	297	345	259	327	270	322	346
China.....	206	3	2	15	1,005	1,699	3,478	2,410	894	2,042	2,017	1,916	4,021
Colombia.....	440	432	507	596	529	629	412	602	881	430	891	886	808
Costa Rica.....	37	72	50	86	22	45	52	112	58	118	126	46	77
Cuba.....	382	522	285	317	516	447	288	777	327	421	395	356	411
Ecuador.....	53	27	26	27	43	46	25	40	34	75	50	43	57
Egypt.....	6,711	1,387	1,064	1,740	1,559	879	1,310	964	1,284	237	2,226	1,222	641
France.....	11,505	2,107	3,177	4,083	7,136	12,244	9,586	4,291	6,203	8,743	7,585	5,290	6,350
French Possessions.....	4,076	5,401	1,842	1,747	1,051	1,176	427	795	3,215	3,423	947	1,021	236
Greece.....	4,160	4,151	3,485	1,813	3,487	2,672	1,222	318	8	224	1,645	526	1,664
Guatemala.....	20	28	44	48	27	60	50	44	74	73	170	24	105
Hayti.....	44	70	32	94	37	51	66	54	16	166	108	135	68
Honduras.....	27	6	5	59	2	17	14	54	10	29	193	42	64
Iceland.....	400	509	211	413	194	114	68	329	247	21	57	706	327
Iraq.....	757	657	833	448	66	29	44	242	18	8	808	183	496
Italy.....	3,638	3,995	4,379	2,124	627	296	649	1,735	984	37	2,817	694	5,103
Mexico.....	783	845	470	755	659	927	717	491	968	793	691	847	928
Morocco.....	983	16	2,712	2,200	1,265	1,700	72	83	597	153	3	129	26
Netherlands.....	2,706	2,931	6,114	6,183	6,910	6,211	8,273	6,665	3,236	3,161	1,712	2,423	1,781
Netherlands West Indies.....													
Indies.....	76	84	53	63	42	105	68	50	107	46	179	168	169
Nicaragua.....	13	20	20	36	35	19	31	21	12	17	20	22	46
Norway.....	1,170	2,147	812	809	976	1,835	267	1,405	1,288	3,032	1,201	1,743	1,616
Panama.....	68	97	51	103	123	133	118	96	151	146	107	94	125
Persia.....	421	81	267	24	46	49	98	42	66	27	103	39	36
Peru.....	97	565	662	131	1,199	143	236	182	288	331	208	206	292
Portugal.....	175	813	320	41	138	324	202	511	123	253	185	317	237
Portuguese Africa.....	49	23	21	25	18	28	14	45	130	157	281	200	159
Russia.....	5,977	1,183	6,091	2,445	7,115	3,444	2,315	8,834	2,020	2,198	204	1,738	668
Salvador.....	39	28	32	12	14	28	53	18	19	94	27	4	98
San Domingo.....	50	45	44	95	76	103	71	106	55	118	150	130	117
Spain.....	8	111	44	.....	.....	69	197	26	.....	1	12	186	2
Switzerland.....	355	1,475	19	167	2,050	492	595	434	110	533	459	241	976
Turkey.....	72	53	4	40	111	41	34	9	74	261	237	314	272
Hawaii.....	299	190	503	326	197	162	541	146	441	404	295	253	287
Puerto Rico.....	288	136	246	47	146	191	262	253	312	364	163	305	113
Uruguay.....	129	161	131	216	144	158	301	217	112	203	187	120	124
Venezuela.....	457	307	358	311	315	253	606	1,431	1,587	837	882	1,307	791

V. External Trade—Concluded

22. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1945							1946						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
Total Exports.....	322,846	282,709	295,049	220,810	227,901	238,637	234,826	189,096	153,143	178,377	178,488	196,978	166,697	
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.....	99,833	82,623	88,016	67,722	73,130	85,969	83,937	48,155	36,692	47,703	46,436	53,013	37,995	
Fruits.....	340	189	2,665	3,488	1,171	924	518	889	208	80	113	135	93	
Vegetables.....	1,134	1,034	498	614	1,026	1,347	1,070	1,989	847	969	851	946	1,843	
Grains (total).....	73,457	63,452	67,975	48,123	53,407	64,716	63,724	25,355	16,594	25,405	22,440	26,047	19,220	
Barley.....	5,338	2,084	1,918	1,697	1,641	715	68	1,414	47	14	0	24,272	15,620	
Wheat.....	61,347	54,844	60,821	43,572	48,138	58,530	58,798	23,655	15,390	24,078	21,236	24,271	16,620	
Wheat flour.....	11,593	8,434	8,173	7,140	8,021	7,651	7,404	8,842	8,801	8,252	11,936	13,655	8,792	
Alcoholic beverages.....	2,732	1,534	1,572	2,304	2,640	3,354	2,883	2,880	2,728	3,472	2,987	3,975	2,350	
Seeds.....	409	432	106	207	754	1,783	2,740	2,092	2,277	2,192	1,313	512	148	
ANIMAL PRODUCTS.....	29,182	31,656	31,022	28,531	33,107	38,253	42,038	35,114	29,522	30,829	24,146	20,782	24,419	
Cattle (except for stock).....	858	844	624	692	529	576	572	479	609	642	776	1,222	1,220	
Fishery Products.....	7,270	8,452	8,926	9,150	6,073	7,675	6,171	6,729	5,218	6,830	5,205	5,805	8,761	
Furs (chiefly raw).....	2,426	2,634	1,120	1,087	1,374	1,675	6,330	5,997	3,866	3,056	3,551	4,265	1,980	
Hides, raw.....	12	40	21	24	79	89	190	120	185	334	202	117	205	
Leather, unmanufactured.....	349	334	348	292	288	368	400	480	396	483	518	695	516	
Leather, manufactured.....	441	319	246	306	392	364	455	623	468	475	484	974	1,102	
Meats.....	13,009	11,298	8,114	7,425	9,948	17,706	19,771	14,302	14,132	12,598	9,333	11,498	7,673	
Butter.....	205	126	174	154	323	192	224	127	108	146	76	90	92	
Cheese.....	64	1,919	5,390	5,437	5,554	2,148	2,710	1,919	1,152	64	80	89	85	
Eggs.....	2,164	3,092	2,892	1,806	4,494	4,690	1,964	2,757	2,000	4,358	2,088	2,837	858	
FIBRES AND TEXTILES.....	6,027	3,803	2,655	4,316	2,879	3,194	4,659	5,078	3,583	3,967	5,827	7,888	2,831	
Cotton.....	588	704	588	468	742	808	754	1,158	793	976	722	986	632	
Flax.....	269	175	71	133	137	49	85	144	219	235	498	361	127	
Wool.....	1,658	996	829	2,620	819	1,112	2,765	2,519	1,732	996	2,286	3,871	389	
Artificial silk.....	1,108	1,092	238	459	483	327	409	553	175	654	385	916	353	
WOOD AND PAPER.....	41,193	43,207	44,415	44,052	46,431	46,798	41,607	42,261	39,678	44,872	46,373	48,765	43,288	
Planks and boards.....	8,397	9,147	9,623	8,230	11,345	9,813	8,642	7,603	6,601	7,824	7,610	8,168	6,009	
Timber, square.....	107	102	144	61	139	43	203	35	32	79	112	175	23	
Shingles, red cedar.....	725	644	702	690	722	748	523	531	786	784	1,012	915	91	
Pulpwood.....	2,275	2,641	3,255	2,702	2,543	2,907	1,201	1,962	1,879	1,995	1,305	1,348	2,316	
Wood pulp.....	8,875	9,403	9,268	8,923	9,218	8,912	8,620	8,249	8,971	8,660	9,284	10,450	9,057	
Paper, newsprint.....	14,765	15,163	15,506	17,291	16,026	18,064	15,840	18,728	17,259	19,527	20,999	21,808	21,535	
IRON AND PRODUCTS.....	68,614	47,245	49,659	29,050	20,200	17,181	17,340	17,928	19,637	18,167	18,939	17,810	24,706	
Pigs, ingots, etc.....	1,811	1,559	2,156	1,796	2,216	693	567	720	513	170	362	713	1,544	
Rolling mill products.....	878	894	825	651	958	625	270	1,072	572	753	415	673	647	
Tubes and pipes.....	397	216	265	117	323	303	171	186	77	214	90	69	36	
Farm implements.....	2,327	1,978	1,593	1,740	1,280	1,552	1,971	2,338	1,320	2,525	4,466	3,282	2,450	
Hardware and cutlery.....	404	377	402	341	361	356	285	312	193	356	319	353	307	
Machinery, other than farm.....	1,868	1,001	1,624	1,297	1,664	1,586	1,035	850	715	1,218	970	1,178	1,153	
Motor vehicles and parts.....	49,414	30,788	33,207	18,481	8,922	9,126	9,500	9,009	10,362	7,558	8,889	7,234	14,504	
NON-FERROUS METALS (excluding gold).....	26,325	27,899	26,596	22,677	31,678	26,124	19,105	16,550	11,129	18,379	21,849	23,814	17,414	
NON-METALLIC MINERALS.....	6,973	5,918	5,389	5,513	5,430	4,123	3,899	3,662	2,990	3,817	3,856	4,809	4,967	
Coal.....	478	335	367	522	565	457	377	280	267	405	355	426	622	
Petroleum.....	2,545	1,838	1,293	1,237	1,544	415	622	309	189	148	75	338	217	
Stone.....	1,440	1,286	1,237	1,195	1,206	1,019	1,007	994	723	1,067	1,286	1,296	1,232	
CHEMICALS.....	9,881	7,494	9,869	6,846	7,617	6,123	5,866	5,530	5,286	5,634	5,577	5,826	5,155	
Acids.....	422	328	187	182	111	64	140	200	148	138	165	219	128	
Fertilizers.....	2,068	1,541	2,490	2,550	2,681	3,051	3,259	2,845	3,006	3,141	2,536	2,418	2,370	
Soda compounds.....	483	568	550	293	226	268	366	439	228	261	363	424	334	
MISCELLANEOUS.....	34,818	32,864	37,427	12,104	7,230	10,872	16,375	14,812	4,626	5,010	5,494	5,271	5,921	
Electrical energy.....	883	779	868	630	650	679	558	625	612	651	593	617	596	
Films.....	137	296	190	61	188	160	290	67	194	231	181	338	161	

VI. Transportation

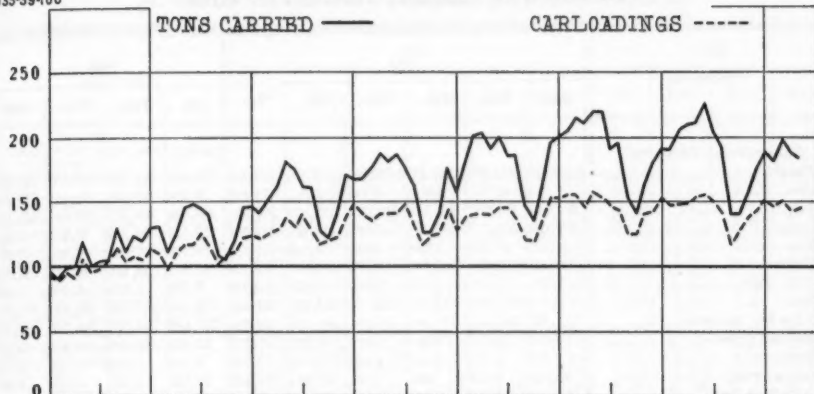
23. CANAL CARGO TRAFFIC

Canal	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Sault													
St. Marie... 000 tons	15,548	15,949	15,394	15,405	14,721	9,993	1,010				1,899	6,290	12,323
Welland... 000 tons	1,706	1,749	1,749	1,789	1,599	1,252	359				646	1,054	809
St. Lawrence													
000 tons	872	1,036	1,011	984	900	822	11				266	728	272

¹ Includes certain military stores.

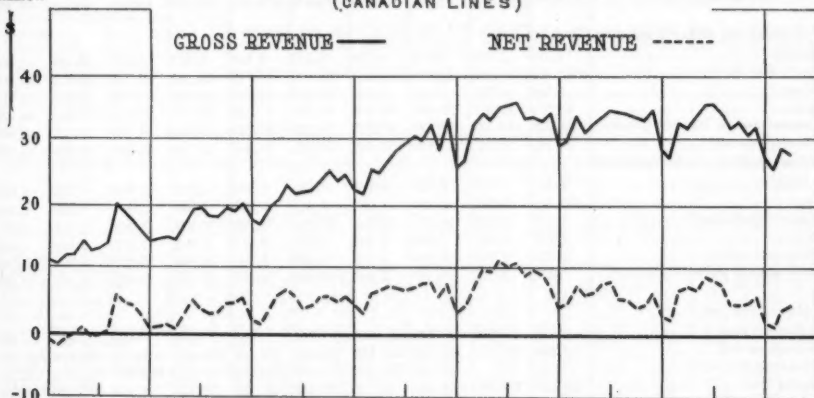
RAILWAY TRANSPORTATION

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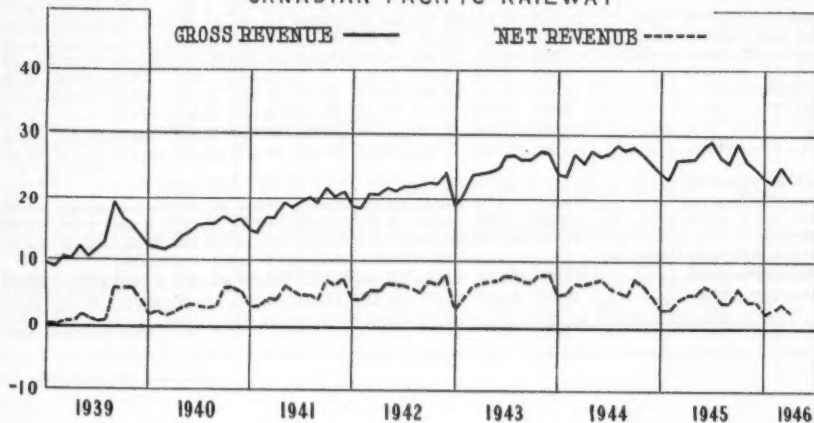


MILLION

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY (CANADIAN LINES)



CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY



VI. Transportation—Continued
24. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1945						1946			
	April	May	July	Aug.	Oct.	Nov.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.										
Wheat.....	1,167,737	1,911,806	2,297,491	2,089,060	1,882,628	1,667,283	908,314	631,213	788,501	920,203
Corn.....	18,951	26,511	9,640	10,419	3,091	13,867	24,364	27,933	16,491	18,711
Oats.....	333,463	401,057	279,946	192,719	313,822	264,930	298,506	204,274	232,557	235,189
Barley.....	109,053	126,077	109,517	92,088	417,181	352,333	159,846	79,250	92,376	119,241
Rye.....	21,265	36,475	5,836	4,669	19,185	21,750	4,179	7,944	6,822	11,575
Flaxseed.....	19,855	12,658	15,744	13,699	46,241	51,173	20,271	13,309	16,743	14,794
Other grain.....	4,779	3,123	2,584	3,214	10,679	15,242	7,760	6,209	8,488	5,390
Flour.....	179,397	173,069	157,954	145,296	162,644	151,545	175,530	166,640	198,447	201,815
Other mill products.....	179,433	202,430	176,341	184,564	233,140	242,785	223,409	211,071	241,744	226,182
Hay and straw.....	16,797	21,749	14,534	14,039	40,732	48,722	52,429	40,921	49,878	26,779
Cotton.....	787	1,119	1,546	1,910	1,988	1,768	2,139	1,858	1,753	2,353
Apples (fresh).....	10,348	3,382	407	1,164	42,481	28,942	19,123	8,347	6,939	5,951
Other fruit (fresh).....	1,464	1,277	3,478	22,621	20,407	3,075	1,054	1,113	1,688	2,132
Potatoes.....	65,578	39,883	7,685	13,554	69,292	76,039	31,338	25,189	40,975	33,130
Other fresh vegetables.....	9,163	4,976	8,343	15,136	36,488	25,048	15,214	12,456	11,535	7,569
Other agricultural products.....	42,911	30,251	32,538	32,459	174,827	185,609	101,868	54,338	43,751	36,930
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS.										
Horses.....	11,514	5,835	5,734	5,826	8,337	6,648	5,841	5,794	12,580	12,596
Cattle and calves.....	45,034	44,330	52,419	68,467	104,030	116,383	53,996	43,988	42,775	39,585
Sheep.....	2,646	1,042	1,724	3,866	13,470	11,125	3,119	2,776	3,037	1,777
Hogs.....	32,029	29,225	20,897	20,913	22,939	27,855	28,977	22,938	24,612	22,602
Dressed meats, Poultry (fresh).....	24,322	19,632	17,921	16,842	35,782	36,344	34,949	24,750	22,162	17,063
(cured, salted).....	24,783	22,082	14,406	13,098	16,763	22,840	17,781	16,636	14,815	17,774
Other packing house products (edible).....	4,391	3,712	2,913	2,711	3,719	3,494	3,811	2,865	3,033	2,969
Eggs.....	12,748	9,547	5,151	4,423	7,511	3,669	4,902	5,937	6,240	6,196
Butter and cheese.....	4,116	5,366	16,874	14,553	11,714	8,220	3,678	3,002	2,036	2,321
Wool.....	3,770	3,254	7,335	3,331	5,211	2,961	2,516	2,367	2,562	2,578
Hides and leather.....	5,438	6,691	4,936	4,621	7,488	9,901	10,423	8,647	9,133	7,155
Other animal products.....	10,498	9,316	6,947	7,871	10,044	14,662	12,149	9,956	11,438	10,907
MINES PRODUCTS.										
Anthracite coal.....	57	278	128	263	354	391	318	489	449	120
Bituminous coal.....	614,364	603,172	559,444	506,732	562,757	702,130	640,813	669,702	768,848	686,876
Sub-bituminous coal.....	144,201	236,577	211,657	236,577	211,657	380,946	318,787	315,467	252,536	172,768
Lignite coal.....	231,233	212,252	19,187	26,272	94,480	101,147	159,043	143,833	104,109	53,716
Coke.....	107,829	109,710	113,041	115,182	109,556	92,373	96,483	87,472	104,459	85,793
Iron ores.....	54,048	114,212	179,233	175,580	121,776	202,820	1,007	2,780	25,066	113,856
Other ores and concentrates.....	514,740	447,886	465,906	412,769	285,506	312,117	264,622	244,173	240,590	242,704
Base bullion and matte.....	118,927	95,574	99,523	95,640	101,502	96,659	73,482	58,760	88,122	83,581
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	225,753	318,440	512,346	516,791	493,585	345,059	181,738	105,149	164,111	293,218
Slate and block stone.....	1,752	1,916	2,732	2,932	2,418	2,956	1,609	1,410	2,916	3,322
Crude petroleum.....	26,482	25,186	24,362	24,527	13,146	12,213	13,478	12,813	10,764	15,613
Asphalt.....	10,425	15,582	42,696	50,406	22,104	16,168	10,643	11,450	11,564	14,139
Salt.....	30,495	33,915	29,210	31,648	36,624	33,034	28,349	28,512	31,321	30,980
Other mine products.....	223,364	191,728	198,135	217,783	230,468	196,211	172,997	159,393	215,770	216,200
FOREST PRODUCTS.										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	146,439	178,593	184,515	198,930	179,008	179,313	205,954	242,960	277,489	167,970
Ties.....	10,154	9,636	8,935	5,074	8,065	6,076	3,780	2,670	4,008	5,952
Pulpwood.....	408,680	464,635	443,939	487,879	337,517	267,119	710,451	879,406	870,879	412,480
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and cooperage material.....	407,921	428,370	554,738	537,490	537,875	455,907	364,043	358,672	432,868	398,345
Other forest products.....	18,256	29,846	36,571	37,146	38,438	28,524	16,449	18,161	25,187	19,103

VI. Transportation—Concluded

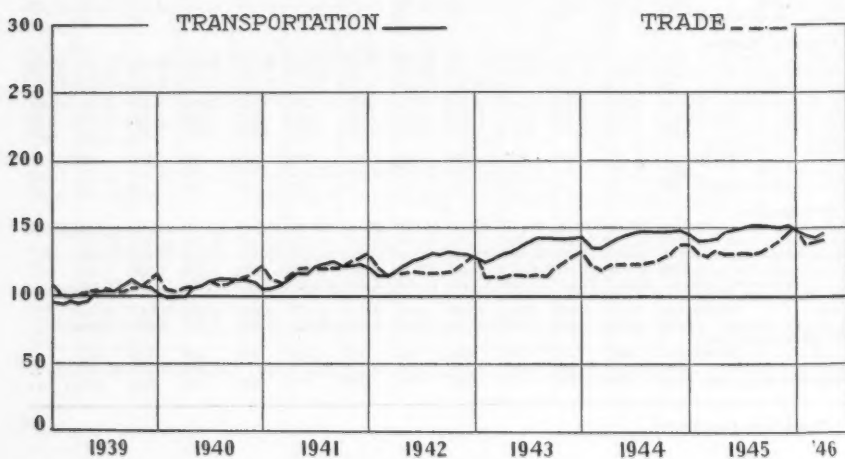
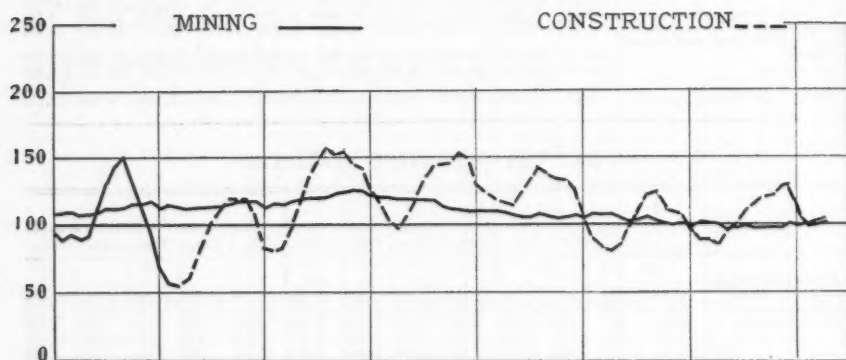
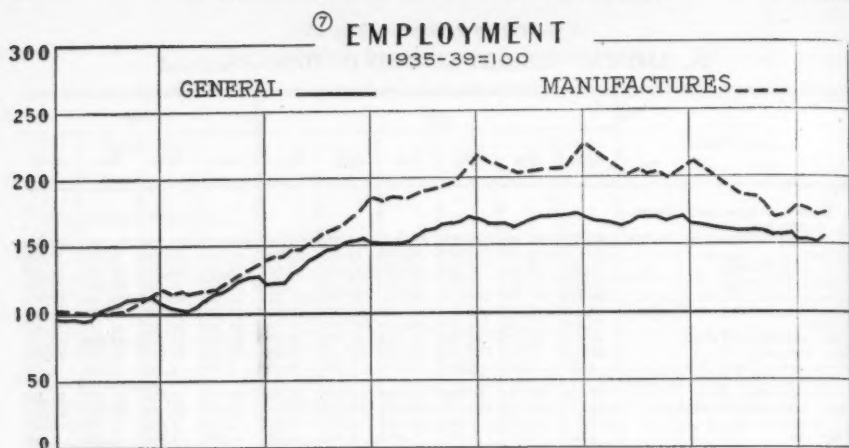
24. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS—Concluded

Commodity	1945						1946			
	April	May	July	Aug.	Oct.	Nov.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
MANUFACTURERS AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	245,105	293,834	284,020	315,636	302,976	254,232	239,193	229,336	285,616	302,562
Sugar.....	21,781	22,297	23,632	25,899	27,066	24,729	18,240	13,219	13,198	17,035
Iron, pig and bloom.....	60,457	45,434	29,908	33,713	45,961	46,057	38,432	35,711	57,624	44,493
Rails and fastenings.....	12,407	28,438	13,481	18,681	7,990	7,322	25,023	24,451	24,314	23,696
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	108,676	116,530	108,414	95,681	104,002	107,732	89,580	90,362	110,108	97,664
Castings, machinery and boilers.....	14,444	13,264	13,633	11,570	17,404	17,095	13,928	13,517	20,409	18,533
Cement.....	63,800	27,142	136,283	103,698	109,968	59,475	24,464	19,822	49,111	110,825
Brick and artificial stone.....	24,464	23,112	25,569	26,820	28,672	25,071	22,054	19,281	24,250	32,417
Lime and plaster.....	40,590	37,376	35,524	33,075	37,857	33,899	33,200	31,426	38,046	42,618
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	4,231	4,939	5,069	4,707	7,267	5,176	2,154	2,980	4,484	5,307
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	27,552	19,341	16,040	18,109	13,016	14,808	18,789	13,900	23,279	22,484
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	172,376	151,035	116,823	117,745	83,555	38,370	54,021	49,889	84,318	57,885
Household goods.....	7,015	3,031	2,346	2,346	4,511	5,089	1,881	2,068	6,224	6,559
Furniture.....	4,251	4,267	3,233	3,360	4,975	4,677	4,379	4,980	6,216	5,530
Beverages.....	56,203	47,662	45,066	52,222	56,732	55,259	47,539	43,566	50,264	51,377
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	217,173	177,904	97,954	123,257	160,156	164,825	161,016	159,614	231,226	224,047
Paper, printed matter, books.....	279,308	246,622	244,917	264,543	287,076	248,998	289,592	297,715	337,740	336,120
Wood-pulp.....	152,274	132,820	143,970	153,717	147,996	126,949	130,029	128,286	149,720	143,859
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	10,017	11,447	13,066	14,125	17,669	15,633	13,530	11,292	12,956	6,748
Canned goods (all food products).....	43,088	54,941	40,234	39,212	70,558	69,085	66,842	62,269	53,421	38,992
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	904,181	788,841	758,665	679,864	648,073	614,658	560,977	517,764	647,520	673,021
Merchandise.....	252,887	241,243	220,394	222,850	251,492	241,614	228,779	232,626	282,832	256,085
Grand Total 000 tons.....	8,231	9,076	9,352	9,117	9,579	9,099	7,648	7,085	8,154	7,712

25. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS

Classification	1945							1946				
	April	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Canadian National—												
Operating revenue.....\$000	31,715	35,474	33,953	31,413	32,402	30,278	31,959	27,318	25,500	28,663	27,804	27,465
Operating expenses.....\$000	24,524	27,233	26,454	26,616	27,758	25,559	26,317	25,277	23,969	24,763	23,291	23,602
Operating income.....\$000	6,694	7,863	7,010	4,351	4,087	4,133	5,040	1,568	1,165	3,479	4,039	3,379
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	5,521	6,177	5,899	5,447	5,965	5,837	5,093	5,188	4,912	5,517	5,091	4,959
Ton miles.....000,000 tons	2,521	2,769	2,616	2,487	2,658	2,644	2,585	2,220	1,973	2,428	2,029	1,982
Passengers carried.....000	2,453	2,572	2,563	2,023	1,850	1,617	2,095	1,819	1,746	1,920	1,773	1,537
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	224	365	340	275	229	172	224	192	164	185	178	146
Total pay-roll.....\$000	15,135	16,634	17,196	16,068	16,833	16,275	15,960	16,185	15,506	15,908	15,043	15,559
Number of employees.....000	90	97	98	97	98	97	96	94	96	97	90	91
Canadian Pacific—												
Operating revenue.....\$000	26,451	29,164	26,973	26,191	28,780	25,955	25,080	23,472	22,727	25,360	22,760	22,739
Operating expenses.....\$000	21,081	22,526	22,663	21,910	22,199	21,504	20,699	20,781	19,726	21,343	20,034	20,473
Operating income.....\$000	3,014	3,896	816	2,711	4,870	3,324	3,217	1,218	1,360	1,699	1,203	1,048
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	4,496	4,763	4,645	4,485	5,019	4,698	4,267	4,190	3,885	4,435	3,938	3,968
Ton miles.....000,000 tons	2,280	2,396	2,161	2,252	2,468	2,294	2,049	2,019	1,846	2,150	1,726	1,654
Passengers carried.....000	1,312	1,914	1,933	1,290	1,273	1,197	1,513	1,341	1,336	1,403	1,259	1,135
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	197	326	326	259	240	221	208	196	195	197	189	161
Total pay-roll.....\$000	11,379	11,951	12,142	11,886	11,925	11,585	11,442	11,652	11,184	11,919	11,370	11,622
Number of employees.....000	63	66	65	64	65	65	63	64	64	65	65	66
All Railways—												
Carloadings.....000 cars	293,000	306,000	314,000	300,000	341,000	322,000	272,000	283,000	263,000	302,000	282,000	296,000
Operating revenue.....\$000	64,772	70,913	66,784	62,769	66,299	61,247	61,778	55,797	53,843	59,128	55,903	55,903
Operating expenses.....\$000	49,596	54,061	53,434	52,681	54,106	51,281	51,480	52,637	47,006	50,016	47,559	47,559
Operating income.....\$000	10,772	11,663	8,596	7,528	9,413	7,745	8,068	135	2,974	5,556	5,556	5,556
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	13,918	14,580	13,909	13,041	14,062	13,592	12,196	12,453	11,965	13,250	12,287	12,287
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	5,368	5,692	5,251	5,159	5,405	5,298	4,803	4,644	4,215	4,981	4,156	4,156
Passengers carried.....000	4,126	4,947	4,945	3,702	3,446	3,118	3,959	3,516	3,416	3,630	3,369	3,369
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	452	735	706	569	498	425	465	424	392	412	367	367
Total pay-roll.....\$000	28,415	30,529	31,327	29,334	30,626	29,719	29,273	29,771	28,560	29,587	27,169	27,169
Number of employees.....000	164	174	175	172	173	172	170	169	171	173	164	164

Carloadings, June, 291,000.



VII. Employment

26. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926=100

Classification	1945									1946				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Eight Groups.....	175-5	175-3	175-5	175-0	172-8	168-7	171-2	173-2	168-2	167-2	167-9	168-9	169-2	169-2
MANUFACTURING.....	210-6	209-0	207-2	204-1	198-6	188-3	186-3	184-2	179-9	182-8	182-6	184-9	186-1	
Animal products—edible.....	207-9	218-6	224-5	224-0	235-2	238-8	243-4	245-6	232-7	223-4	210-1	212-2	216-5	
Fur and products.....	140-5	141-0	143-1	140-4	141-3	146-7	147-9	154-4	153-3	154-0	153-0	157-8	161-3	
Leather and products.....	140-7	141-0	139-6	139-8	141-9	142-5	146-1	148-1	142-6	149-0	152-1	155-9	155-9	
Lumber and products.....	120-3	124-9	129-8	130-4	130-9	126-4	125-5	121-3	116-4	117-2	119-5	122-9	126-2	
Rough and dressed lumber.....	97-6	104-7	110-6	110-5	111-1	107-2	104-6	98-7	93-3	93-6	96-0	99-4	103-8	
Furniture.....	126-2	126-6	128-8	130-4	131-4	134-7	139-3	141-5	140-5	142-2	146-0	147-1	146-9	
Other lumber products.....	200-4	199-7	203-5	206-0	205-6	191-0	190-5	186-9	180-2	181-9	181-9	187-9	190-9	
Musical instruments.....	27-7	28-2	28-0	29-3	30-4	32-1	32-5	33-5	34-2	36-1	35-9	36-9	37-4	
Plant products—edible.....	156-8	155-6	159-8	176-0	177-0	203-2	182-8	176-8	159-9	161-4	156-8	157-0	157-5	
Pulp and paper products.....	138-1	141-5	142-2	146-3	148-3	148-1	149-8	151-3	150-0	152-9	153-8	155-2	157-0	
Pulp and paper.....	122-8	128-2	135-8	134-8	137-5	134-8	133-9	133-2	131-5	133-9	134-9	137-4	140-8	
Paper products.....	212-4	213-5	218-9	218-0	221-6	225-5	232-1	236-0	231-4	237-3	236-4	235-2	235-0	
Printing and publishing.....	133-3	134-8	137-0	137-6	138-2	139-8	143-8	147-1	147-0	149-4	150-8	151-4	152-0	
Rubber products.....	179-4	181-1	181-0	181-3	178-0	173-2	176-1	178-0	178-1	184-1	186-1	188-5	187-1	
Textile products.....	158-8	157-8	157-4	154-4	156-2	150-0	161-5	162-9	157-4	163-8	166-3	167-5	166-1	
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	157-5	156-9	157-8	157-3	156-9	158-5	161-1	164-7	164-5	167-7	170-6	171-1	168-8	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	145-5	145-5	146-6	144-3	145-7	148-8	153-0	156-8	151-1	159-0	160-6	160-8	159-5	
Garments and personal furnishings.....	162-0	160-9	159-6	153-5	158-4	163-7	164-7	163-3	151-6	159-9	162-9	165-2	164-1	
Other textile products.....	174-0	170-7	166-3	164-1	163-4	161-9	165-7	165-8	162-7	171-1	172-2	174-0	173-8	
Tobacco.....	135-8	124-2	122-0	113-3	121-5	126-3	131-3	146-9	143-9	145-9	137-0	127-8	114-5	
Beverages.....	256-7	259-2	265-7	266-4	274-6	283-7	292-6	280-6	281-7	278-8	275-1	282-4	285-8	
Chemicals and allied products.....	579-2	544-4	472-5	430-9	389-9	363-6	354-4	342-6	332-2	324-0	323-5	327-2	321-5	
Clay, glass and stone products.....	135-8	138-2	141-7	144-7	145-5	145-6	150-1	151-8	150-8	154-8	154-8	160-3	162-9	
Electric light and power.....	142-2	147-8	154-2	160-8	162-9	162-5	164-8	164-1	160-0	161-9	165-2	168-4		
Electrical apparatus.....	288-7	287-5	291-3	285-6	279-9	267-4	267-3	274-0	273-1	283-9	285-6	281-9	290-2	
Iron and steel products.....	291-6	286-3	282-1	273-3	283-7	280-2	208-6	200-1	204-3	202-8	202-8	206-8	208-9	
Cruce, rolled and forged products.....	244-1	242-4	243-4	241-3	237-7	228-8	225-2	222-0	248-4	253-9	254-1	257-4	257-8	
Machinery.....	217-1	215-7	216-4	215-0	216-3	213-7	217-6	222-6	222-7	225-5	229-2	232-5	232-7	
Agricultural implements.....	143-4	142-3	144-7	145-4	139-9	140-3	150-9	158-2	161-0	164-8	169-3	166-5	166-5	
Land vehicles.....	255-4	250-3	244-1	235-6	212-1	161-2	154-4	145-6	135-9	190-8	159-3	166-2	172-3	
Automobiles and parts.....	278-1	278-0	277-4	272-5	269-3	171-3	168-5	139-9	186-4	214-6	207-2	229-1	256-4	
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	1251-8	1234-5	1252-8	1212-4	1068-2	876-3	836-7	722-9	613-4	575-4	538-7	544-5	532-3	
Heating appliances.....	193-7	192-3	189-2	178-8	180-0	178-4	183-0	191-4	190-7	193-6	193-5	193-0	191-6	
Iron and steel fabrication.....	274-9	264-7	259-6	257-5	249-5	235-5	224-5	220-3	178-1	180-1	177-1	176-3	178-7	
Foundry and machine shop products.....	231-9	229-0	228-8	226-9	211-9	198-3	197-2	199-0	198-1	204-3	210-9	222-8	220-4	
Other iron and steel products.....	328-4	319-9	307-2	289-9	277-6	241-5	229-0	229-3	212-0	223-6	223-5	222-7	220-8	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	392-1	375-3	346-8	335-0	315-6	295-5	293-4	290-8	232-2	231-4	256-6	291-0	293-7	
Non-metallic mineral products.....	214-1	215-7	223-5	224-7	223-2	212-7	215-7	214-8	213-2	214-7	217-0	217-0	217-4	
Miscellaneous.....	345-6	340-7	339-2	324-0	325-9	297-6	295-2	287-2	281-9	287-9	291-3	294-0	296-1	
LOGGING.....	205-8	201-1	184-6	183-2	181-4	205-2	277-1	326-8	344-4	343-5	339-5	303-6	227-9	
MINING.....	145-7	144-6	146-5	144-9	143-9	143-6	144-7	150-5	149-1	150-8	152-9	153-8	155-7	
Coal.....	92-7	92-2	91-6	90-2	89-4	90-4	90-9	95-6	96-3	96-5	96-6	96-0	94-6	
Metallic ores.....	251-6	247-5	246-9	244-9	241-5	236-7	246-6	250-4	257-8	264-3	270-9	273-6	276-2	
Non-metallic (except minerals).....	161-0	163-2	179-8	178-5	181-1	184-1	169-9	167-4	157-5	156-0	156-1	161-7	176-0	
COMMUNICATIONS.....	112-6	115-5	118-7	121-8	123-4	123-4	125-2	126-7	127-1	127-3	128-4	132-4	135-4	
Telegraphs.....	126-4	126-8	130-8	133-4	135-4	136-5	138-6	139-7	137-6	134-9	134-6	133-9	134-0	
Telephones.....	108-5	112-1	115-1	118-3	119-7	120-0	120-9	122-7	123-9	124-7	126-2	131-4	135-2	
TRANSPORTATION.....	124-4	125-9	126-3	127-8	128-3	127-3	127-4	128-0	125-2	123-2	121-3	124-0	126-8	
Street railways and cartage.....	188-3	190-7	192-7	195-2	196-4	197-5	200-9	201-9	198-3	197-2	197-0	199-6	203-5	
Steam railways.....	107-0	107-9	107-7	110-0	111-1	110-5	109-9	110-2	111-7	109-8	109-1	109-8	108-9	
Shipping and stevedoring.....	118-6	118-3	117-8	115-4	112-7	107-6	106-6	107-7	90-1	79-1	77-0	86-4	101-2	
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	98-8	103-1	112-6	119-3	123-9	124-7	130-7	132-0	107-7	102-4	101-3	106-0	115-2	
Building.....	85-5	90-7	98-5	103-0	115-2	122-1	133-9	137-3	120-9	121-4	118-3	123-1	130-9	
Highway.....	131-6	131-8	146-6	156-9	188-3	155-8	161-1	167-4	113-6	99-1	95-6	106-8	138-1	
Railway.....	82-6	89-6	96-0	101-7	101-7	99-2	98-3	94-6	89-0	88-9	89-1	87-5	77-8	
SERVICES.....	202-4	202-4	208-9	211-3	213-1	209-9	210-5	211-2	207-3	211-9	211-7	217-1	219-1	
Hotels and restaurants.....	201-6	201-4	210-3	214-1	215-5	208-3	206-9	208-0	205-6	208-9	208-5	210-8	213-5	
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	204-0	204-5	206-3	206-0	208-2	213-0	217-4	210-7	210-7	217-6	218-0	229-4	230-0	
TRADE.....	171-0	171-1	172-0	171-4	172-2	176-5	181-7	192-3	192-9	178-6	179-9	184-8	186-7	
Retail.....	177-8	177-4	177-8	176-3	176-7	182-4	188-6	203-1	204-4	183-9	185-3	191-0	193-9	
Wholesale.....	154-5	155-9	157-8	159-8	161-3	162-6	165-0	166-7	165-6	167-0	167-0	169-9	169-9	

VII. Employment—Continued

27. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH

1926=100

Classification	1945										1946				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Eight Groups	189-2	175-3	172-1	170-2	166-0	160-5	163-7	168-8	174-7	173-6	174-0	178-8	175-7	184-4	184-4
MANUFACTURING.....	205-7	204-9	202-7	199-5	193-0	182-4	184-5	186-2	192-6	190-2	186-4	186-2	184-4	186-2	184-4
Leather and products.....	135-0	136-1	140-2	136-8	137-2	137-8	147-3	153-8	161-5	155-2	150-3	151-1	149-6	150-3	149-6
Rough and dressed lumber.....	104-1	93-4	90-7	88-3	91-4	95-3	104-4	111-0	119-8	115-6	110-8	119-8	110-7	119-8	110-7
Furniture.....	128-9	128-5	131-7	136-8	133-4	128-4	129-5	132-4	149-0	142-9	146-6	148-3	150-1	146-6	148-3
Musical instruments.....	34-2	34-1	31-0	29-2	26-4	26-4	25-8	26-8	34-4	40-2	41-2	45-1	46-1	45-1	46-1
Pulp and paper.....	123-9	125-8	128-6	126-9	132-3	130-7	130-9	133-9	136-7	141-6	142-3	143-4	142-1	142-3	143-4
Paper products.....	203-2	211-8	219-1	217-3	218-3	218-9	222-9	228-9	243-1	245-1	240-2	238-5	235-9	240-2	238-5
Printing and publishing.....	134-5	134-8	138-1	137-7	138-9	139-8	143-1	144-5	145-8	147-9	153-3	152-5	153-4	152-5	153-4
Rubber products.....	181-0	181-8	181-2	182-9	179-3	173-5	174-7	173-0	180-4	185-0	183-0	187-6	188-8	183-0	187-6
Textile products.....	154-5	155-8	159-0	159-7	158-4	157-1	159-0	163-9	165-7	164-7	163-2	162-3	161-6	163-2	161-6
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	157-5	156-6	159-7	158-4	156-4	159-3	160-8	162-6	166-3	168-2	168-6	169-6	168-8	166-3	168-2
Hosiery and knit goods.....	144-2	146-5	147-6	148-0	147-9	148-5	147-8	151-8	155-6	160-8	160-2	158-1	158-1	160-8	160-2
Clay, glass and stone products.....	136-8	128-8	128-0	129-8	131-4	133-2	142-7	154-7	171-2	180-6	181-6	180-5	164-0	180-6	181-6
Electric light and power.....	146-0	147-9	152-2	156-0	156-3	154-5	159-9	165-8	166-8	166-6	165-5	170-2	171-7	166-8	165-5
Electrical apparatus.....	293-1	290-7	288-7	285-6	274-4	257-1	255-8	270-8	279-3	290-3	294-7	289-1	294-6	290-3	294-7
Iron and steel products.....	274-6	273-4	277-2	279-7	265-9	228-7	217-3	205-1	211-1	201-8	194-8	194-4	196-7	201-8	194-8
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	234-0	233-3	243-2	243-5	242-6	236-6	228-4	225-8	273-9	250-6	250-1	237-7	247-2	250-6	250-1
Machinery other than vehicles.....	217-5	213-6	212-4	210-8	215-2	211-6	215-7	220-6	227-7	232-2	233-6	233-5	233-2	232-2	233-6
Agricultural implements.....	129-2	127-3	125-8	139-0	157-4	168-2	176-1	176-8	181-5	161-7	153-4	147-5	150-0	161-7	153-4
Logging.....	286-6	261-9	259-6	278-0	276-9	237-0	223-1	233-8	235-9	227-3	272-3	385-1	317-4	235-9	227-3
MINING.....	151-9	148-9	149-8	145-5	142-5	139-1	138-5	144-9	148-7	150-5	155-0	158-7	162-4	150-5	155-0
Metallic ores.....	286-6	250-3	246-9	240-1	236-5	230-5	237-8	255-8	264-1	271-1	276-4	279-8	281-0	250-3	246-9
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	170-7	158-8	170-3	165-1	165-8	167-8	168-3	164-3	168-4	170-1	176-2	178-7	186-6	165-8	170-3
Telephones.....	110-4	112-7	114-3	115-6	116-4	117-9	119-0	121-5	124-7	127-8	129-0	133-8	137-5	124-7	119-0
TRANSPORTATION.....	125-9	124-7	122-6	122-9	122-3	121-0	123-0	126-2	131-2	129-3	131-2	128-3	128-3	129-3	131-2
Street railway and cartage.....	190-8	190-7	190-6	192-3	190-7	190-6	196-8	201-1	201-9	202-0	202-5	205-3	206-2	201-9	190-7
Steam railways.....	110-1	109-7	106-7	107-0	106-8	105-9	107-3	109-5	112-7	113-4	112-8	113-6	112-0	109-7	106-7
Shipping and stevedoring.....	113-1	108-0	106-5	103-2	100-4	94-0	96-4	98-3	114-6	100-8	97-7	102-0	99-0	106-5	103-2
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	113-6	103-2	98-9	98-5	100-2	102-1	110-9	135-4	131-4	129-8	126-2	132-6	132-4	103-2	98-9
Building.....	92-9	89-1	91-0	89-6	95-5	104-0	114-2	129-4	142-9	148-6	148-1	151-2	142-3	89-1	91-0
Highway.....	155-2	137-4	126-5	128-1	130-0	129-2	133-7	170-4	136-9	125-4	120-3	128-0	126-5	137-4	126-5
Railway.....	87-6	81-7	83-0	87-7	85-5	87-5	96-8	109-6	108-0	98-1	99-7	103-2	82-5	81-7	83-0
Hotels and Restaurants.....	213-8	204-9	198-6	193-9	191-6	205-6	210-7	214-9	218-1	215-9	218-6	224-8	226-4	198-6	193-9
TRADE.....	170-8	170-6	170-0	172-6	173-6	176-0	179-4	183-8	184-8	185-6	190-8	185-9	186-5	170-6	170-0
Retail.....	179-2	178-7	177-6	181-2	181-8	185-0	188-2	192-8	185-8	186-9	190-1	195-7	195-5	178-7	177-6
Wholesale.....	157-0	156-6	157-2	158-4	158-8	157-9	160-3	163-6	168-0	170-2	172-0	173-6	172-7	156-6	157-2
Economic Areas	191-7	182-5	170-9	169-6	167-2	165-1	171-3	185-6	171-3	170-8	170-9	176-4	175-7	182-5	170-9
Quebec.....	194-0	184-1	178-4	177-2	171-3	167-6	168-0	171-0	177-3	177-3	179-7	186-1	178-5	184-1	178-4
Montreal.....	178-5	170-0	167-7	165-7	163-6	158-0	158-3	162-9	170-9	169-3	170-1	171-1	167-3	170-0	167-7
Quebec.....	230-4	225-3	225-2	214-6	201-6	189-5	185-5	173-8	173-7	168-3	164-9	167-7	162-8	225-3	225-2
Ontario.....	182-1	177-7	176-4	174-9	172-1	163-9	166-8	171-2	170-9	170-2	178-2	180-2	178-8	177-7	176-4
Toronto.....	189-2	185-5	185-7	179-2	177-1	169-0	170-6	172-4	178-0	178-5	180-2	181-1	178-1	185-5	185-7
Ottawa.....	160-5	156-3	158-5	164-0	162-4	161-7	167-1	167-1	175-1	171-1	172-3	174-1	171-7	156-3	158-5
Hamilton.....	182-3	177-1	176-2	171-9	170-1	168-6	166-7	169-4	173-6	172-2	169-4	172-1	173-2	176-2	171-9
Windsor.....	243-2	245-9	260-1	278-4	286-5	178-4	174-4	124-3	194-9	227-0	215-7	231-4	234-5	245-9	260-1
Prairie Provinces.....	148-5	143-8	140-4	139-4	136-6	134-9	140-4	151-6	157-3	155-2	156-3	160-8	158-8	143-8	140-4
Winnipeg.....	140-7	139-7	137-5	137-1	135-6	136-7	142-9	148-0	150-6	145-2	146-0	148-2	147-1	139-7	137-5
British Columbia.....	174-8	172-9	173-1	167-8	169-4	164-1	169-3	174-7	177-4	173-0	167-9	169-3	165-8	172-9	173-1
Vancouver.....	221-4	223-6	228-2	222-4	219-8	204-5	206-6	209-5	211-0	202-3	192-3	192-4	189-8	223-6	228-2

28. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS, VITAL STATISTICS, IMMIGRATION

Classification	1945										1946				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Labour Factors —															
Percentage unemployment in trade unions..... p.c.	.....	.....	0-5	.....	.....	1-4	.....	.....	3-0	.....	.....	1-9	.....	.....	.....
Employment: ¹															
Applications..... No.	167010	191749	215073	194587	236712	282877	241984	166070	208346	158329	151501	165791	141503	158329	151501
Vacancies..... No.	182908	189782	228990	203348	211149	237505	165536	110275	144401	107405	129539	190008	162771	189782	228990
Placements..... No.	119483	121335	137510	109564	125833	171791	113990	70,547	65,374	50,555	57,078	82,082	73,398	121335	137510
Strikes and Lockouts:															
Disputes in existence..... No.	9	12	28	31	17	16	24	13	12	18	28	24	35	12	28
Number of employees..... No.	3,035	2,773	11,884	13,159	19,754	22,257	31,010	19,619	2,935	3,532	5,976	6,907	47,730	2,773	11,884
Time lost in working days.....	6,340	4,688	45,273	41,297	185251	419210	441938	261619	20,593	12,406	46,068	47,116	564925	4,688	45,273
Vital Statistics —															
Births.....	11,634	11,913	12,544	11,305	11,259	11,998	10,794	11,127	11,877	10,697	11,539	13,281	13,769	11,913	12,544
Deaths.....	4,847	4,736	4,792	4,578	4,551	5,019	4,990	5,440	5,867	5,186	5,333	5,125	5,116	4,736	4,792
Marriages.....	4,345	7,319	6,576	5,475	6,081	5,841	4,614	4,891	3,781	4,089	4,063	4,734	6,041	7,319	6,576
Immigration —															
Total.....	3,403	2,569	1,315	1,715	1,551	1,520	1,422	1,481	2,794	2,281	7,063	6,339	.....	2,569	1,315
Returned Canadians from U.S.....	213	202	247	262	276	344	197	270	219	230	215	220	.....	202	247

¹ Statistics are given for four or five-week periods. See Labour Gazette for further information.² Cities of 10,000 or over.

VII. Employment—Continued 29. EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS

Geographical and Industrial Unit	Aggregate Weekly Earnings Paid on or About First of Month in \$000												
	1945								1946				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Canada	58,262	57,462	57,964	57,478	56,530	55,324	55,952	55,962	51,282	54,349	55,249	55,932	55,413
PROVINCES													
Maritime Provinces.....	4,348	4,191	4,223	4,154	4,025	3,956	4,061	4,237	3,782	3,865	3,927	4,024	3,900
Prince Edward Island.....	64	64	70	67	73	68	69	70	65	66	65	69	74
Nova Scotia.....	2,695	2,547	2,623	2,554	2,468	2,405	2,452	2,531	2,138	2,245	2,295	2,343	2,286
New Brunswick.....	1,587	1,581	1,530	1,533	1,484	1,482	1,540	1,636	1,579	1,555	1,568	1,612	1,540
Quebec.....	17,218	17,122	16,771	16,820	16,442	16,176	16,429	16,282	14,600	15,463	16,057	16,082	15,598
Ontario.....	24,736	24,166	24,480	24,098	23,449	22,776	22,970	22,900	21,373	23,273	23,332	23,867	23,802
Prairie Provinces.....	6,209	6,291	6,558	6,530	6,656	6,649	6,778	6,927	6,569	6,599	6,708	6,655	6,729
Manitoba.....	2,846	2,902	2,992	2,975	3,026	3,020	3,107	3,167	2,988	2,986	3,059	3,052	3,059
Saskatchewan.....	1,163	1,203	1,269	1,268	1,290	1,288	1,316	1,344	1,269	1,218	1,249	1,222	1,253
Alberta.....	2,200	2,186	2,297	2,285	2,340	2,341	2,386	2,416	2,812	2,355	2,400	2,361	2,387
British Columbia.....	5,751	5,692	5,931	5,876	5,957	5,767	5,714	5,615	4,957	5,188	5,225	5,304	5,355
CITIES													
Montreal.....	8,955	6,781	8,656	8,554	8,400	8,196	8,261	8,239	7,067	7,840	8,069	8,197	8,123
Quebec City.....	998	1,033	971	965	899	831	808	689	627	639	644	657	647
Toronto.....	8,214	8,077	8,232	7,864	7,758	7,474	7,545	7,560	7,024	7,441	7,559	7,752	7,696
Ottawa.....	616	612	609	596	588	590	603	612	502	607	630	637	637
Hamilton.....	2,034	1,881	1,931	1,906	1,805	1,821	1,808	1,849	1,677	1,807	1,811	1,859	1,845
Windsor.....	1,613	1,481	1,457	1,428	1,413	892	881	629	855	1,325	1,146	1,478	1,479
Winnipeg.....	1,735	1,725	1,751	1,727	1,774	1,762	1,853	1,898	1,767	1,797	1,828	1,834	1,848
Vancouver.....	2,797	2,744	2,830	2,857	2,769	2,547	2,533	2,491	2,187	2,297	2,269	2,258	2,278

Average Per Capita Weekly Earnings Paid on or About First of Month

	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
PROVINCES—													
Maritime Provinces.....	31-04	30-19	31-00	30-68	30-15	30-18	29-65	29-60	29-05	30-42	31-08	31-34	30-17
P.E.I.....	27-26	25-61	26-45	25-57	26-99	26-76	27-28	27-09	26-35	26-15	26-15	27-37	26-87
Nova Scotia.....	32-84	31-64	32-14	31-54	30-87	30-83	30-15	30-26	28-03	31-01	31-75	32-17	30-83
New Brunswick.....	28-54	28-30	29-43	29-08	29-20	29-35	29-00	28-74	29-32	29-63	30-40	30-43	29-42
Quebec.....	31-24	31-13	30-87	31-02	30-85	30-95	30-75	30-38	28-55	30-58	31-45	31-31	30-74
Ontario.....	32-22	32-63	32-88	32-65	32-49	32-39	32-43	32-03	29-93	32-34	32-41	32-77	32-44
Prairie Provinces.....	32-25	32-07	32-78	31-99	32-67	32-57	32-87	32-55	31-57	32-86	33-59	33-04	32-85
Manitoba.....	31-94	31-94	32-60	31-88	32-54	32-39	32-50	32-35	31-21	32-45	33-22	32-75	32-62
Saskatchewan.....	30-62	30-65	31-32	30-48	31-44	31-34	31-29	31-40	31-06	31-86	32-67	32-13	31-86
Alberta.....	33-63	33-10	33-88	33-04	33-58	33-33	33-40	33-49	32-34	33-95	34-59	33-92	33-72
British Columbia.....	35-60	34-59	35-07	34-78	34-71	35-13	35-07	34-71	32-17	34-72	35-60	35-23	35-11
CITIES													
Montreal.....	32-70	32-23	31-92	32-09	32-00	32-10	32-20	32-02	28-69	31-75	32-10	32-08	31-40
Quebec City.....	29-63	30-80	29-12	29-73	28-22	28-86	29-06	27-10	25-67	27-39	27-54	27-53	27-10
Toronto.....	33-01	32-60	33-09	32-71	32-66	32-54	32-64	32-39	30-67	32-39	32-58	32-84	32-62
Ottawa.....	28-88	28-49	28-42	28-26	28-27	28-47	28-55	27-91	26-46	27-77	28-80	28-13	27-90
Hamilton.....	33-95	32-37	33-11	33-34	32-42	32-42	32-42	32-59	29-96	32-16	32-54	32-73	32-35
Windsor.....	42-80	39-79	39-60	38-74	39-67	39-74	39-39	39-08	34-17	42-12	36-48	41-84	40-66
Winnipeg.....	29-70	29-20	29-71	29-07	29-90	29-53	29-77	29-74	28-19	30-00	30-53	31-37	30-20
Vancouver.....	34-74	33-34	33-66	34-20	33-37	33-61	33-62	33-11	30-46	33-00	33-31	32-74	32-80

Employment and Payrolls June 1, 1941=100

EIGHT GROUPS—													
Employment.....	114-9	114-8	114-9	114-6	113-2	110-5	112-1	113-4	110-2	109-5	109-4	110-6	110-8
Aggregate payrolls.....	145-4	143-3	144-5	143-0	141-1	137-8	139-3	139-5	127-6	135-1	137-3	139-1	137-6
Per capita earnings \$.....	32-55	32-10	32-32	32-09	32-06	32-08	31-95	31-63	29-92	31-94	32-44	32-48	32-06
MANUFACTURING—													
Employment.....	125-4	124-4	123-2	121-5	118-2	112-1	110-9	109-6	107-1	108-5	108-7	110-1	110-8
Aggregate payrolls.....	161-9	157-4	156-3	152-9	148-0	140-4	139-3	136-7	121-2	135-4	135-3	138-7	137-1
Per capita earnings \$.....	33-59	32-88	32-94	32-73	32-58	32-54	32-64	32-44	29-49	32-38	32-43	32-82	32-24

30. INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT IN CITIES 1926=100

Without seasonal adjustment

CITIES—													
Montreal.....	176-7	175-6	174-1	171-8	169-2	164-5	164-9	165-7	158-6	159-0	161-1	164-0	165-6
Quebec.....	230-4	229-1	227-7	221-7	210-7	196-3	189-6	173-3	167-1	158-9	159-4	162-7	162-8
Toronto.....	188-4	186-4	186-8	180-6	179-8	173-3	174-7	177-7	173-0	174-1	174-8	177-5	177-4
Ottawa.....	160-7	159-1	161-5	158-8	156-7	156-2	159-0	168-0	168-6	164-8	167-0	170-4	171-9
Hamilton.....	181-9	176-7	177-1	173-6	168-9	168-4	169-2	172-6	169-8	170-5	168-9	172-3	172-8
Windsor.....	273-6	270-0	266-9	267-8	258-4	162-9	162-2	123-7	181-3	228-1	226-9	255-7	263-8
Winnipeg.....	138-3	139-4	139-0	140-1	139-9	140-7	146-1	150-4	147-6	141-6	141-2	142-7	144-6
Vancouver.....	223-2	228-1	232-8	231-3	229-7	209-3	207-4	206-3	197-9	192-8	187-1	189-7	191-3

VII. Employment—Continued

31. EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS

Geographical and Industrial Unit	Number of Employees Reported at First of Month													
	1945								1946					
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	
Canada—														
PROVINCES—														
Maritime Provinces.	140,105	138,859	136,352	135,422	133,004	130,954	136,956	143,172	130,223	127,335	126,299	127,158	129,247	
P.E.I.	2,348	2,511	2,654	2,636	2,705	2,559	2,538	2,574	2,481	2,519	2,435	2,628	2,756	
Nova Scotia.	82,142	80,488	81,696	80,969	79,360	78,008	81,319	83,651	73,900	72,391	72,332	72,875	74,144	
New Brunswick.	55,615	55,840	52,002	51,317	50,939	50,387	53,099	56,947	53,842	52,425	51,532	51,657	52,347	
Quebec.	551,201	549,939	542,077	542,257	531,694	522,650	534,200	535,992	511,341	505,643	510,725	513,048	507,449	
Ontario.	744,636	740,588	744,506	737,158	723,963	703,145	708,304	714,850	714,137	719,556	719,635	728,140	733,634	
Prairie Provinces.	192,502	186,150	200,075	204,164	203,753	204,179	208,114	212,948	208,083	199,620	199,353	201,727	204,324	
Manitoba.	89,105	90,867	91,786	93,321	92,998	93,249	95,331	97,907	95,750	92,020	91,936	95,246	93,751	
Saskatchewan.	37,971	39,257	40,475	41,584	41,065	41,101	42,052	42,812	40,841	38,219	38,156	38,282	40,271	
Alberta.	65,426	66,026	67,814	69,259	69,690	69,829	70,531	72,129	71,492	69,381	69,261	74,199	78,785	
British Columbia.	161,526	164,556	169,115	168,951	172,207	163,621	162,641	161,773	154,104	149,425	146,971	150,653	153,381	
CITIES—														
Montreal.	273,991	272,459	269,733	266,589	262,518	255,260	256,080	257,266	246,291	246,940	250,927	254,972	258,676	
Quebec City.	53,703	53,549	53,345	52,461	50,848	28,780	27,797	25,431	24,420	23,318	23,392	23,458	23,890	
Toronto.	248,814	246,240	246,947	238,791	237,785	229,672	231,121	234,304	228,985	229,731	232,032	235,923	235,934	
Ottawa.	21,316	21,117	21,443	21,078	20,801	20,733	21,106	21,920	22,381	21,877	22,170	22,628	22,823	
Hamilton.	59,856	58,124	58,334	57,164	55,669	55,488	55,770	56,733	55,966	56,189	55,665	56,794	57,028	
Windsor.	37,699	37,212	36,780	36,902	35,610	22,453	22,357	16,299	25,008	31,452	31,290	35,332	36,384	
Winnipeg.	58,423	50,058	58,947	59,396	59,350	59,675	62,101	63,825	62,678	59,898	59,763	60,384	61,216	
Vancouver.	50,515	82,308	84,054	83,539	82,985	75,795	75,748	75,242	71,788	69,589	68,087	68,963	69,460	
INDUSTRIES—														
Manufacturing.	1104592	1097081	1086654	1071857	1049223	989,730	978,881	966,819	945,076	955,365	956,670	969,764	976,394	
Durable Goods.	577,568	575,651	564,444	551,341	520,940	461,018	481,631	439,147	434,872	438,831	440,501	449,015	455,575	
Non-Durable "	508,770	507,586	502,551	500,020	501,217	508,291	476,456	506,763	489,284	495,953	495,494	499,658	499,318	
Light and Power.	18,254	18,845	19,659	20,496	20,766	20,421	20,714	20,909	20,920	20,581	20,675	21,093	21,500	
Logging.	62,029	60,700	55,730	55,319	54,767	51,968	53,670	55,973	102,304	103,457	102,179	91,603	88,582	
Mining.	68,626	68,099	65,975	68,229	67,881	67,631	68,335	70,933	70,268	71,078	72,039	72,564	73,477	
Communications.	30,192	30,960	31,814	32,644	33,072	33,179	33,510	33,924	34,071	34,179	34,485	35,545	36,361	
Transportation.	160,601	162,617	163,098	165,107	165,809	164,463	164,651	165,749	161,532	156,248	155,257	157,871	162,348	
Construction and Maintenance.	126,544	132,102	144,336	152,930	156,691	159,798	166,914	168,852	138,492	154,424	159,147	132,308	147,146	
Services.	50,100	50,399	52,080	52,737	53,210	52,467	52,705	52,887	51,959	52,744	55,096	54,535	54,999	
Trade.	187,286	188,114	169,438	189,129	190,268	195,313	201,129	211,886	213,886	198,054	200,110	206,611	208,928	
EIGHT GROUPS.	1789970	1790072	1792125	1787952	1764621	1724549	1750215	1768635	1717888	1701579	1702963	1720726	1728535	
Finance.	66,651	66,799	67,117	67,319	67,318	69,372	69,732	69,919	70,148	70,357	72,398	74,322	74,425	
NINE GROUPS.	1856421	1856871	1859242	1855271	1831959	1793921	1819947	1838554	1788936	1771936	1775381	1795048	1802960	
Number of Persons Signing the Live Unemployment Register during the Last Six Working Days of Specified Months														
Province	1945						1946							
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
PROVINCE—														
P.E.I.	78	101	125	145	189	276	423	580	699	772	811	518	520	
Nova Scotia.	1,274	1,679	1,696	2,204	2,452	3,577	4,470	5,985	6,702	7,119	6,062	5,204	4,802	
New Brunswick.	525	242	233	315	482	986	1,504	2,398	2,852	3,291	3,899	2,770	2,123	
Quebec.	8,051	9,151	13,074	20,711	27,010	36,575	48,462	58,184	62,397	60,640	50,151	36,030	30,523	
Ontario.	3,147	4,062	7,055	16,122	20,119	27,574	33,871	44,525	53,021	47,905	35,127	32,020	24,340	
Manitoba.	1,786	1,575	1,985	2,259	2,581	3,810	5,280	7,843	8,398	8,695	7,112	5,009	4,924	
Saskatchewan.	482	584	571	599	815	1,426	2,145	3,230	3,574	3,623	2,571	1,804	1,522	
Alberta.	846	890	917	981	1,353	2,428	3,174	4,355	5,098	4,866	3,690	2,520	1,911	
British Columbia.	1,053	940	3,114	5,016	6,534	8,222	13,997	18,682	19,256	17,909	14,506	12,935	12,217	
Total.	17,242	19,224	28,770	48,352	61,565	85,174	113,386	145,952	161,997	154,820	123,950	98,810	82,382	
Province	1945						1946							
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
PROVINCE—														
P.E.I.	45	70	91	118	156	199	320	462	593	665	685	425	229	
Nova Scotia.	814	1,175	1,220	1,744	1,969	3,009	3,942	5,180	5,852	6,186	5,219	4,316	3,779	
New Brunswick.	257	169	167	236	389	751	1,330	2,181	2,435	2,871	3,345	2,453	1,828	
Quebec.	4,360	5,221	8,560	14,940	20,320	28,994	40,307	48,188	53,758	49,072	39,483	26,730	22,245	
Ontario.	1,300	1,521	3,008	9,505	12,302	18,595	24,788	34,146	41,777	36,429	24,757	22,686	16,154	
Manitoba.	917	887	1,238	1,456	1,766	2,997	4,276	5,846	6,135	6,459	5,279	3,969	3,372	
Saskatchewan.	304	341	330	326	553	1,110	1,656	2,401	2,734	2,817	1,890	1,201	989	
Alberta.	632	662	705	740	984	2,007	2,757	3,544	4,069	3,930	2,833	1,810	1,428	
British Columbia.	701	691	2,277	3,707	5,199	6,930	11,762	14,718	14,708	14,077	11,488	10,540	10,188	
Total.	9,230	10,737	17,596	32,772	43,683	64,592	91,138	116,504	130,061	122,506	94,979	74,130	60,210	
Province	1945						1946							
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
PROVINCE—														
P.E.I.	33	31	34	27	33	77	103	88	106	107	126	93	91	
Nova Scotia.	460	504	476	460	483	568	528	805	850	933	873	888	723	
New Brunswick.	268	73	66	79	93	235	234	417	417	420	545	317	295	
Quebec.	3,691	3,930	4,514	5,771	6,090	7,581	8,155	9,996	10,639	11,568	10,668	9,300	8,280	
Ontario.	1,947	2,541	4,047	6,617	7,817	9,979	9,083	10,379	11,244	11,476	10,370	9,334	8,186	
Manitoba.	669	688	747	803	815	813	1,004	2,150	2,263	2,236	1,833	1,040	1,552	
Saskatchewan.	178	243	241	273	262	316	489	829	840	806	681	603	533	
Alberta.	214	228	212	241	399	421	417	811	1,029	936	857	710	483	
British Columbia.	352	249	837	1,309	1,335	1,592	2,235	3,964	4,548	3,832	3,018	2,395	2,029	
Total.	8,012	8,487	11,174	15,580	17,927	20,582	22,248	29,448	31,936	32,314	28,971	24,680	22,172	

VII. Employment—Continued

32. PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Classification	1945								1946				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Nine Groups.....	32-59	32-16	32-39	32-20	32-09	32-16	32-05	31-74	30-02	32-03	32-54	32-59	32-17
MANUFACTURING.....	33-58	32-89	32-98	32-83	32-55	32-54	32-65	32-45	29-49	32-43	32-43	32-82	32-24
Durable goods.....	36-97	35-76	36-02	35-67	35-38	34-93	35-60	35-17	31-28	35-21	34-91	35-34	34-50
Non-durable goods.....	29-57	29-48	29-33	29-33	29-58	29-91	29-84	29-85	27-37	29-64	29-99	30-30	29-89
Animal products—edible.....	31-23	30-40	30-53	30-16	30-75	31-50	32-00	32-29	29-79	31-13	32-04	32-82	31-97
Fur and products.....	29-72	29-51	28-65	28-40	29-32	29-65	30-74	31-69	28-45	29-67	30-15	30-45	28-64
Leather products.....	24-50	24-28	23-92	24-03	24-36	24-75	25-00	25-12	22-52	24-86	25-07	25-51	24-91
Boots and shoes.....	23-78	23-80	22-95	23-25	23-62	23-93	24-23	24-42	21-77	24-20	24-32	24-85	24-11
Lumber and its products.....	28-23	27-69	27-95	28-10	28-08	28-63	28-70	28-59	25-25	28-49	29-23	28-97	28-52
Rough and dressed lumber.....	28-75	28-15	28-58	28-90	28-86	29-32	29-43	29-33	26-41	29-53	30-39	29-87	29-26
Furniture.....	27-31	26-71	26-67	26-88	27-11	27-66	27-72	27-76	24-50	27-29	27-71	27-95	27-57
Plant products—edible.....	26-75	26-84	27-09	26-39	26-38	26-22	27-22	27-61	26-90	28-01	28-07	28-37	28-25
Pulp and paper products.....	34-11	33-71	33-72	34-11	34-35	34-61	34-68	34-49	32-39	34-72	35-04	35-29	34-76
Pulp and paper.....	37-17	36-59	36-78	37-82	37-92	38-21	38-07	37-80	35-81	38-38	38-78	38-89	37-93
Paper products.....	27-16	27-09	26-68	26-70	27-06	27-55	28-19	28-12	25-46	27-62	28-16	28-34	28-25
Printing and publishing.....	34-16	33-30	33-83	33-33	33-67	33-95	34-06	34-03	32-07	34-28	34-32	34-70	34-34
Rubber products.....	30-64	32-57	32-26	31-93	32-93	33-00	32-90	33-07	28-51	32-35	33-12	32-80	32-46
Textile products.....	24-33	23-94	23-62	23-67	24-10	24-56	24-71	24-64	21-68	24-47	24-90	25-33	24-74
Hosiery and knit goods.....	21-62	21-34	20-81	21-14	21-38	21-98	22-06	22-16	19-36	21-53	22-15	22-83	22-41
Garments and personal furnishings.....	24-53	24-11	23-74	23-60	24-32	24-79	24-80	24-68	21-69	24-51	25-13	25-80	24-92
Tobacco.....	25-06	25-09	23-44	25-19	25-72	25-56	25-79	24-99	18-83	24-92	23-91	24-39	25-66
Beverages.....	35-01	35-43	34-77	35-40	35-24	34-41	34-46	35-31	34-54	34-66	35-06	34-58	35-38
Chemicals.....	33-68	34-37	34-70	35-07	35-08	34-79	34-49	34-53	33-48	34-89	34-84	34-94	34-53
Electrical apparatus.....	34-81	33-67	33-53	33-64	33-06	33-76	34-27	33-73	31-41	32-97	33-26	33-66	32-44
Iron and steel products.....	39-03	37-71	38-14	37-84	37-15	37-67	37-68	37-13	32-58	37-37	36-69	37-36	36-41
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	37-61	37-12	36-93	38-62	37-27	37-57	37-36	36-90	32-64	37-18	37-22	37-41	36-65
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	36-39	35-71	36-18	35-48	35-48	36-45	36-42	36-65	30-62	35-76	35-84	35-77	34-53
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	40-15	38-61	39-56	38-47	38-29	38-67	38-91	38-43	34-77	40-04	38-24	39-70	38-68
Automobiles and parts.....	43-35	40-10	40-22	39-10	39-29	39-62	39-62	38-39	33-66	41-87	36-15	41-79	40-94
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	41-42	40-38	39-82	40-21	37-59	39-66	40-36	39-18	33-11	38-73	38-45	38-73	36-29
Non-ferrous metal products.....	35-75	34-89	35-84	35-47	35-50	35-80	35-87	35-92	33-08	35-65	35-38	35-58	35-02
Non-metallic mineral products.....	39-21	39-07	38-86	38-78	39-01	38-75	38-49	38-43	37-16	38-31	38-41	38-68	38-35
Electric light and power.....	37-93	36-93	36-83	36-80	36-81	37-14	36-92	37-80	37-07	38-61	38-30	38-68	38-77
LOGGING.....	26-83	26-73	27-57	27-07	27-47	27-48	26-22	25-26	27-37	26-12	29-20	28-69	28-10
MINING.....	39-26	38-00	39-31	38-93	38-25	39-05	38-68	39-02	36-57	39-39	39-67	39-59	38-39
COMMUNICATIONS.....	31-31	31-58	31-11	31-16	31-75	31-64	32-20	31-82	32-55	32-31	32-94	32-52	33-21
Telegraphs.....	31-21	31-85	31-47	31-50	31-71	31-66	30-80	30-01	30-88	31-61	32-85	32-25	33-20
Telephones.....	31-34	31-49	31-00	31-05	31-76	31-63	32-64	32-40	32-82	32-46	32-96	32-58	33-30
TRANSPORTATION.....	38-39	38-32	38-68	38-36	38-59	39-12	38-71	38-72	39-01	39-26	40-82	39-74	39-30
Street railways and cartage.....	34-60	34-36	34-44	34-45	34-55	34-35	34-58	34-62	33-93	34-73	34-93	34-44	34-41
Steam railways.....	42-50	42-32	43-26	42-49	42-88	43-46	42-57	42-82	42-69	43-58	45-90	44-64	44-36
Shipping and stevedoring.....	31-42	32-17	31-29	31-71	31-18	32-83	33-10	32-27	29-79	30-94	32-66	31-78	31-29
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	29-01	29-80	30-49	29-91	30-63	30-60	30-78	30-26	28-84	31-22	32-03	31-45	30-84
Building.....	34-50	34-12	33-80	34-30	34-14	34-74	35-05	34-64	29-37	33-84	34-59	34-58	33-40
Highway.....	25-46	26-87	28-19	28-50	28-22	28-52	27-70	26-82	27-48	29-16	30-04	29-19	27-85
Railway.....	28-43	29-33	30-29	27-41	29-69	28-43	29-49	29-52	29-69	29-60	30-49	29-43	31-26
SERVICES.....	20-00	19-61	19-69	19-68	19-78	20-16	20-21	20-37	19-80	20-39	21-04	20-83	20-20
Hotels and restaurants.....	19-12	18-70	18-74	18-53	18-64	19-16	19-02	19-26	19-25	19-51	20-31	19-78	19-96
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	21-69	21-34	21-58	22-01	22-09	22-06	22-40	22-45	20-44	22-01	22-39	22-84	22-77
TRADE.....	26-85	26-79	27-20	27-35	27-27	27-36	27-27	26-78	26-76	27-92	28-23	28-18	28-24
Retail.....	24-56	24-55	25-01	25-19	25-14	25-14	25-04	24-49	24-60	25-78	26-08	26-01	26-07
Wholesale.....	33-24	32-92	33-17	33-08	32-64	33-30	33-36	33-43	33-11	33-53	33-86	33-94	34-07
EIGHT GROUPS.....	32-55	32-10	32-34	32-15	32-04	32-08	31-97	31-64	29-85	31-94	32-44	32-48	32-06
FINANCE.....	33-64	33-65	33-70	33-54	33-53	34-08	34-14	34-13	34-14	34-72	34-81	34-54	34-69
Banks and trust companies.....	29-61	29-63	29-08	29-65	29-60	29-62	29-60	29-59	29-68	29-72	30-85	30-86	30-85
Brokerage and stock market.....	36-90	37-47	37-48	35-13	35-62	37-67	38-36	39-04	37-18	39-75	39-21	38-08	38-66
Insurance.....	39-38	39-29	39-31	39-15	39-13	40-27	40-37	40-27	40-32	40-25	40-31	39-44	39-79

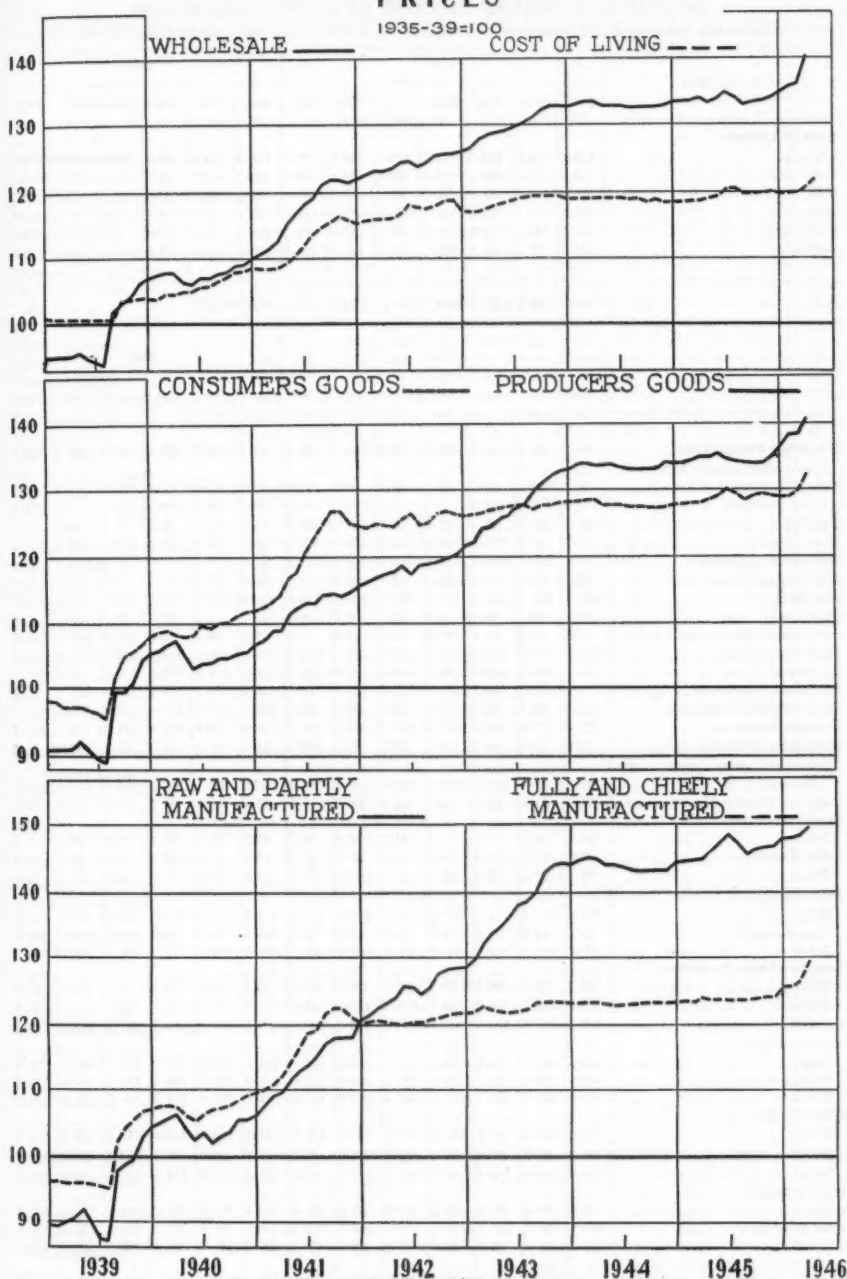
VII. Employment—Concluded

33. AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLL AT FIRST OF MONTH
IN THOUSANDS DOLLARS

Classification	1945										1946				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May		
Nine Groups.....	60,564	59,710	60,226	59,736	58,787	57,688	58,332	58,349	53,677	56,760	57,770	58,500	57,995		
MANUFACTURING.....	37,092	36,078	35,838	35,185	33,945	32,207	31,956	31,369	27,867	30,931	31,029	31,823	31,477		
Durable goods.....	21,355	20,408	20,377	19,766	18,357	18,402	16,835	15,447	13,601	15,449	15,378	15,870	15,718		
Non-durable goods.....	15,045	14,974	14,736	14,666	14,824	15,046	14,356	15,128	13,491	14,701	14,860	15,135	14,926		
Animal products, edible.....	1,323	1,355	1,398	1,378	1,469	1,514	1,568	1,607	1,396	1,401	1,367	1,403	1,398		
Fur and products.....	100	99	98	95	99	104	108	115	104	109	110	119	116		
Leather products.....	716	707	694	698	718	733	759	773	668	770	794	826	809		
Boots and shoes.....	421	409	409	414	427	436	450	459	400	458	468	487	477		
Lumber and its products.....	1,840	1,877	1,970	1,990	1,998	1,967	1,959	1,887	1,598	1,816	1,893	1,936	1,960		
Rough and dressed lumber.....	997	1,048	1,124	1,136	1,152	1,119	1,096	1,030	878	984	1,033	1,058	1,083		
Furniture.....	321	317	322	328	334	350	363	369	323	364	380	386	380		
Plant products—edible.....	1,375	1,373	1,424	1,529	1,539	1,771	1,656	1,625	1,431	1,492	1,455	1,480	1,477		
Pulp and paper products.....	2,944	2,980	3,061	3,119	3,184	3,204	3,246	3,261	3,037	3,308	3,367	3,428	3,422		
Pulp and paper.....	1,389	1,439	1,486	1,551	1,587	1,567	1,551	1,532	1,433	1,553	1,591	1,627	1,630		
Paper products.....	452	453	457	456	470	486	508	520	461	513	521	526	524		
Printing and publishing.....	1,104	1,088	1,117	1,112	1,128	1,151	1,188	1,210	1,143	1,242	1,255	1,275	1,267		
Rubber products.....	693	744	730	730	739	721	730	742	644	751	778	780	766		
Textile products.....	3,366	3,293	3,236	3,186	3,281	3,405	3,477	3,499	2,974	3,471	3,608	3,699	3,582		
Hosiery and knit goods.....	477	471	463	463	472	496	512	527	444	503	539	557	542		
Garments and personal furnishings.....	1,236	1,208	1,180	1,128	1,200	1,260	1,269	1,251	1,022	1,217	1,272	1,324	1,271		
Tobacco.....	281	257	237	236	259	267	279	300	224	301	274	259	244		
Beverages.....	495	506	514	525	539	543	559	551	545	538	537	544	563		
Chemicals.....	2,488	2,415	2,082	1,941	1,757	1,632	1,570	1,530	1,428	1,452	1,450	1,460	1,418		
Electrical apparatus.....	1,475	1,424	1,438	1,414	1,362	1,328	1,348	1,363	1,265	1,369	1,401	1,399	1,388		
Iron and steel products.....	15,550	14,751	14,689	14,129	12,875	11,066	10,738	10,151	8,904	10,273	10,078	10,461	10,301		
Crude rolled and forged products.....	1,260	1,259	1,238	1,283	1,220	1,184	1,159	1,128	985	1,270	1,272	1,265	1,273		
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	546	521	535	514	518	531	545	568	729	856	886	896	866		
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	6,517	6,142	6,125	5,762	5,163	3,962	3,819	3,533	3,447	4,014	3,802	4,114	4,159		
Automobiles and parts.....	1,806	1,670	1,671	1,596	1,585	1,016	1,000	769	940	1,346	1,131	1,439	1,550		
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	2,631	2,529	2,531	2,473	2,037	1,763	1,713	1,437	1,030	1,126	1,051	1,072	999		
Non-ferrous metal products.....	1,982	1,845	1,757	1,695	1,584	1,496	1,489	1,477	1,320	1,419	1,428	1,473	1,456		
Non-metallic mineral products.....	640	643	662	664	664	641	633	629	604	626	630	640	636		
Electric light and power.....	692	696	724	754	764	759	765	795	776	781	792	818	833		
Logging.....	1,664	1,622	1,537	1,498	1,505	1,703	2,194	2,465	2,797	2,702	2,963	2,627	1,936		
MINING.....	2,694	2,588	2,711	2,656	2,616	2,641	2,663	2,768	2,570	2,800	2,858	2,872	2,821		
COMMUNICATIONS.....	945	978	990	1,017	1,050	1,050	1,079	1,080	1,103	1,104	1,139	1,156	1,207		
Telegraphs.....	226	232	236	241	246	248	245	241	244	248	256	250	257		
Telephones.....	717	744	751	774	801	799	831	836	856	853	879	902	946		
TRANSPORTATION.....	6,165	6,232	6,308	6,337	6,396	6,433	6,374	6,418	6,205	6,134	6,338	6,296	6,380		
Street railways and cartage.....	1,648	1,658	1,696	1,721	1,738	1,738	1,790	1,791	1,725	1,777	1,785	1,785	1,825		
Steam railways.....	3,711	3,729	3,793	3,804	3,870	3,911	3,810	3,843	3,832	3,813	3,992	3,906	3,848		
Shipping and stevedoring.....	896	945	818	813	780	784	784	783	597	544	561	605	707		
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	3,671	3,937	4,402	4,574	4,776	4,889	5,137	5,110	3,995	4,073	4,136	4,200	4,538		
Building.....	1,301	1,368	1,470	1,561	1,664	1,875	2,080	2,077	1,586	1,828	1,822	1,903	1,956		
Highway.....	1,335	1,411	1,649	1,783	1,781	1,771	1,778	1,803	1,244	1,149	1,144	1,187	1,533		
Railway.....	1,035	1,158	1,282	1,229	1,331	1,243	1,278	1,232	1,165	1,096	1,170	1,110	1,048		
SERVICES.....	1,002	988	1,026	1,038	1,053	1,058	1,065	1,078	1,022	1,075	1,117	1,138	1,113		
Hotels and restaurants.....	629	619	649	654	664	660	651	662	654	667	700	690	706		
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	374	369	376	383	389	398	415	410	367	408	417	448	448		
TRADE.....	5,028	5,039	5,153	5,173	5,188	5,343	5,485	5,676	5,724	5,529	5,649	5,820	5,901		
Retail.....	3,387	3,384	3,463	3,462	3,465	3,577	3,686	3,851	3,924	3,695	3,775	3,903	3,969		
Wholesale.....	1,642	1,654	1,690	1,711	1,723	1,766	1,798	1,824	1,799	1,834	1,874	1,917	1,932		
ERIGHT GROUPS.....	58,262	57,462	57,964	57,478	56,530	55,324	55,952	55,962	51,282	54,349	55,249	55,932	55,413		
FINANCE.....	2,242	2,248	2,262	2,258	2,257	2,364	2,381	2,387	2,395	2,411	2,621	2,568	2,582		
Banks and trust companies.....	1,143	1,144	1,147	1,149	1,145	1,178	1,180	1,181	1,185	1,187	1,287	1,291	1,296		
Brokerage and stock market.....	78	83	89	84	84	89	95	102	100	112	118	118	118		
Insurance.....	1,022	1,021	1,027	1,026	1,025	1,097	1,105	1,104	1,110	1,112	1,116	1,159	1,169		

② PRICES

1935-39=100



VIII. Prices

34. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING 1935-39=100

Classification	1945							1946					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Cost of Living—													
TOTAL	119.6	120.3	120.5	119.9	119.7	119.9	120.1	119.9	119.9	120.1	120.8	122.0	123.6
Food.....	133.4	135.6	136.2	134.2	133.3	134.0	134.3	132.8	132.5	133.1	135.1	137.7	142.1
Fuel.....	106.6	106.5	106.5	106.7	106.7	106.6	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.2	107.2	107.2	107.2
Rent.....	112.1	112.1	112.1	112.1	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.6
Clothing.....	122.1	122.2	122.1	122.2	122.4	122.5	122.5	122.6	122.7	123.1	123.2	123.7	124.3
Sundries.....	109.4	109.4	109.5	109.5	109.6	109.6	109.6	110.9	110.9	110.9	111.0	111.5	112.1

35. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100

Group	1945							1946					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Wholesale Prices, Total	104.0	104.6	104.0	103.3	103.6	103.9	103.9	104.6	105.2	105.6	105.2	105.6	109.1
COMPONENT MATERIALS—													
Vegetable Products.....	98.1	100.2	98.1	96.3	96.3	96.7	97.0	97.2	97.2	97.4	97.8	97.7	98.7
Animal Products.....	107.6	108.2	108.6	107.7	108.9	109.8	108.9	108.3	109.2	109.0	112.6	112.9	114.2
Textiles.....	91.7	91.9	91.8	91.8	91.8	91.8	91.8	91.8	92.2	95.5	98.2	98.2	98.2
Wood Products.....	120.5	120.5	120.5	120.5	120.5	120.5	120.5	125.2	125.4	125.4	128.4	130.9	131.1
Iron and its Products.....	117.1	117.1	117.1	117.1	116.9	116.9	117.0	117.4	117.8	118.0	127.9	128.1	128.4
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	79.7	78.9	78.9	78.9	80.9	80.9	80.9	80.9	87.8	87.8	87.8	87.1	86.9
Non-Metallics.....	101.9	101.1	101.4	101.4	101.5	101.7	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	103.0	103.0	102.7
Chemicals.....	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.2	99.1	98.8	98.4	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.7	94.5
PERIODE—Consumers' Goods	98.2	99.2	98.7	97.9	98.3	98.6	98.4	97.8	98.1	99.0	100.8	100.8	101.3
Food Beverages.....	104.0	106.3	104.9	102.9	103.8	104.7	104.0	103.6	103.8	104.1	106.7	106.6	108.1
Producers' Goods.....	101.3	100.9	100.6	100.3	100.3	100.4	101.1	102.1	103.3	103.5	105.1	105.0	106.2
Producers' Equipment.....	119.6	117.5	118.1	118.1	117.7	118.6	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.8	120.8	120.3
Producers' Materials.....	99.3	99.1	98.7	98.3	98.4	98.4	99.0	100.1	101.4	101.6	103.3	103.2	104.6
Building Materials.....	127.0	127.0	127.0	127.0	127.0	127.2	127.3	128.0	128.4	128.4	134.2	134.2	134.2
Manufactured Materials.....	94.6	94.4	93.9	93.4	93.5	93.5	94.2	95.4	96.8	97.1	98.1	98.0	99.6
ORIGIN—Raw and partly manu-													
factured	106.6	107.4	106.6	105.2	105.6	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.9	107.0	108.0	108.6	109.7
Fully and Chiefly Manufactured	93.9	94.0	94.0	94.0	94.1	94.3	94.3	95.3	95.4	95.9	98.5	98.5	98.5
Vegetable Origin—													
Raw.....	96.7	99.1	96.5	94.1	94.2	94.8	95.2	95.6	95.8	96.1	96.6	96.5	97.5
Manufactured.....	88.9	88.9	88.9	88.9	88.9	88.9	88.9	88.9	88.9	90.1	90.6	90.6	90.6
Total.....	92.5	93.6	92.4	91.3	91.3	91.6	91.8	92.0	92.1	92.9	93.4	93.3	93.9
Animal Origin—													
Raw.....	111.2	111.2	112.6	111.2	112.7	113.1	111.7	110.7	111.8	111.7	112.5	113.0	115.5
Manufactured.....	93.8	94.0	94.2	94.2	94.5	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.6	95.6	100.9	100.7	100.3
Total.....	101.3	101.8	102.2	101.6	102.4	103.0	102.4	101.9	102.6	102.6	105.9	106.0	106.9
Canadian Farm Products—													
Field.....	95.9	99.4	96.7	94.0	94.1	94.6	94.9	95.4	95.9	95.9	96.2	96.6	97.0
Animal.....	122.5	122.3	121.4	119.5	124.8	125.5	125.4	125.0	126.0	126.1	126.5	127.7	130.5
Total.....	105.8	108.0	105.9	103.5	105.6	106.2	106.3	106.5	107.2	107.2	107.5	108.2	109.5
Marine Origin—													
Raw.....	125.5	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.6	135.4	131.8	130.0	130.0	130.0
Manufactured.....	133.9	133.9	133.9	133.9	133.9	136.0	136.0	136.0	134.1	142.0	142.0	142.0	142.0
Total.....	131.6	131.4	131.4	131.4	131.4	132.9	132.9	132.9	135.8	133.5	138.7	138.7	138.7
Forest Origin—													
Raw.....	151.6	151.6	151.6	151.6	151.6	151.6	151.6	152.6	153.0	153.0	158.5	163.9	163.9
Manufactured.....	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.4	100.4	100.7
Total.....	119.8	119.8	119.8	119.8	119.8	119.8	119.8	124.4	124.5	124.5	127.5	130.0	130.2
Mineral Origin—													
Raw.....	99.5	98.2	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	99.4	99.4	101.6	101.6	102.1	101.7	102.0
Manufactured.....	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.7	100.7	100.8	100.9	101.1	101.2	105.2	105.3	105.3
Total.....	100.2	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.2	100.2	101.3	101.4	103.8	103.7	103.8

Changes due to revisions in building material prices extending back to and including May, 1945.

VIII. Prices—Continued

36. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100 BY COMMODITY GROUPS

June	Classification	1945							1946					
		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
123.6	COMMODITY GROUPS—													
142.1	Fruits.....	126-0	126-1	124-3	125-5	124-4	123-5	123-5	123-1	117-1	120-0	122-7	117-4	131-1
107-2	Grains.....	91-1	91-2	91-1	91-3	91-4	91-5	91-5	91-8	92-4	92-3	92-5	92-7	92-9
112-6	Flour and milled products.....	79-0	79-0	79-0	79-0	79-0	79-1	79-1	79-0	79-0	79-0	79-0	79-0	79-0
124-3	Bakery products.....	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8
112-1	Rubber and its products.....	75-7	75-7	75-7	75-7	75-7	75-7	75-7	75-7	75-7	75-7	76-0	76-0	76-0
	Sugar and its products.....	120-7	120-7	120-7	120-7	120-7	120-7	120-7	120-7	120-7	120-7	121-5	121-5	122-4
	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices.....	114-8	114-8	114-8	114-8	114-8	114-8	114-8	114-8	114-8	114-8	114-8	114-8	114-8
	Vegetables.....	124-4	158-7	129-5	99-0	101-1	105-2	107-8	111-1	112-2	115-3	118-1	119-3	123-0
	Fishery products.....	130-4	130-0	130-0	130-0	130-0	130-7	130-7	130-7	134-5	132-5	138-7	138-7	138-7
	Furs.....	100-1	111-5	111-5	101-7	101-7	101-7	106-5	106-5	114-1	108-0	105-1	109-6	109-6
	Hides and skins.....	97-0	97-0	97-0	97-0	97-0	97-0	97-0	97-0	97-0	97-0	97-0	97-0	97-0
	Leather, unmanufactured.....	111-9	111-9	111-9	111-9	111-9	111-9	111-9	111-9	111-9	111-9	111-9	111-9	111-9
	Boots and shoes.....	108-9	108-9	108-9	108-9	108-9	108-9	108-9	108-9	110-2	110-2	110-2	110-2	110-6
	Live stock.....	159-6	155-3	148-3	142-1	137-8	138-5	148-8	151-9	153-7	153-1	156-3	160-5	171-7
109-1	Meats and poultry.....	115-9	116-1	115-4	114-8	114-7	114-7	115-2	115-3	115-3	115-3	120-6	120-6	124-5
98-7	Milk and its products.....	98-1	98-4	98-7	98-7	99-3	100-9	101-0	101-0	101-3	101-4	105-4	105-0	104-0
114-2	Eggs.....	82-9	88-1	97-3	94-6	109-8	113-8	92-3	82-4	84-0	86-1	84-6	86-0	87-2
98-2	Cotton fabrics.....	82-5	82-5	82-5	82-5	82-5	82-5	82-5	82-5	82-5	91-5	91-5	91-5	91-5
131-1	Miscellaneous fibre products.....	92-2	92-2	91-1	91-1	91-1	91-1	91-1	91-1	91-1	91-1	91-1	91-1	91-1
128-4	Rayon fabrics.....	67-2	68-9	68-9	68-9	68-9	68-9	68-9	68-9	71-6	71-6	71-6	71-6	71-6
86-9	Rayon yarns.....	49-0	49-0	49-0	49-0	49-0	49-0	49-0	49-0	49-0	49-0	49-0	49-0	49-0
102-7	Wool raw.....	94-7	94-7	94-7	94-7	94-7	94-7	94-7	94-7	94-7	94-7	94-7	94-7	94-7
94-5	Woolen hosiery and knit goods.....	108-8	108-8	108-8	108-8	108-8	108-8	108-8	108-8	108-8	108-8	118-8	118-8	118-8
101-3	Newsprint and wrapping paper.....	90-7	90-7	90-7	90-7	90-7	90-7	90-7	99-9	99-9	99-9	100-7	100-7	100-7
108-1	Lumber.....	160-5	160-5	160-5	160-5	160-5	160-5	160-5	161-9	162-5	162-5	170-4	170-4	170-4
106-2	Pulp.....	131-2	131-2	131-2	131-2	131-2	131-2	131-2	131-2	131-2	131-2	131-2	149-0	149-0
120-3	Furniture.....	105-1	105-1	105-1	105-1	105-1	105-1	105-1	105-1	105-1	105-1	105-1	105-4	107-5
104-6	Pig iron and steel billets.....	104-8	104-8	104-8	104-8	104-8	104-8	104-8	104-8	104-8	104-8	123-5	123-5	123-5
134-2	Rolling mill products.....	123-7	123-7	123-7	123-7	123-3	123-3	123-6	124-2	124-2	124-6	136-1	136-3	136-3
99-6	Hardware.....	93-9	93-9	93-9	93-9	93-9	93-9	93-9	94-0	98-2	98-2	100-8	101-5	104-2
109-7	Wire.....	105-5	105-5	105-5	105-5	105-5	105-5	105-5	105-5	105-5	105-5	122-6	122-6	122-6
98-5	Scrap.....	110-3	110-3	110-3	110-3	110-3	110-3	110-3	110-3	110-3	110-3	110-3	110-3	110-3
97-5	Brass, copper and products.....	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8
90-8	Lead and its products.....	62-1	62-1	62-1	62-1	62-1	62-1	62-1	62-1	62-1	62-1	62-1	62-1	62-1
93-9	Zinc and its products.....	59-1	59-1	59-1	59-1	59-1	59-1	59-1	59-1	59-1	59-1	59-1	59-1	59-1
115-5	Clay and allied material													
100-3	products.....	103-2	103-2	103-2	103-2	103-2	109-1	109-1	109-1	109-1	109-1	109-1	109-1	109-1
106-9	Coal.....	124-1	121-8	122-4	122-5	123-1	123-1	125-0	125-0	125-0	125-0	125-0	125-0	124-4
97-0	Coke.....	123-4	123-2	123-4	123-2	123-2	123-2	123-2	123-4	123-4	123-4	123-4	123-4	123-4
130-5	Manufactured gas.....	100-6	100-6	100-6	100-6	100-6	100-6	100-6	100-6	100-6	100-6	100-6	100-6	100-6
109-5	Glass and its products.....	104-4	104-4	104-4	104-4	104-4	104-4	104-4	104-4	104-4	104-4	104-4	104-4	104-4
130-0	Petroleum products.....	79-8	79-8	79-8	79-8	79-8	79-8	79-8	79-8	79-8	79-8	81-0	81-0	81-0
42-0	Salt.....	130-6	130-6	130-6	130-6	130-6	130-6	130-6	130-6	130-6	130-6	130-6	130-6	130-6
38-7	Cement.....	105-1	105-1	105-1	105-1	105-1	105-1	105-1	105-1	105-1	105-1	105-1	105-1	105-1
63-9	Building stone.....	70-8	70-8	70-8	70-8	70-8	70-8	70-8	70-8	70-8	70-8	70-8	70-8	70-8
100-7	Asbestos.....	74-1	74-1	74-1	74-1	74-1	74-1	74-1	74-1	74-1	74-1	74-1	74-1	74-1
30-2	Inorganic chemicals.....	88-2	87-8	87-8	87-8	87-8	87-8	87-8	87-4	87-4	87-4	87-4	87-4	87-5
102-0	Organic chemicals.....	87-4	87-4	87-4	87-4	87-4	87-4	87-3	87-3	87-3	87-3	87-3	87-3	87-3
105-3	Coal tar products.....	91-1	91-1	91-1	91-1	91-1	91-1	91-1	91-1	91-1	91-1	91-1	91-1	91-1
03-8	Dyeing and tanning materials.....	144-7	144-7	144-7	144-7	144-7	139-3	139-3	139-3	139-3	139-3	139-3	139-3	139-3
	Explosives.....	73-1	73-1	73-1	73-1	73-1	73-1	73-1	73-1	73-1	73-1	73-1	73-1	73-1
	Paints, prepared.....	76-3	76-3	76-3	76-3	76-3	76-3	76-3	76-3	76-3	76-3	76-3	76-3	76-3
	Drugs.....	162-6	162-6	162-6	163-8	162-6	160-1	140-9	141-9	141-9	141-9	141-9	141-9	132-2
	Fertilizer.....	83-7	83-7	83-7	83-7	83-7	83-7	83-7	83-7	83-7	83-7	83-7	83-7	83-7

Changes due to revisions in building material prices extending back to and including May, 1945.

VIII. Prices—Concluded

37. PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1945								1946							
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June		
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—																
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....bush.	-514	-515	-515	-515	-515	-515	-515	-515	-515	-515	-515	-515	-515	-515	-515	-515
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern "	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250
Flour, First Patent 2-98's																
cotton bags, Toronto.....	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900
Sugar, granulated, Montreal. cwt.	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893
Cattle steers, good, up to 1,050 lbs., Toronto..... "	12-570	12-120	11-700	11-030	10-560	10-700	11-600	11-850	12-100	12-120	12-280	12-280	12-600	13-890		
Hogs, B 1 dressed Toronto*..... "	18-500	19-210	18-700	17-930	17-320	17-370	17-800	18-900	18-670	17-730	19-350	19-350	19-800	20-820		
Beef hides, packer hides																
native steers..... lbs.	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150
Leather, packer hide crops.....	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480
Box sides, D, Oshawa..... ft.	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240
Butter, creamery, first, Montreal..... lb.	-360	-364	-367	-366	-374	-380	-380	-380	-380	-380	-380	-380	-420	-415	-403	
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal. doz.	-388	-439	-499	-503	-505	-505	-442	-383	-384	-393	-378	-394	-406			
Cotton yarns, 10's white, single..... "	-293	-293	-293	-293	-293	-293	-293	-293	-293	-293	-303	-313	-348	-348		
Wool, eastern bright, ½ blood..... "	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310
Wool, western range, semi-bright, ½ blood..... "	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1..... ton	55-005	50-000	55-000	55-000	55-000	55-000	55-000	55-000	55-000	55-000	55-000	55-000	55-000	55-000	55-000	55-000
Pig-iron, foundry, No. 1..... ton	25-800	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500
Steel, merchant bars, mill, 100 lb.	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	3-240	3-240	3-240	3-240
Copper, electrolytic, domestic, Montreal..... cwt.	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500
Lead, domestic, Montreal..... lb.	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000
Tin ingots, Stratite, Toronto..... lb.	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620
Zinc, domestic, electrolytic. cwt.	5-750	5-750	5-750	5-750	5-750	5-750	5-750	5-750	5-750	5-750	5-750	5-750	5-750	5-750	5-750	5-750
Coal, anthracite, Toronto..... ton	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine..... "	6-650	6-650	6-650	6-650	6-650	6-650	6-650	6-650	6-650	6-650	6-650	6-650	6-650	6-650	6-650	6-650
Gasoline, Toronto..... gal.	-195	-195	-195	-195	-195	-195	-195	-195	-195	-195	-195	-195	-195	-195	-195	-195
Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume.net ton	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000

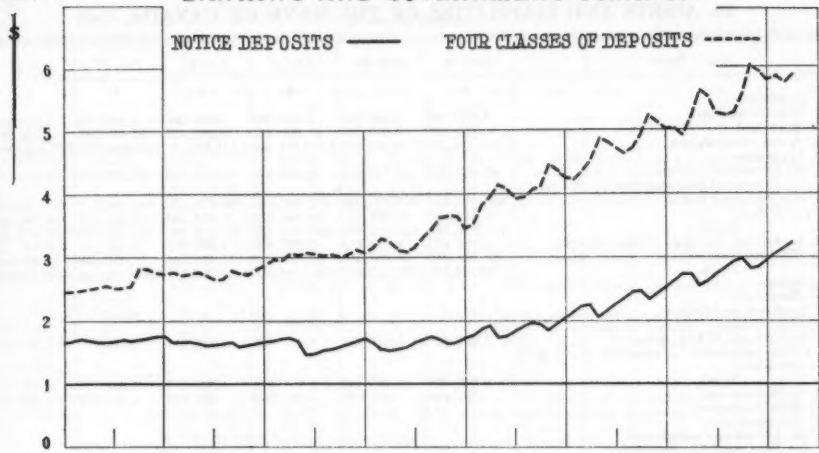
* Dressed weight grading.

38. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES, 1935-39=100

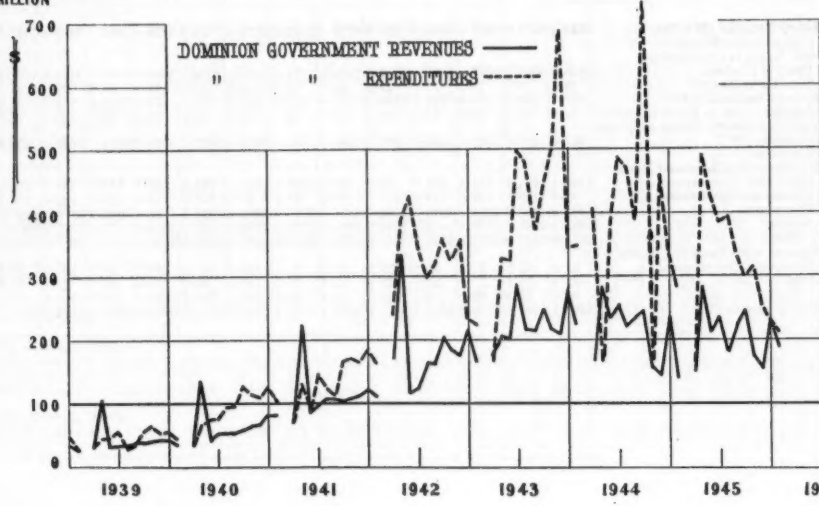
Security Prices—																	
COMMON STOCK PRICES—																	
Total (100).....	102-5	100-5	99-6	102-0	104-2	107-2	112-5	123-5	121-8	119-2	125-1	124-4	123-3				
Industrials, total (74).....	95-7	93-3	93-0	95-6	98-4	102-0	105-8	116-0	113-8	110-9	117-6	117-7	116-7				
Machinery and equipment (10).....	139-2	137-0	137-6	138-6	141-3	145-2	155-1	168-2	172-9	189-2	207-0	206-7	202-1				
Pulp and paper (8).....	160-5	155-3	155-6	169-3	183-8	201-5	226-6	252-6	248-5	244-4	277-3	278-3	282-5				
Milling (4).....	117-2	113-9	112-2	115-1	115-6	121-9	127-5	130-6	132-1	130-6	141-4	140-8	141-7				
Oils (4).....	82-8	79-7	78-5	77-9	77-0	79-0	81-5	90-0	84-8	81-6	84-6	74-7	73-1				
Textiles and clothing (9).....	149-7	150-4	151-3	153-4	153-9	167-1	173-8	183-7	187-8	186-8	200-2	208-3	210-3				
Food and allied products (13).....	107-6	110-7	110-5	113-7	115-6	116-6	116-7	127-8	130-3	129-0	134-6	136-6	136-4				
Beverages (8).....	212-1	212-0	215-2	226-0	266-2	289-7	305-3	357-6	334-0	327-8	353-8	410-6	410-3				
Building materials (16).....	116-9	117-1	118-2	122-2	127-4	131-3	138-5	149-0	150-5	148-6	160-6	164-0	167-0				
Industrial mines (2).....	89-5	85-8	85-7	90-6	93-0	99-0	99-0	106-1	106-9	100-4	106-0	109-8	108-5				
Utilities, total (18).....	127-0	125-0	121-7	124-7	124-6	126-0	135-9	148-6	146-0	142-4	145-4	140-7	138-4				
Transportation (2).....	200-9	195-7	188-8	190-8	192-1	195-8	221-2	256-4	249-7	229-6	233-8	224-1	234-0				
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	108-5	109-9	108-9	110-1	110-0	113-0	117-5	120-3	122-2	126-5	128-2	134-1	135-6				
Power and traction (14).....	109-7	107-4	104-5	108-4	107-9	108-0	114-7	125-7	122-7	121-7	124-8	117-8	110-0				
Banks (8).....	96-6	99-1	98-5	98-1	98-9	100-2	107-5	121-6	126-8	129-2	133-6	134-2	135-0				
MINING STOCK PRICES—																	
Total (27).....	96-5	93-1	93-7	94-5	98-8	105-5	108-2	114-9	116-9	108-4	110-0	107-0	104-0				
Gold (23).....	92-2	88-0	89-7	91-2	95-2	102-3	104-0	107-2	111-6	101-3	99-8	94-2	92-0				
Base metals (4).....	102-7	101-1	99-4	98-6	101-1	108-8	113-8	127-5	124-8	119-9	127-9	130-4	125-7				
PREFERRED STOCKS.....	137-2	138-0	137-8	139-4	142-5	145-0	146-6	152-1	154-1	154-5	157-8	159-7	161-6				
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—																	
Treasury Bill yields.....	0-363	0-363	0-363	0-361	0-363	0-364	0-363	0-363	0-363	0-363	0-362	0-373	0-385				
Dominion of Canada yields.....	2-94	2-91	2-91	2-92	2-91	2-92	2-93	2-93	2-93	2-93	2-90	2-90	2-92				
Index of.....	95-6	94-6	94-4	94-6	94-4	93-9	92-2	90-0	85-9	83-8	84-3	85-1	84-9				
Capitalized yields.....	104-6	105-7	105-9	105-7	105-9	105-5	105-5	111-1	116-4	119-3	118-6	117-5	117-8				

② BANKING AND GOVERNMENT FINANCE

BILLION



MILLION



June

\$

-515

1-260

4-900

6-893

13-890

20-820

-150

-480

-240

-403

-406

-348

-310

-260

03-800

30-500

3-240

11-500

5-000

620

5-750

12-360

6-980

-195

18-000

123-3

116-7

202-1

282-5

141-7

73-1

210-3

136-4

410-3

167-0

108-5

138-4

234-0

135-6

110-0

135-0

104-0

92-0

125-7

161-6

2-62

84-9

117-8

IX. Finance

39. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1946

Item	June 19	June 26	July 3	July 10	July 17	July 24
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367
3. Notes in circulation.....	1,110,134,329	1,110,971,073	1,119,864,737	1,121,389,636	1,119,524,094	1,116,282,896
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	80,669,554	49,740,605	54,263,941	41,053,830	88,366,557	65,877,674
(b) Provincial Governments.....	490,096,491	487,936,956	512,289,016	490,326,472	492,693,516	523,882,946
(c) Chartered Banks.....	78,510,199	83,305,121	83,440,772	89,934,749	76,885,923	86,704,666
(d) Other.....	649,276,243	620,982,682	649,993,729	621,315,051	657,938,996	676,465,286
Total.....	2,027,422	2,027,422	2,027,422	1,843,111	1,843,111	1,843,111
5. Liabilities, Sterling, U.S.A. currency.....	20,255,769	29,507,548	16,927,798	71,048,148	17,566,558	34,353,325
6. All other liabilities.....	1,796,744,131	1,778,539,092	1,803,864,053	1,830,646,313	1,811,943,125	1,843,994,984
Total.....						
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars.....	2,027,422	2,027,422	2,027,422	1,843,111	1,843,111	1,843,111
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	2,027,422	2,027,422	2,027,422	1,843,111	1,843,111	1,843,111
2. Subsidiary coin.....	387,408	393,747	398,840	368,135	408,083	420,350
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....						
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered and Savings Banks.....		300,000				
Total.....		300,000				
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities.....	1,228,530,887	1,210,861,039	1,221,893,194	1,242,690,077	1,237,738,484	1,270,720,648
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	540,099,626	540,435,581	541,233,699	547,527,210	540,467,538	542,918,783
(c) Other securities.....	10,000,000	10,000,000	10,000,000	10,000,000	10,000,000	10,000,000
Total.....	1,778,630,513	1,761,296,620	1,773,126,893	1,800,217,287	1,788,226,022	1,823,639,430
7. Bank Premises.....	2,541,744	2,541,755	2,542,639	2,542,777	2,542,777	2,542,777
8. All other Assets.....	13,157,043	11,979,548	25,768,259	25,675,003	18,923,133	15,567,316
Total.....	1,796,744,131	1,778,539,092	1,803,864,053	1,830,646,313	1,811,943,125	1,843,994,984

40. MONEY SUPPLY

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1945								1946				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Money Supply (M+M₁).....	6678.9	6651.2	6391.7	6361.9	6402.6	6726.4	7261.3	7179.5	7059.1	7126.4	7084.2	7189.8	7165.5
CIRCULATING MEDIA—													
Bank Notes in Circulation—													
Bank of Canada.....	1055.8	1063.2	1078.8	1097.9	1112.4	1136.6	1113.8	1129.1	1088.1	1086.7	1102.2	1114.4	1109.5
Chartered Banks.....	29.4	28.7	28.2	27.7	27.2	26.7	26.1	25.7	25.2	24.8	24.5	24.1	23.7
Notes in hands of public.....	937.2	970.2	966.8	997.7	1009.2	1007.4	998.6	992.0	966.1	976.9	1002.0	984.0	995.6
Subsidiary coin in hands of public.....	59.8	61.4	61.0	61.8	62.4	62.2	63.1	63.0	61.2	61.5	62.8	62.0	62.7
Total Circulating Media in hands of public (M).....	997.0	1031.6	1027.8	1059.5	1071.6	1069.5	1061.6	1055.0	1027.3	1038.4	1064.7	1046.0	1058.4
Deposits—													
Deposits with Chartered Banks—													
Dominion Government.....	1168.1	934.2	473.4	255.0	133.2	155.9	1053.1	922.1	795.5	650.7	517.6	359.6	248.6
Provincial Government.....	92.4	102.7	120.0	114.6	108.6	128.9	97.6	91.1	103.6	105.9	108.1	122.3	120.2
Demand.....	1792.4	1857.3	1934.7	2026.3	2092.3	2297.0	2046.4	2062.9	1948.5	1995.4	1985.3	2178.5	2207.0
Notice.....	2562.9	2645.5	2740.6	2833.2	2934.8	2991.6	2816.2	2865.3	2962.9	3078.9	3170.2	3237.5	3305.7
Total.....	5615.8	5539.8	5268.8	5229.1	5269.0	5573.4	5603.2	5941.4	5810.5	5829.9	5781.2	5897.9	5881.5
Deposits with Bank of Canada—													
Dominion Government.....	33.6	43.9	57.5	32.6	39.6	51.0	159.1	153.3	187.2	201.7	149.2	183.3	87.1
Other.....	32.4	35.9	37.6	39.7	22.4	32.4	27.4	29.8	34.2	56.4	89.1	62.7	78.4
Total.....	66.0	79.8	95.1	72.4	62.1	83.4	186.5	183.1	221.4	258.1	238.3	246.0	165.6
Total Deposits (M ₁).....	5681.9	5619.6	5363.9	5301.5	5331.0	5556.8	6199.7	6124.5	6031.8	6088.0	6019.5	6143.9	6047.1

IX. Finance—Continued

41. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1945								1946				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Assets—													
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—													
Notes of Bank of Canada.....	147-97	121-67	140-23	127-92	130-45	155-94	141-38	162-86	147-19	134-64	124-72	154-48	137-53
Deposits with Bank of Canada.....	464-81	491-90	441-13	444-36	442-89	474-18	495-23	521-21	505-88	522-92	515-23	555-80	493-36
Totals.....	612-78	613-57	581-38	572-28	573-35	630-12	636-60	684-06	653-07	657-56	639-95	710-28	630-89
SUNDRY ASSETS—													
Gold and coin.....	12-04	10-68	11-79	11-45	11-44	12-72	12-43	12-84	15-08	14-65	13-21	13-96	13-56
Foreign currency.....	96-48	97-09	99-89	98-06	96-49	97-08	92-72	96-63	96-96	97-46	87-19	87-66	94-50
Notes and Cheques on other banks.....	244-59	213-63	218-09	240-13	200-03	246-45	318-96	280-37	211-26	248-54	207-26	255-64	280-39
Balances at other Banks—													
United Kingdom banks.....	46-62	43-91	44-65	43-19	45-47	35-79	28-38	29-96	30-61	31-88	31-90	32-99	28-96
Other foreign banks.....	182-68	190-27	182-06	184-21	179-22	215-61	196-86	186-86	185-01	178-30	191-55	206-05	194-44
Canadian Chartered banks.....	3-36	2-70	1-96	2-74	2-15	2-10	3-74	2-29	2-31	2-55	2-17	2-20	2-66
SECURITIES—													
Dom.-Prov. Government.....	3,472-0	3,585-9	3,396-5	3,415-6	3,531-1	3,702-5	3,572-1	3,586-6	3,647-5	3,644-9	3,699-1	3,708-7	3,726-7
Canadian municipal.....	80-18	82-92	85-37	89-98	87-63	87-52	87-51	91-05	91-76	96-30	98-15	98-82	95-40
Foreign public.....	233-43	219-94	212-06	226-45	232-28	257-00	241-46	241-68	244-22	257-57	251-21	277-31	303-72
Other.....	99-61	107-09	108-08	105-99	108-65	111-03	114-33	118-77	116-26	120-70	148-26	157-86	178-29
Totals.....	3,885-2	3,995-5	3,802-0	3,835-0	3,960-0	4,158-6	4,015-4	4,038-1	4,090-7	4,119-4	4,196-7	4,242-7	4,304-1
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—													
In Canada.....	125-43	122-89	134-75	112-42	108-69	130-08	238-51	251-17	209-54	199-78	147-65	151-82	124-51
Elsewhere.....	113-17	120-15	111-25	119-15	117-57	96-09	108-03	120-49	101-89	109-67	105-96	106-07	89-57
CURRENT LOANS—													
In Canada—													
Prov. Governments.....	20-61	6-46	6-24	5-50	10-32	11-14	30-06	26-14	19-47	19-22	17-59	16-74	19-43
Municipalities, etc.....	28-99	25-61	27-42	27-81	22-57	18-88	27-56	21-15	19-77	24-03	30-89	29-46	27-02
Other.....	1249-15	1109-49	1045-67	987-94	969-39	978-65	1314-32	1227-07	1173-88	1151-10	1132-75	1113-80	1140-36
Elsewhere than in Canada.....	124-06	130-95	129-10	129-43	128-12	137-39	145-54	150-82	144-62	147-21	149-05	151-87	150-17
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans.....	1-19	1-19	1-17	1-17	1-16	1-07	0-98	0-96	1-06	0-96	0-97	0-91	0-93
Bank premises.....	62-27	63-31	62-13	62-38	64-13	64-65	63-07	63-12	63-79	63-88	63-94	64-35	64-80
Other real estate.....	2-22	2-11	1-97	1-96	1-80	2-09	1-89	1-90	1-89	1-90	1-89	1-86	1-77
Mortgages.....	2-14	2-16	2-19	2-17	2-12	2-18	2-08	1-98	1-89	1-85	1-83	1-79	1-73
Loans to controlled companies.....	14-51	14-44	14-55	14-43	14-32	9-13	10-49	10-45	10-83	10-77	10-73	10-69	10-64
Note circulation deposit.....	2-27	2-27	2-31	1-69	1-69	1-69	1-69	1-69	1-69	1-69	1-69	1-70	1-70
Letters of credit.....	123-55	123-43	127-87	123-52	126-35	136-24	135-41	140-69	140-66	146-20	153-14	166-38	174-04
Other assets.....	4-06	4-15	4-09	4-01	4-02	4-31	4-57	4-33	4-59	4-78	4-81	4-71	4-78
Totals.....	6,957-2	6,894-9	6,612-5	6,580-5	6,640-4	6,992-1	7,389-3	7,353-2	7,159-6	7,233-4	7,192-7	7,373-6	7,360-9
Liabilities—													
Notes in circulation.....	29-36	28-75	28-20	27-71	27-19	26-69	26-12	25-71	25-22	24-84	24-46	24-10	23-68
Deposit Liabilities—													
Government Deposits—													
Dominion.....	1168-13	934-23	473-40	255-04	133-21	155-03	1083-07	922-09	795-52	650-74	517-50	359-56	248-63
Provincial.....	92-37	102-68	120-03	114-59	108-59	128-91	97-59	91-10	103-55	105-86	108-14	122-32	120-18
Public Deposits—													
Demand in Canada.....	1792-41	1,857-3	1,934-7	2,026-3	2,092-3	2,207-0	2,046-4	2,062-9	1,948-5	1,995-4	1,985-3	2,178-5	2,207-0
Time in Canada.....	2,562-9	2,645-5	2,740-6	2,833-2	2,934-8	2,991-6	2,816-2	2,865-3	2,962-9	3,078-0	3,170-2	3,237-5	3,305-7
Foreign.....	716-03	708-53	703-68	711-47	720-50	768-59	725-41	760-37	729-08	734-50	738-92	772-14	770-69
Deposits of other Banks—													
Canadian chartered banks.....	16-82	20-14	15-27	16-63	15-17	19-83	26-91	19-12	17-26	23-23	15-67	20-01	18-26
United Kingdom banks.....	38-20	38-55	35-73	36-23	34-85	34-49	37-05	35-28	29-72	30-99	30-80	32-04	31-90
Other banks.....	53-72	68-08	64-91	68-48	70-03	70-67	67-44	75-53	79-07	83-19	84-42	91-66	84-51
Total Deposit Liabilities.....	6,440-6	6,375-1	6,088-4	6,061-9	6,109-5	6,466-7	6,870-0	6,831-7	6,665-6	6,701-8	6,681-0	6,813-7	6,786-9
of which: Canadian currency.....	5,594-4	5,330-5	5,255-7	5,215-4	5,263-6	5,577-5	6,004-1	5,948-9	5,807-2	5,834-9	5,786-4	5,911-4	5,893-0
Other Liabilities—													
Bills payable.....	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00
Letters of Credit.....	123-55	123-43	127-87	123-52	126-35	136-24	135-41	140-69	140-66	146-20	153-14	166-38	174-04
Other.....	5-21	5-23	5-27	5-75	5-37	3-72	3-63	3-29	2-88	3-26	2-93	2-88	4-36
Liabilities to Shareholders.....	1-50	1-18	2-45	1-50	1-20	2-46	1-50	1-21	2-86	1-88	1-48	3-12	1-88
Dividends.....	136-75	136-75	136-75	136-75	136-75	136-75	136-75	136-75	136-75	136-75	136-75	136-75	136-75
Reserve.....	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50
Capital paid up.....	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50
Total Liabilities.....	6,935-3	6,871-6	6,587-1	6,583-0	6,609-8	6,973-3	7,372-8	7,336-7	7,173-0	7,216-8	7,176-2	7,357-0	7,344-4
Daily Average Data—													
Canadian currency deposits.....	5,344-4	5,507-3	5,236-6	5,172-3	5,178-9	5,338-2	5,867-8	5,854-4	5,814-7	5,733-5	5,764-9	5,781-0	5,795-3
Canadian cash reserve.....	602-1	633-7	598-2	598-9	581-3	603-9	656-5	675-9	676-8	653-3	639-4	663-0	683-1
Total public note circulation*.....	929-9	934-3	948-1	966-4	983-3	998-8	985-3	989-4	961-7	964-8	978-0	984-9	979-1
Daily Average Ratio:													
Cash to Deposits.....	11-3	11-6	11-4	11-6	11-2	11-3	11-2	11-5	11-6	11-4	11-1	11-5	11-8

*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

IX. Finance—Continued

42. CHEQUES CASHED IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1945						1946						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Cheques Cashied—													
MARITIME PROVINCES													
Halifax.....	68.7	66.1	54.5	92.3	62.5	111.7	76.2	66.1	55.8	62.6	59.5	113.0	76.6
Moncton.....	19.8	20.7	19.1	22.4	24.0	30.0	23.6	20.5	19.6	21.7	21.0	24.2	22.4
Saint John.....	33.2	33.4	30.9	30.1	34.0	58.5	38.0	36.1	31.4	39.3	37.3	38.8	39.9
Totals.....	121.7	120.2	104.5	144.9	120.4	200.1	137.8	122.7	106.8	123.7	117.8	176.0	138.9
QUEBEC—													
Montreal.....	1,556.3	1,309.6	1,217.4	1,261.6	1,349.2	2,299.7	1,582.3	1,513.3	1,447.4	1,502.8	1,465.5	1,730.4	1,640.9
Quebec.....	134.6	162.6	114.4	124.6	129.1	157.2	144.8	128.1	147.5	120.6	129.0	137.4	143.3
Sherbrooke.....	14.4	13.5	13.6	12.3	15.6	21.1	16.6	13.8	12.6	14.9	15.8	16.9	17.0
Totals.....	1,705.3	1,485.7	1,345.3	1,398.5	1,493.9	2,478.0	1,743.7	1,655.1	1,607.6	1,638.3	1,610.4	1,884.7	1,801.2
ONTARIO—													
Brantford.....	22.5	20.0	18.0	16.5	19.3	31.4	23.4	20.5	19.4	21.3	22.6	24.5	21.0
Chatham.....	12.4	12.4	11.3	14.1	12.7	19.3	18.2	16.7	15.1	13.6	12.4	15.0	14.2
Fort William.....	13.9	14.6	14.5	11.9	15.1	19.1	13.6	13.1	12.9	14.2	13.3	14.6	14.2
Hamilton.....	113.0	101.4	100.0	96.2	110.0	159.0	109.8	135.3	104.8	106.1	110.8	125.3	114.0
Kingston.....	13.5	14.7	15.4	14.1	16.4	21.8	16.9	17.9	13.5	16.8	16.6	17.4	15.2
Kitchener.....	25.3	23.0	21.0	22.5	24.7	46.4	30.1	33.3	30.0	27.6	27.7	33.3	30.7
London.....	72.0	63.9	56.0	57.8	62.5	118.5	79.7	75.3	59.7	72.6	71.7	74.4	84.0
Ottawa.....	806.5	746.2	491.1	700.3	796.7	1,042.4	834.9	454.0	312.8	613.9	657.2	411.3	318.5
Peterborough.....	14.1	12.7	12.3	12.4	16.3	17.7	15.3	13.8	14.0	14.1	16.6	17.4	17.0
St. Catharines.....	22.1	18.1	16.8	15.2	18.7	28.1	20.9	18.4	17.3	18.7	19.6	21.4	21.5
Sarnia.....	20.5	18.7	18.3	19.0	18.6	22.1	18.4	19.8	15.9	18.5	16.7	18.5	21.8
Sudbury.....	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.0	12.8	13.8	11.8	10.9	10.1	11.4	11.5	13.0	13.0
Toronto.....	1,882.1	1,343.4	1,178.1	1,364.7	1,384.9	2,417.3	2,084.6	1,960.2	1,837.7	1,651.2	1,648.1	1,671.9	1,677.2
Windsor.....	89.1	83.2	76.6	64.4	62.9	80.1	68.4	64.9	68.3	73.8	76.9	85.8	81.6
Totals.....	2,617.1	2,482.4	2,039.3	2,419.3	2,571.6	4,036.9	2,845.9	2,854.2	2,531.4	2,673.9	2,721.8	2,543.9	2,444.8
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Brandon.....	6.8	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.5	10.9	7.1	8.1	6.3	6.8	7.8	8.9	7.7
Calgary.....	116.9	116.8	106.1	109.9	147.4	181.0	138.6	130.4	112.6	113.6	111.3	124.6	123.5
Edmonton.....	79.7	96.4	102.5	83.7	125.1	112.9	99.4	94.3	88.8	137.0	93.4	90.8	73.2
Lethbridge.....	9.2	8.9	9.3	10.0	12.7	12.8	11.0	10.4	10.0	11.7	12.2	11.9	11.4
Medicine Hat.....	4.8	5.3	5.1	6.2	6.5	6.7	5.8	5.3	4.7	5.7	6.1	5.9	5.8
Moose Jaw.....	13.9	13.1	13.8	13.2	16.6	19.3	16.4	15.0	11.3	15.2	15.9	14.6	14.9
Prince Albert.....	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.7	7.8	8.9	7.6	7.5	7.3	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.3
Regina.....	85.6	86.0	59.5	76.2	116.8	147.7	91.5	76.8	49.2	64.3	83.9	80.7	66.7
Saskatoon.....	23.1	24.9	23.7	23.6	27.0	30.3	26.0	25.3	21.5	29.0	29.7	30.3	28.6
Winnipeg.....	742.9	621.9	569.6	524.6	686.3	769.4	545.7	525.8	385.1	414.0	492.1	625.9	455.9
Totals.....	1,089.3	986.4	903.0	861.4	1,154.7	1,300.0	949.1	898.9	696.9	805.6	861.3	1,010.9	795.7
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
New Westminster.....	15.0	14.8	15.2	18.3	19.3	20.5	18.7	18.5	15.1	17.8	18.2	19.6	21.3
Vancouver.....	287.8	285.3	281.7	268.9	335.4	471.7	334.0	383.5	328.0	364.6	364.2	379.9	340.7
Victoria.....	49.3	44.4	37.6	46.9	53.7	73.6	55.5	57.7	50.2	54.3	61.0	100.5	66.7
Totals.....	352.1	344.5	334.4	333.1	408.4	565.7	408.2	459.7	393.3	436.7	443.4	500.0	428.7
Canada.....	6,085.5	5,419.2	4,726.6	5,157.3	5,749.2	8,580.7	6,084.8	5,990.7	5,335.9	5,678.2	5,754.7	6,115.6	5,609.4

CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

Index Number— (1935-39=100)	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Canadian deposits (daily average)...	229.5	236.5	224.8	222.1	222.4	229.2	251.9	251.4	249.7	246.2	247.5	248.2	248.8
Canadian cash re- serve (daily average)...	250.2	265.5	248.6	248.9	241.6	251.0	272.9	280.9	281.3	271.5	265.8	275.6	283.9
Current loans in Canada.....	160.2	142.3	134.1	126.7	124.3	125.5	168.5	157.3	150.5	147.6	145.2	142.8	146.2
Total securities.....	284.2	294.6	280.3	282.8	292.0	306.6	296.1	297.7	302.3	303.7	309.4	312.8	317.3
Total public note cir- culation*.....	478.6	480.9	488.0	497.4	506.1	514.1	507.1	509.2	495.0	496.6	503.3	506.9	503.9

* Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

SUMMARY OF REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	Estimated 1945-46
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ordinary revenues.....	1,463,824	2,182,799	2,570,094	2,300,097	2,363,047
Capital refunds.....	1,022	102	93	728	375
Special receipts and other credits.....	18,612	57,443	194,531	386,509	592,182
Total revenues.....	1,483,458	2,240,344	2,765,018	2,687,334	2,955,604
Ordinary expenditures.....	444,778	561,251	630,381	767,376	1,061,845
Capital expenditures.....	3,430	3,276	2,622	3,164	4,603
War expenditures.....	1,339,674	3,724,249	4,587,023	4,418,446	3,588,454
Special expenditures.....	63,976	31,288	37,496	7,506	17,353
Government Owned Enterprises.....	1,215	1,248	1,307	1,358	1,334
Other charges.....	26,915	56,060	63,425	47,762	47,713
Total expenditures.....	1,879,988	4,377,972	5,322,254	5,245,612	4,691,307
Total deficit or increase of direct net debt.....	396,530	2,137,628	2,557,236	2,558,278	1,735,703

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, 1945-46

	Amount in thousands of dollars	Percentage of Total Revenue	Percentage to Total Expenditure
Ordinary Revenue—	\$	%	%
Customs Import Duties.....	128,877	4-36	2-75
Excise Duties.....	186,726	6-32	3-98
Excise Taxes—sales tax and other excise taxes.....	455,712	15-42	9-71
War Exchange Tax.....	41,198	1-39	0-88
Income tax on persons, corporations, etc. (net).....	932,730	31-56	19-88
Excess Profits Tax (net).....	426,696	14-44	9-09
Succession Duties.....	21,448	0-72	0-46
Other Tax Revenues.....	8,972	0-30	0-19
Total Revenue from Taxes.....	2,202,359	74-51	46-94
Non-tax Revenue.....	160,688	5-44	3-43
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	2,363,047	79-95	50-37
Special Receipts and Credits.....	592,557	20-05	12-63
Grand Total Revenue.....	2,955,604	100-00	63-00
Ordinary Expenditure—	\$	%	%
Interest on Public Debt.....	408,960	8-72	13-84
Other Public Debt Charges.....	28,479	0-60	0-96
Subsidies and payments to provinces under taxation agreements.....	112,499	2-40	3-81
Family Allowances.....	172,632	3-68	5-84
Old Age Pensions and pensions to blind persons.....	33,715	0-72	1-14
Unemployment Insurance Act, administration and Government's contributions	18,716	0-40	0-63
Agriculture.....	10,318	0-22	0-35
Mines and Resources.....	11,401	0-24	0-39
National Revenue.....	22,631	0-48	0-77
Post Office.....	57,730	1-23	1-95
Public Works.....	16,263	0-35	0-55
Transport.....	18,215	0-39	0-62
Veterans' Affairs.....	72,839	1-55	2-46
All other.....	77,447	1-65	2-62
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	1,061,845	22-63	35-93

¹Excerpts from the Dominion Government Budget of June 27th, 1946.

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, 1945-46
(Concluded)

	Amount in thousands of dollars	Percentage of Total Expenditure	Percentage to Total Revenue
Capital Expenditure.....	4,603	0-10	0-16
War and Demobilization Expenditure—			
National Defence—Army.....	940,468	20-05	31-82
Navy.....	241,800	5-15	8-18
Air.....	524,608	11-18	17-75
Reconstruction and Supply.....	263,415	5-62	8-91
Veterans' Affairs.....	328,415	7-00	11-11
Canada's contribution to UNRRA.....	142,852	3-05	4-83
Mutual Aid.....	771,920	16-45	26-12
Other Departments.....	344,976	7-35	11-67
Total War and Demobilization Expenditure.....	3,558,454	75-85	120-39
Special Expenditure.....	17,358	0-37	0-59
Government Owned Enterprises.....	1,334	0-03	0-05
Other Charges.....	47,713	1-02	1-61
Grand Total Expenditure.....	4,691,307	100-00	158-73

The following table gives the details of the various obligations included in the unmatured funded debt of the Dominion outstanding as at March 31, 1946, and the annual interest charges thereon:

UNMATURED FUNDED DEBT AND TREASURY BILLS AS AT MARCH 31, 1946, AND ANNUAL INTEREST THEREON

Date of Maturity	Rate Per Cent	Where Payable	Amount of Loan	Annual Interest Charges
			\$ c.	\$ c.
1946, April 15.....	1	Canada	250,000,000 00	2,500,000 00
April 15.....	1½	Canada	100,000,000 00	1,375,000 00
May 1.....	1½	Canada	144,253,000 00	2,524,427 50
July 1.....	4	Canada	33,293,470 85	1,331,738 83
Sept. 1.....	½	Canada	256,000,000 00	1,600,000 00
Nov. 1.....	1½	Canada	197,455,000 00	3,455,462 50
Dec. 15.....	2	Canada	193,286,000 00	3,865,720 00
1947, May 1.....	1½	Canada	373,259,000 00	6,532,032 50
Oct. 1.....	2½	London	103,084 94	2,577 12
1948, Jan. 15.....	2½	New York	30,000,000 00	750,000 00
Feb. 1.....	3½	Canada	50,000,000 00	1,625,000 00
Mar. 1.....	2½	Canada	269,879,000 00	6,072,277 50
Mar. 1.....	1½	Canada	239,713,000 00	4,194,977 50
Nov. 1.....	1½	Canada	344,287,000 00	6,024,672 50
1949, Feb. 1.....	3½	Canada	50,000,000 00	1,625,000 00
June 1.....	3½	Canada	33,500,000 00	1,088,750 00
Nov. 1.....	1½	Canada	267,800,000 00	4,686,500 00
1950, Feb. 1.....	3½	Canada	50,000,000 00	1,625,000 00
Nov. 1.....	1½	Canada	335,690,000 00	5,874,575 00
1951, Feb. 1.....	3½	Canada	(1) 50,250,000 00	1,625,000 00
June 15.....	3½	Canada	(2) 649,969,592 50	19,306,027 50
Nov. 15.....	3½	Canada	60,000,000 00	1,950,000 00
1952, Feb. 1.....	3½	Canada*	50,500,000 00	1,625,000 00
Oct. 1.....	3	Canada	324,945,700 00	9,748,371 00
Oct. 15.....	4	Canada	56,191,000 00	2,247,640 00
1954, Mar. 1.....	3	Canada	(4) 676,355,489 00	20,089,767 00
1955, May 1.....	3½	London	4,836,418 74	157,183 61
June 1.....	3	Canada	40,000,000 00	1,200,000 00
Nov. 1.....	3	Canada	55,000,000 00	1,650,000 00
1956, June 1.....	4½	Canada	63,125,700 00	1,940,656 50
Nov. 1.....	3	Canada	(5) 855,607,410 50	25,414,081 50
1957, May 1.....	3	Canada	1,111,261,650 00	33,337,849 50
Nov. 1.....	4½	Canada	37,523,200 00	1,688,544 00
1958, June 1.....	3	Canada	88,200,000 00	2,646,000 00
1958, Sept. 1.....	4	London	3,260,844 50	130,433 78
Nov. 1.....	4½	Canada	276,687,600 00	12,450,942 00

UNMATURED FUNDED DEBT AND TREASURY BILLS AS AT MARCH 31, 1946, AND ANNUAL INTEREST THEREON—Concluded

Date of Maturity	Rate Per Cent	Where Payable	Amount of Loan		Annual Interest Charges	
			\$	c.	\$	c.
1959, Jan. 1.....	3	Canada	1,197,324,750	00	35,919,742	50
Nov. 1.....	4½	Canada	289,693,300	00	13,036,198	50
1960, June 1.....	3	Canada	1,165,300,350	00	34,959,010	50
Oct. 1.....	4	New York	100,000,000	00	4,000,000	00
1961, Jan. 15.....	3½	New York	48,000,000	00	1,560,000	00
1962, Feb. 1.....	3	Canada	1,315,639,200	00	39,469,176	00
1963, July 1.....	3½	London	3,643,482	41	118,413	18
Oct. 1.....	3	Canada	1,295,819,350	00	38,874,580	50
1966, June 1.....	3½	Canada	54,703,000	00	1,777,847	50
Sept. 1.....	3	Canada	1,689,021,200	00	50,670,636	00
Perpetual.....	3	Canada	55,000,000	00	1,650,000	00
1946, April 12 Treasury Bills.....	-363	Canada	75,000,000	00	272,250	00
April 26 Treasury Bills.....	-364	Canada	75,000,000	00	273,000	00
May 10 Treasury Bills.....	-363	Canada	75,000,000	00	272,250	00
May 31 Treasury Bills.....	-363	Canada	75,000,000	00	272,250	00
June 14 Treasury Bills.....	-362	Canada	75,000,000	00	271,500	00
June 28 Treasury Bills.....	-371	Canada	75,000,000	00	278,250	00
April 2 Deposit Certificates.....	-75	Canada	95,000,000	00	712,500	00
April 9 Deposit Certificates.....	-75	Canada	95,000,000	00	712,500	00
April 16 Deposit Certificates.....	-75	Canada	95,000,000	00	712,500	00
April 23 Deposit Certificates.....	-75	Canada	95,000,000	00	712,500	00
Sept. 3 Deposit Certificates.....	-625	Canada	75,000,000	00	468,750	00
1946, Sept. 10 Deposit Certificates.....	-625	Canada	95,000,000	00	593,750	00
Sept. 17 Deposit Certificates.....	-625	Canada	95,000,000	00	593,750	00
Sept. 24 Deposit Certificates.....	-625	Canada	95,000,000	00	593,750	00
1947, June 15 Non-interest Bearing Certificates.....		Canada	5,631,472	81		
1950, June 15 Non-interest Bearing Certificates.....		Canada	387,017	94		
War Savings Certificates.....	3	Canada	273,760,075	80	8,212,802	27
War Savings Stamps.....		Canada	5,304,573	50		
Refundable portion of personal income tax and excess profits tax (estimated).....	2 ^(*)	Canada	16,291,440,933	49	430,949,114	29
			515,736,835	92	5,274,812	38
Payable in Canada.....			16,807,177,769	41	436,223,926	67
Payable in New York.....			\$16,617,333,938	82	98-87%	
Payable in London.....			178,000,000	00	1-06%	
			11,843,830	59	0-07%	
			16,807,177,769	41	100-00%	

(1) Redeemable at 100½ per cent. Amount outstanding includes \$ 250,000.00 redemption bonus.

(2) Redeemable at 101 per cent. Amount outstanding includes \$6,435,342.50 redemption bonus.

(3) Redeemable at 101 per cent. Amount outstanding includes \$ 500,000.00 redemption bonus.

(4) Redeemable at 101 per cent. Amount outstanding includes \$6,696,589.00 redemption bonus.

(5) Redeemable at 101 per cent. Amount outstanding includes \$8,471,360.50 redemption bonus.

(6) Interest on refundable portion of personal income tax only.

DOMINION OF CANADA REDEMPTIONS 1945-46

Maturity or Call Date	Interest Rate	Where Payable	Amount
	%		\$
April 15, 1945.....	1	Canada.....	250,000,000
April 16, 1945.....	2	Canada.....	102,000,000
July 1, 1945.....	4	Canada.....	33,293,471
July 2, 1945.....	1 1/2	Canada.....	450,000,000
September 1, 1945.....	3	Canada.....	250,000,000
November 15, 1945 ⁽¹⁾	3	New York.....	40,000,000
January 15, 1946 ⁽²⁾	3	New York.....	55,000,000
January 16, 1946 ⁽³⁾	3	New York.....	30,000,000
January 16, 1946 ⁽⁴⁾	3	New York.....	30,000,000
February 1, 1946.....	4 1/2	Canada.....	45,000,000
March 1, 1946.....	3	Canada.....	250,000,000
May 1, 1955 ⁽⁵⁾	3 1/2	London.....	121,953
September 1, 1958 ⁽⁵⁾	4	London.....	84,338
July 1, 1963 ⁽⁵⁾	3 1/2	London.....	15,381
Deposit Certificates (net).....	—	Canada.....	260,000,000
Non-Interest Bearing Certificates (net).....	—	Canada.....	6,233,712
Total.....			1,813,748,885
Less amounts renewed or converted ⁽⁴⁾			897,293,471
Provided from cash resources.....			916,455,414

(1) Maturity date November 15, 1968, called for redemption on November 15, 1945.

(2) Maturity date January 15, 1967, called for redemption on January 15, 1946.

(3) Maturity date January 15, 1953, called for redemption on January 16, 1946.

(4) Maturity date January 15, 1958, called for redemption on January 16, 1946.

(5) These issues were vested by the Treasury of the United Kingdom in August, 1941. The amounts (at par of exchange) purchased in the fiscal year 1945-46 were cancelled.

(6) Total from previous table \$864,000,000 and School Lands Debenture Stock, viz. \$33,293,471.

NET DEBT—MARCH 31, 1946 (estimated)

(Thousands of Dollars)

Net Debt represented by—

(A) Expenditures for Capital Purposes and Non-Active Assets—

Public Works—

Canals.....	\$	240,215
Railways.....		429,327
Miscellaneous.....		316,942
Military Property and Stores.....		12,617
Territorial Accounts.....		9,896
Canadian Pacific Railway (old).....		62,791
Canadian National Railways Securities Trust Stock.....		381,712
Canadian National Railways Stock.....		18,000
Loans Non-Active—		
Canadian National Steamships.....		13,158
National Harbours Board—		
Chicoutimi.....	\$	3,838
Churchill.....		10
Halifax.....		12,503
Montreal (Jacques Cartier Bridge).....		6,398
Quebec.....		27,766
Saint John.....		17,056
Three Rivers.....		3,981

Soldier and General Land Settlement.....

Seed Grain and Relief Advances.....		71,552
Saskatchewan Seed Grain Loans Guarantee Act, 1936.....		16,526
Seed Grain Loans Guarantee Act, 1937.....		194
Miscellaneous Non-Active Accounts.....		2,637
		7,136
		2,458

1,585,161

(B) Consolidated Deficit Account—

Balance Consolidated Deficit Account brought forward from March 31, 1945.....\$ 9,740,575

Excess of expenditure over revenue, less amounts charged under (A) above, fiscal year ended March 31, 1946.....1,708,329

11,448,904

\$ 13,034,065

IX. Finance—Continued

43. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of June 1946 (Unre- vised)	Month of June 1945	April 1, 1946 to June 30, 1946 (June unrevised)	April 1, 1945 to June 30, 1945
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Receipts—				
ORDINARY REVENUE.				
Customs Import Duties.....	15,083,585	12,975,869	43,048,433	36,918,035
Excise Duties.....	15,765,394	14,580,306	44,182,478	41,299,277
Excise Taxes.....	44,993,005	54,943,491	104,579,681	136,200,586
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	111,043,658	111,134,336	395,469,711	388,094,215
Postal Revenue.....	4,700,000	4,200,000	14,700,000	14,500,000
Sundry.....	3,234,333	6,105,567	13,211,480	14,700,531
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	194,819,976	203,939,570	615,191,784	631,712,643
Special Receipts.....	67,516,017	9,330,107	69,061,369	17,363,374
Grand Total.....	262,335,993	213,269,677	684,253,153	649,076,017
Disbursements—				
ORDINARY EXPENDITURE (by Departments)				
Agriculture.....	954,023	851,768	2,875,093	2,279,776
Finance—				
Interest on Public Debt.....	33,360,550	33,475,255	96,722,239	93,103,439
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....	27,920,342	28,276,600	33,565,602	34,582,782
Sundry.....	763,328	882,033	2,216,444	4,435,694
Labour.....	1,777,116	1,600,688	5,120,662	4,382,395
Mines and Resources.....	1,242,172	999,164	3,302,316	2,763,187
National Health and Welfare—				
Family Allowances.....	19,832,292		59,612,453	
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including Pensions to the				
Blind.....	224	2,205,827	794	2,206,256
Sundry.....	428,804	242,906	1,040,143	561,292
National Revenue.....	2,047,798	1,787,533	5,946,234	5,263,574
Post Office.....	4,990,690	4,583,567	11,905,293	11,084,833
Public Works.....	1,715,099	1,078,695	3,624,729	2,411,706
Transport.....	1,227,339	1,671,947	3,722,127	4,045,319
Veterans Affairs.....	5,477,430	5,871,295	21,244,617	16,887,205
Sundry Departments.....	4,063,564	3,244,794	11,044,623	8,745,087
Total Ordinary.....	105,800,771	86,772,074	261,643,369	192,752,544
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE.....	1,132,631	447,974	1,584,811	845,116
SPECIAL EXPENDITURE.....	191,503	330,219	427,749	577,461
DEMobilIZATION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURE (by Depart- ments) (1945-46 expenditure from War appropriations)				
Agriculture.....	7,043,650	7,176,046	15,108,473	15,792,703
Canadian Mutual Aid Board.....		124,208,417		350,142,860
Finance—				
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	970,864	1,130,389	2,811,238	3,158,819
Sundry.....	21,585,615	1,859,217	37,355,440	5,384,383

IX. Finance—Concluded

43. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—Concluded

Classification	Month of June 1946 (Unre- vised)	Month of June 1945	April 1, 1946 to June 30, 1946 (June unrevised)	April 1, 1945 to June 30, 1945
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Disbursements—Concluded				
DEMILITARIZATION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURES—Concluded				
Labour.....	2,671,686	1,708,716	4,913,465	3,656,889
Mines and Resources.....	189,612	300,815	394,544	792,232
National Defence—				
Army and Related Services.....	37,251,440	116,924,340	79,862,860	266,924,020
Naval Service.....	7,500,301	29,031,418	15,191,501	63,773,876
Air Service.....	7,829,030	58,655,983	20,897,161	175,321,766
National Health and Welfare—				
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including Pensions to the Blind.....	43	576,037	122	576,136
Sundry.....	117,788	324,589	574,774	779,665
Public Works.....	798,894	1,581,369	1,686,959	2,579,744
Reconstruction and Supply.....	6,232,698	C†24,665,135	22,455,668	C†45,809,197
Transport.....	836,705	834,573	2,400,505	2,440,051
Veterans Affairs.....	50,919,301	11,064,537	155,140,912	28,754,231
Sundry Departments.....	**Cr. 1,836,691	2,392,346	**Cr. 511,291	6,449,913
Total Demobilization and Reconversion.....	142,110,936	333,103,658	358,482,332	880,717,792
GOVERNMENT OWNED ENTERPRISES—				
Canadian National Railways—				
P.E.I. Car Ferry and Terminal Deficit.....	58,000	61,000	174,000	216,000
OTHER CHARGES.....	40,550	260	40,550	18,778
Grand Total Expenditures.....	249,334,391	420,715,184	622,352,811	1,075,127,692
Loans, Advances and Investments—Net Increase or *Decrease—				
LOANS AND ADVANCES—				
To Railway and Steamship Companies—				
Canadian National Railways.....	23,502,000	*9,933,287	21,992,859	*11,408,317
To Foreign Exchange Board.....		100,000,000		200,000,000
To Sundry Government Agencies—				
Soldiers Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	*1,987,687	541,443	2,419,147	1,189,055
Commodity Prices Stabilization Corp. Ltd.....	*8,484,481	5,000,000	*8,484,481	15,000,000
Sundry.....	*26,636,666	*16,935,874	*17,645,234	*17,054,229
To Provincial and Municipal Governments.....	*669,721	*343	*793,949	*565,274
To United Kingdom and Other Governments.....	131,003,883	20,868,983	171,696,394	*2,576,566
Miscellaneous.....	*42,944	*265,678	*138,973	*253,708
Total Loans and Advances.....	116,684,383	99,275,244	169,045,762	184,330,962
INVESTMENTS—				
Miscellaneous.....	6,987,382	*69,884,829	25,231,824	*4,664,136

† Consisting of credits of \$97,182,592, less expenditure of \$72,517,457 in the Munitions Production Allotment Fund.

NOTE:—It was necessary in order to display a proper comparison, to adjust the 1945-1946 expenditure figures for such items as War Service Grants (included in Veterans' Affairs) which were classified as Ordinary in that year and as Demobilization and Reconversion in 1946-47.

** Due to large adjustments in the current month.

IX. Finance—Concluded

44. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1945							1946						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
Transactions—														
MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND														
MONTREAL CURB MARKET—														
Shares Traded—														
Industrials.....000	1,686	599	485	897	1,486	2,019	1,603	2,247	1,685	1,058	1,892	1,652	985	
Mines.....000	3,301	873	1,835	2,336	4,401	4,496	2,594	7,364	5,077	4,075	3,490	2,501	2,892	
Value of Listings.....\$000,000	7,887	7,822	7,907	8,039	8,192	8,559	8,804	9,764	9,492	9,594	9,747	9,836	.....
Brokers' Loans.....\$000	17,090	15,454	15,824	17,310	19,482	24,474	24,466	28,099	29,467	27,491	24,797	26,041	.....
Loan Ratio.....	0-28	0-26	0-26	0-28	0-31	0-37	0-35	0-32	0-38	0-35	0-31	0-33	.....
TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—														
Borrowings on collateral.....\$000	28,682	26,819	26,565	28,246	30,876	36,509	36,969	40,696	37,712	28,873	33,208	33,752	33,946	
Ratio to quoted values.....	0-45	0-43	0-41	0-43	0-47	0-51	0-49	0-51	0-49	0-37	0-42	0-42	0-43	
Sales.....000	26,186	10,699	17,064	30,083	52,656	62,125	33,375	60,388	43,759	31,694	40,918	30,994	18,692	
Values.....\$000	48,557	27,218	26,607	39,044	71,317	81,972	62,571	118,354	99,886	64,879	75,005	78,560	44,211	
Market values ¹.....\$000,000	6,366	6,289	6,413	6,562	6,747	7,113	7,437	8,026	7,711	7,813	7,993	8,066	7,852	
New Issues of Bonds ².....\$000,000	148-6	423-4	212-5	718-3	765-7	2198-2	196-3	186-7	174-2	1232-0	577-4	269-3	236-9	
INDEX OF DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....	140-0	140-0	140-0	140-0	140-0	140-1	140-2	140-3	141-0	142-7	143-2	143-2	144-9	
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....\$000	50,402	25,646	12,104	23,878	24,085	5,503	43,067	27,086	8,464	30,497	29,062	9,564	45,844	

Bond Issues and Retirements ¹	\$000,000													
DOM. GOV. DIRECT AND GRD.														
New Issues.....	1585-9	17-4	1419-5	12-6	1672-6	14-5	1581-5	11-1	2031-4	9-7				
Retirements.....	246-0	24-2	137-4	118-7	217-3	7-9	9-5	10-7	104-0	198-0				
PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GRD.														
New Issues—new.....	4-9	4-6	0-5	2-5	5-0	2-5	12-6	18-9	3-0	13-2				
—refunding.....	.....	13-6	21-0	25-2	29-1	47-1	.....	29-6	60-3	13-6				
Retirements—refunded.....	7-4	14-4	10-3	39-2	23-0	6-8	21-3	38-6	70-3	4-8				
—other.....	10-8	21-7	22-4	15-1	14-7	10-8	18-0	16-7	21-6	20-3				
CORPORATIONS														
New Issues—new.....	4-9	2-4	18-6	12-2	13-9	7-6	7-7	28-0	8-3	17-6				
—refunding.....	1-3	33-6	35-2	4-5	22-2	81-3	12-4	11-1	22-5	97-7				
Retirements—refunded.....	1-4	32-0	22-9	18-4	22-2	43-1	45-2	18-8	22-9	29-0				
—other.....	19-9	13-9	19-5	21-2	29-2	12-8	37-1	11-6	15-8	16-8				

¹ Month end values of all listed stocks.
Summary, Bank of Canada.

²Source: A. E. Ames & Co.

³Totals shown by quarters. Source: Statistical

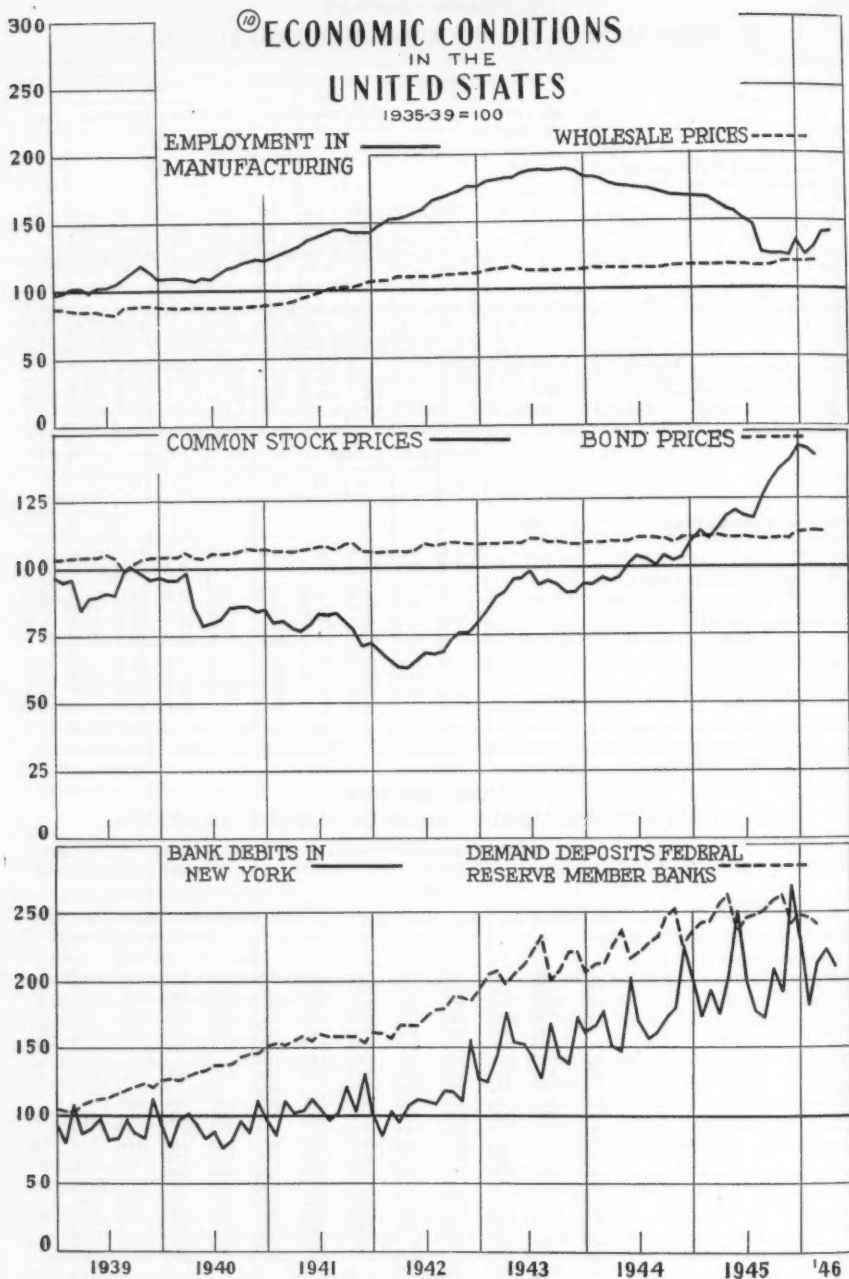
X. Other Countries

45. INDEXES OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES¹

Jan.—June, 1939=100

Country	1945							1946						
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	
Wholesale Prices—														
Canada.....	141	142	143	142	141	141	142	142	143	144	144	148	.....
United States.....	139	139	139	138	138	139	140	140	140	141	143	144	145	
Argentina.....	211	211	212	210	211	209	210	212	214	216	222	222	.....
Chile.....	216	218	219	221	222	224	226	224	225	225	228	233	.....
Mexico.....	198	200	206	209	210	211	213	217	219	219	224	228	231	
Peru.....	217	217	218	219	217	216	217	217	217	217	220	.....	.....
Venezuela.....	146	146	146	144	144	142	147	146	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
India.....	297	290	284	286	282	283	280	286	287	303	302	306	.....
Iran.....	478	478	465	465	518	481	.....	549	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Palestine.....	333	319	314	325	334	345	348	347	348	364	342	.....	.....
Denmark.....	199	194	193	192	190	188	186	186	186	184	186	187	186	
Spain.....	208	209	214	217	222	229	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Finland.....	307	337	371	431	454	508	525	535	541	545	558	613	905	
Norway.....	183	183	182	183	185	182	182	170	171	171	169	171	174	
Portugal.....	247	246	227	231	230	234	242	242	245	246	.....	.....	.....
United Kingdom Board of Trade.....	173	175	176	175	174	174	174	174	177	177	177	177	178	
Sweden.....	179	180	179	178	175	175	175	174	169	169	168	168	.....
Switzerland.....	209	209	210	211	210	207	206	202	203	201	202	201	201	
Australia.....	139	140	140	140	140	140	139	139	139	139	.....	.....	.....
New Zealand.....	150	150	151	151	151	151	152	153	152	152	151	.....	.....
Union South Africa.....	158	159	160	160	160	160	159	158	159	159	.....	.....	.....
Egypt.....	325	323	325	326	328	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Source: League of Nations Bulletin.



X. Other Countries—Continued

46. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES¹

Classification	1945								1946				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Production and Related Series—													
Industrial production.1935-39=100	225	220	210	186	168	163	168	163	159	154	164	163	160
Mineral production.1935-39=000	138	144	143	140	134	124	137	133	139	141	138	104	116
Manufacturing production.....1935-9=000	240	233	222	195	176	168	173	170	163	154	170	174	167
Cattle receipts, primary markets.....000	2,104	2,015	2,207	2,585	2,791	3,816	2,929	2,073	1,961	1,961	1,920	2,145	.....
Hog receipts, primary market.000	2,027	1,967	1,610	1,292	1,191	1,469	2,935	3,459	3,344	2,952	2,211	2,472	.....
Sheep and lambs, receipts.....000	2,576	2,419	2,165	2,270	2,811	3,640	2,270	2,100	1,663	2,481	1,753	1,984	.....
Poultry receipts 5 markets.000 lb.	17,683	20,245	27,688	38,041	56,772	94,226	99,208	89,018	47,157	31,034	31,348	37,278	.....
Newsprint production.....000 s. tons	63-8	60-8	57-1	56-5	56-7	62-3	62-6	61-6	67-8	60-6	65-3	67-1	65-9
Consumption.....000 s. tons	205-8	190-5	177-9	202-9	213-3	236-9	236-1	225-4	221-1	223-2	267-7	259-0	261-4
Pig iron consumption.....000 s. tons	4,918	4,505	4,594	3,969	4,062	3,525	4,080	4,090	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Steel ingot production.000 s. tons	7,452	6,842	6,987	5,736	5,983	5,598	6,201	6,059	3,872	1,393	6,507	5,860	4,072
Contracts awarded.....\$000,000	242-5	227-3	257-7	263-6	278-3	316-6	370-1	330-7	357-5	387-4	697-6	734-9	952-4
Car loadings.....000 cars	3,453	4,365	3,378	3,240	4,117	3,151	3,207	3,546	2,884	2,867	3,982	2,605	2,616
Electric power production.....mil. kw. hr.	19,409	18,834	18,954	18,625	17,008	17,671	17,369	18,107	18,403	16,193	17,800	17,477	17,673
Tobacco Consumption—													
Cigars.....mn.	414	403	351	421	421	513	468	365	469	455	480	484	497
Cigarettes.....mn.	21,280	24,311	21,815	28,478	26,360	31,340	25,406	16,061	25,226	23,637	26,401	25,452	29,872
Mfd. tobacco and snuff.000 lbs.	28,074	26,666	24,482	28,905	27,553	31,150	27,090	15,453	20,806	17,776	18,519	20,023	21,223
Petroleum production.....mn. bbls.	151-0	145-6	151-6	151-0	132-4	132-6	135-3	138-5	143-4	132-1	136-8	140-2	.....
Consumption (to stills).....mn. bbls.	152-3	149-7	155-0	152-8	128-2	131-6	138-7	141-8	140-1	130-2	144-5	139-9	.....
Stocks, end of month	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
refinable in U.S.....mn. bbls.	223-2	218-2	216-6	215-1	220-3	221-2	218-9	218-8	223-4	227-2	221-4	222-5	.....
Gasoline production.....000 bbls.	69,766	66,968	72,505	72,318	60,077	60,604	66,873	66,058	62,126	55,492	61,899	.....	.....
Stocks, end of month.....000 bbls.	77,151	74,089	74,460	74,270	65,489	68,039	78,091	89,360	94,115	96,293	95,186	.....	.....
Cotton consumption.....000 bales	831	786	673	740	701	760	743	652	811	747	804	814	.....
Internal Trade—													
All retail stores.....\$000,000	5,922	6,079	5,755	6,066	6,202	6,936	7,039	8,271	6,440	6,208	7,208	7,397	.....
Chain stores sales.....1935-39=100	164-8	167-7	177-3	175-5	172-8	186-8	200-6	196-8	221-7	223-3	227-2	216-2	.....
Departmental stores (adjusted).....1935-39=100	188	202	218	200	199	213	227	215	226	254	263	250	.....
External Trade—													
Imports.....\$000,000	372-1	359-6	355-7	359-7	334-7	344-6	321-6	297-2	398-2	318-0	384-0	400-0	.....
Exports.....\$000,000	1116-0	844-5	858-8	716-6	501-1	440-6	611-9	715-0	780-4	651-0	789-0	739-0	.....
Employment—Adjusted—													
Total.....000	37,746	37,465	37,231	36,888	35,161	35,029	35,338	35,605	36,333	35,924	36,727	36,928	.....
Manufacturing.....000	14,884	14,534	14,130	13,762	12,022	11,893	11,910	11,851	12,098	11,450	12,064	12,438	.....
Mining.....000	732	798	784	780	780	714	789	798	814	812	801	492	.....
Construction.....000	782	828	868	858	883	940	984	1,065	1,230	1,385	1,466	1,625	.....
Transportation.....000	3,802	3,792	3,801	3,803	3,774	3,806	3,871	3,916	3,956	3,986	3,989	3,954	.....
Trade.....000	7,056	7,039	7,117	7,121	7,215	7,258	7,315	7,335	7,673	7,692	7,758	7,754	.....
Pay Rolls—Manufac-													
turing.....1939=100	318-7	314-6	298-7	267-3	224-2	222-9	222-9	226-2	223-2	210-2	232-9	248-5	246-2
Durable goods.....1939=100	427-6	414-2	387-1	335-4	246-2	243-7	241-8	240-0	240-0	198-7	236-8	265-9	263-1
Nondurable goods.....1939=100	212-2	217-3	212-1	200-6	202-6	202-6	204-5	212-7	215-7	221-5	220-2	231-5	229-7

X. Other Countries—Concluded
46. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES—Concluded

Classification	1945										1946					
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June		
Prices—																
Wholesale Prices—1926=100																
Department of Labour...	106-0	106-1	105-9	105-7	105-2	105-9	106-3	107-1	107-1	107-7	108-9	110-2	111-0	.....	
Bond Prices—Dollars																
All issues, New York, S.E.	103-01	103-45	102-97	102-49	102-60	103-16	103-28	103-64	104-75	105-19	105-29	103-89	104-03	.....	
U.S. Treasury (taxable).	101-7	102-4	102-5	102-2	102-0	102-4	102-6	102-7	104-6	106-0	106-5	106-6	104-8	.....	
Prices Common Stocks ² (402)—																
1935-39=100.....	118-2	120-7	118-4	117-9	126-1	132-0	136-9	139-7	144-8	143-3	141-8	151-7	154-3	.....	
Industrials (354).....	120-3	121-8	118-8	118-9	128-2	134-5	138-7	142-2	147-5	145-8	144-5	155-9	158-8	.....	
Railways (20).....	134-5	144-0	140-1	130-9	137-5	145-1	154-2	157-1	164-3	159-8	153-6	156-8	157-2	.....	
Utilities (28).....	101-2	105-9	107-9	107-2	110-6	114-4	120-8	120-2	124-0	123-7	122-8	127-5	129-3	.....	
Cost of living, 1935-39=100	128-1	129-0	129-4	129-2	128-9	128-9	129-2	129-9	129-9	129-6	130-2	130-9	131-5	.....	
Retail Prices—																
Dec. 31, 1930=100.....	113-4	113-4	113-4	113-5	113-5	113-5	113-5	113-6	113-5	113-5	113-6	113-7	.....		
Finance—																
Stock sales, N.Y.—																
Mil. Shares.....	32-0	41-3	20-0	21-7	25-1	35-5	40-4	34-2	51-5	34-1	25-7	31-4	.....		
Bond sales, N.Y.—																
Mil. Dollars.....	263-5	223-1	110-8	118-9	109-8	144-0	163-5	141-4	186-9	129-3	105-0	122-3	.....		
Bank debits, N.Y.—																
Mil. Dollars.....	33,678	41,725	32,560	29,388	28,545	34,984	32,246	45,035	38,819	30,498	35,670	37,208	35,085	34,972		
Outside, 141 centres—																
Mil. Dollars.....	40,635	47,813	38,286	36,788	35,721	39,004	39,255	47,774	41,975	36,212	43,448	42,122	42,433	43,219		
Income Payments and Expenditures—																
Income Payments—																
Mil. Dollars.....	12,835	14,397	13,565	12,674	13,424	13,531	13,075	14,272	13,047	12,068	13,199	12,960	12,737	.....	
Index..... 1935-39=100	241-9	244-6	243-4	236-0	229-0	231-4	235-7	234-1	233-5	231-7	234-7	236-4	240-2	.....	
Expenditures—⁴																
Goods..... \$1000,000	.....	16,610	.....	.....	17,385	.....	.....	21,305	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Services..... \$1000,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,280	.....	.....	8,190	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Goods, adjusted	.....	.....	.....	.....	187-8	.....	.....	207-9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1935-39=100.....	.....	176-8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Services—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1935-39=100.....	.....	158-0	.....	.....	155-9	.....	.....	154-5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business. ² Based on sample of 422 publishers. ³ Courtesy of Standard and Poor's Corporation. ⁴ Quarterly Totals.

47. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1945										1946				
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	
Banking—															
BANK OF ENGLAND¹—															
Private deposits... £ mn.	273-7	235-2	253-1	282-6	282-6	273-6	288-1	283-0	274-3	276-8	279-8	274-5	306-5	.....
Bank and currency notes... £ mn.	1222-8	1261-6	1276-0	1305-7	1325-6	1330-2	1325-1	1326-4	1359-5	1231-6	1344-7	1326-3	1348-3	.....
Gold reserve... £ mn.	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	.....
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—															
Deposits... £ mn.	4,525	4,617	4,751	4,818	4,875	4,898	4,859	4,789	4,850	4,729	4,684	4,749	4,865	4,894	
Discounts... £ mn.	109	120	135	181	195	215	189	296	369	361	340	379	433	470	
Advances... £ mn.	739	749	761	758	756	763	790	799	815	829	838	853	834	848	
Investments... £ mn.	1,140	1,126	1,127	1,123	1,126	1,146	1,178	1,201	1,234	1,230	1,241	1,246	1,282	1,322	
Money—															
Day-to-day rate... p.c.	1-00	1-13	1-13	1-13	1-13	1-13	1-13	-63	-63	-63	-63	-63	-63	-63	
Three months rate... p.c.	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	1-03	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	
Wholesale Prices—															
1930=100															
Cereals.....	164-1	163-9	163-4	163-9	164-7	165-1	165-1	165-2	163-9	163-2	163-4	165-4	165-6	.....
Meat, fish and eggs.....	121-8	121-8	121-8	121-8	121-8	121-8	121-8	121-8	121-4	121-4	121-9	122-0	121-9	.....
Other food and tobacco.....	179-6	180-0	180-9	184-4	192-6	185-5	185-0	185-4	185-0	185-0	184-3	184-7	185-4	.....
Total—Food and tobacco.....	158-0	156-0	159-7	161-0	160-7	158-3	158-1	158-3	157-9	157-7	157-4	158-2	158-5	.....
Total—Industrial materials and mfrs.....	173-7	174-8	175-3	175-6	175-5	175-3	175-1	174-9	175-2	179-3	178-8	178-9	179-7	.....
Total—All articles.....	167-7	168-4	170-1	170-6	170-6	169-6	169-4	169-4	169-4	172-2	171-6	171-9	172-5	.....
Basic materials.....	186-6	187-3	188-4	188-4	188-4	188-4	188-6	188-5	188-4	187-3	184-5	184-6	185-1	.....
Intermediate products.....	181-0	181-1	181-9	182-5	182-5	182-5	181-8	181-8	183-5	189-5	190-1	190-2	191-1	.....
Manufactured articles.....	160-4	160-6	160-7	160-6	160-6	160-8	160-7	160-7	161-7	168-3	168-1	168-1	169-1	.....
Employment—															
Number unemployed ² 000	79	.....	.....	103	.....	.....	233	266	285	329	356	372	371	375	

¹ Middle of month.

² Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

48. CURRENT PRODUCTION AND SALES, 1946

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Production—					
MINING—					
Silver.....ounces	1,204,506	1,041,555	1,165,684	1,055,917	
Lead.....lbs.	34,069,146	30,477,148	31,287,569	30,864,007	
Zinc.....lbs.	41,734,017	39,784,315	42,957,226	41,594,847	
Copper.....lbs.	32,021,065	27,698,802	32,343,606	31,886,954	
Nickel.....lbs.	13,823,097	12,450,169	15,677,068	18,479,626	
Cement.....barrels	783,205	604,083	704,425	849,934	
Asbestos—					
Crude No. 1.....s. tons	36,863	33,032	38,685	46,134	
Crude No. 2.....s. tons	28	22	26	24	
Other Crudes.....s. tons	69	54	55	59	
Spinning Stocks.....s. tons	9	13	20	14	
Shingle Stocks.....s. tons	2,116	1,520	1,823	2,341	
Paper Stocks.....s. tons	8,470	7,085	7,250	8,276	
Waste, stucco or plaster.....s. tons	5,022	4,710	5,060	8,449	
Refuse or shorts.....s. tons	5,899	5,042	5,200	7,086	
	18,250	14,586	16,221	19,915	
Salt—					
Commercial.....s. tons	57,092	56,022	61,532	60,254	
Industrial.....s. tons	23,503	25,236	26,819	27,976	
Natural Gas.....M cu. ft.	33,589	30,786	34,713	32,278	
	5,640,088	5,231,455	4,627,323	3,971,893	
MANUFACTURING—					
Sawnmills—					
Softwoods.....M b. ft.	84,677	101,759	108,422	77,048	
Spruce and Balsam Fir.....M b. ft.	78,181	92,148	95,525	57,982	
Jack Pine.....M b. ft.	69,011	79,274	81,133	41,755	
Hemlock.....M b. ft.	4,532	5,630	6,104	3,835	
Red Pine.....M b. ft.	1,253	2,309	2,104	3,388	
White Pine.....M b. ft.	442	684	972	1,219	
Others.....M b. ft.	2,343	3,575	4,191	6,778	
	600	676	1,021	1,007	
Hardwoods—					
Yellow Birch.....M b. ft.	6,496	9,611	12,897	19,066	
Maple.....M b. ft.	2,961	4,660	6,222	9,954	
Basswood.....M b. ft.	1,149	1,675	2,159	3,727	
Others.....M b. ft.	333	680	784	1,900	
	2,053	2,996	3,732	3,455	
Iron and Steel—					
Steel Wire.....s. tons	23,781	20,740	23,547	23,332	24,280
Plain Wire.....s. tons	17,253	15,287	16,978	16,746	17,414
Galvanized Wire.....s. tons	5,075	4,036	5,056	5,068	5,250
Other Coated Wire.....s. tons	413	558	399	372	483
Barbed Wire.....s. tons	1,040	859	1,114	1,146	1,133
Nails, Tacks and Staples—					
Wire Nails.....s. tons	6,804	5,990	6,096	6,773	7,265
Cut Nails.....s. tons	6,394	5,531	5,614	6,276	6,730
Wire Staples.....s. tons	82	90	98	74	77
Tacks.....s. tons	126	154	162	223	224
	202	215	222	200	234
Wire Fencing—					
Woven Farm Wire.....s. tons	2,385	1,887	2,109	2,473	2,409
Woven Lawn Wire.....s. tons	2,231	1,749	1,968	2,347	2,242
Woven Chain Link Fabric.....s. tons	17	13	9		11
	137	125	132	126	156
Non-Ferrous Metals—					
Domestic Washing Machines—					
Electric.....	7,722	8,129	8,239	8,699	9,558
Gasoline.....	468	555	524	1,095	1,159
Hand.....	732	831	632	651	660
Electric Refrigerators.....	2,394	3,295	4,189	5,299	5,523
Pulp—					
Mechanical Pulp.....tons	319,623	296,421	327,078	330,856	352,773
Chemical Pulp.....tons	190,612	177,153	191,026	198,688	207,130

¹ Figures do not include returns for British Columbia. Returns from 782 sawmills were compiled for April, accounting for 53.4 per cent of the total output east of the Rockies in 1944. Coverages for Jan., Feb., and March were 64.3 per cent, 65.1 per cent and 65.1 per cent, respectively.

48. CURRENT PRODUCTION AND SALES, 1946—Concluded

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Non-Metallic Minerals—					
Petroleum Products—					
Aviation Gasoline.....	bbbls. 2,204	29,777			
Motor Gasoline.....	bbbls. 2,230,309	1,796,157			
Tractor Distillate.....	bbbls. 61,946	42,935			
Kerosene and Stove Oil.....	bbbls. 267,604	183,136			
Light Fuel Oils.....	bbbls. 409,172	506,110			
Heavy Fuel Oils.....	bbbls. 1,134,434	1,123,880			
Asphalt.....	bbbls. 116,357	116,706			
Coke.....	bbbls. 5,559	23,004			
Lubricating Oils.....	bbbls. 111,784	95,720			
Grease.....	bbbls. 3,683	4,391			
Wax and candles.....	bbbls. 3,174	8,185			
Polymer Feed Stocks.....	bbbls. 35,022	19,865			
Rock Wool—					
Four-inch Batts.....	sq. ft. 59,570	44,975	59,270	66,510	103,290
Three-inch Batts.....	sq. ft. 777,780	1,017,940	1,225,285	1,259,795	1,007,505
Two-inch Batts.....	sq. ft. 2,062,840	2,142,430	2,397,795	2,451,905	1,757,200
One-inch Batts.....	sq. ft. 384,400	249,140	173,050	1,560	19,800
Granulated Wool.....	cu. ft. 502,322	436,730	622,430	640,262	693,683
Bulk or Loose Wool.....	cu. ft. 60,739	58,050	81,514	85,744	64,555
Industrial Wool.....	cu. ft. 44,181	59,786	80,741	70,370	54,931
Asphalt Roofing—					
Asphalt Shingles—					
210 lb. squares.....	82,860	75,014	104,590	95,765	122,368
Other.....	41,820	55,437	56,411	41,240	73,567
Smooth Surfaced Rolls.....	sq. 129,972	99,475	109,303	132,114	108,690
Mineral Surfaced Rolls.....	sq. 80,471	101,894	113,705	118,154	122,927
Tar and Asphalt Felts.....	tons 3,125	2,229	2,429	2,931	3,902
Tar and Asphalt Sheathing—					
Kraft Base.....	tons 514	613	492	551	487
Other Base.....	tons 572	438	676	507	519
Sales—					
Radio Receiving Sets—					
Electric Standard Broadcast.....	No. 23,757	19,004	22,505	26,265	
	\$ 729,538	573,384	650,980	819,063	
Electric Short Wave.....	No. 3,731	9,853	8,756	5,927	
	\$ 225,995	521,788	484,773	309,278	
Combinations Standard Broadcast.....	No. 6	914	1,866	1,341	
	\$ 447	73,208	142,644	113,398	
Combinations Short Wave.....	No. 1	345	505	1,049	
	\$ 00	73,431	72,077	139,418	
Battery: Standard Broadcast.....	No. 2,795	4,477	8,337	8,137	
	\$ 85,155	160,553	314,320	269,668	
Portables: Battery.....	No. 1,369	608	129		
	\$ 39,900	17,137	3,498		
Manufactured Gas.....	M cu. ft. 2,284,032	2,196,095	2,149,614	2,028,054	2,084,816
	\$ 1,979,548	1,894,945	1,899,002	1,815,154	1,948,035
Domestic Use.....	M cu. ft. 1,214,628	1,137,015	1,139,308	1,099,987	1,226,097
	\$ 1,269,389	1,192,990	1,204,846	1,171,720	1,327,083
House Heating.....	M cu. ft. 309,958	309,569	253,122	185,060	122,324
	\$ 156,534	155,267	129,250	97,802	69,997
Industrial Use.....	M cu. ft. 303,968	383,905	400,138	395,500	391,575
	\$ 238,881	294,565	251,287	242,187	241,725
Commercial Use.....	M cu. ft. 361,343	361,837	355,852	346,278	343,635
	\$ 310,515	307,766	309,416	302,207	305,119
Miscellaneous.....	M cu. ft. 4,135	4,349	1,194	1,229	1,185
	\$ 4,229	4,357	4,203	4,238	4,111
Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers.....	\$ 3,844,843	3,970,378	4,680,798	5,484,554	
Domestic Clay Products—					
Building Brick.....	M 15,421	13,079	16,980	17,829	
	\$ 376,268	318,878	408,222	430,449	
Structural Tile.....	ton 8,428	7,117	9,387	10,250	
	\$ 91,857	76,761	96,961	111,298	
Drain Tile.....	M 611	476	522	612	
	\$ 23,017	19,459	20,122	22,313	
Sewer Pipe.....	\$ 93,006	96,264	111,970	135,999	
Fireclay Blocks and Shapes.....	\$ 19,798	16,976	21,222	17,239	
Pottery.....	\$ 111,907	111,184	99,935	97,990	
Other Clay Products.....	\$ 50,013	44,739	42,694	47,741	
Electric Batteries—					
Internal Combustion.....	No. 124,451	109,242	109,577	88,809	99,102
	\$ 680,859	581,616	584,029	504,271	520,883
Farm Lighting Cells.....	No. 8,971	8,070	10,430	2,172	5,070
	\$ 51,208	59,794	50,275	41,181	42,855
Railway Service Cells.....	No. 520	746	920	788	669
	\$ 12,420	16,346	22,575	21,755	13,303
Motorcycle Batteries.....	No. 907	1,264	1,223	817	1,377
	\$ 3,428	4,984	4,962	2,823	4,847

49. HISTORICAL SURVEY, 1919-1945

1. General Economic Factors, 1935-39=100

Year	Em- ployment	Wholesale Prices	Common Stocks	Bond Prices	Cheques Cashed	Money Supply
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
1919.....		173.8	60.3	64.7	82.7	85.0
1920.....		202.2	61.4	58.5	100.5	90.8
1921.....	81.8	142.7	53.1	59.4	86.3	84.4
1922.....	82.0	126.2	57.5	58.7	80.4	76.9
1923.....	88.2	127.1	62.9	69.9	85.8	77.2
1924.....	86.0	128.9	64.8	71.1	82.2	77.6
1925.....	86.2	133.1	74.1	73.2	85.1	79.9
1926.....	91.7	129.7	91.8	73.3	91.9	83.4
1927.....	96.3	126.7	113.3	77.1	109.3	88.2
1928.....	102.8	125.0	146.6	78.7	131.6	95.1
1929.....	109.6	124.0	175.1	72.1	141.3	96.9
1930.....	104.4	112.3	125.1	75.3	113.5	90.2
1931.....	94.4	93.5	78.2	76.9	95.6	88.2
1932.....	80.6	86.5	51.1	69.2	78.2	82.3
1933.....	76.8	87.0	63.0	76.3	90.8	81.7
1934.....	88.4	92.9	78.7	87.1	99.5	82.9
1935.....	91.5	93.5	83.6	95.5	105.6	88.8
1936.....	95.5	96.8	108.9	103.8	108.8	94.8
1937.....	105.1	109.7	115.8	98.1	106.4	101.2
1938.....	103.0	101.9	94.9	102.9	93.6	103.6
1939.....	104.9	97.8	91.5	100.0	95.7	111.6
1940.....	114.4	107.5	77.4	96.8	104.2	121.4
1941.....	140.2	116.7	67.5	101.2	118.8	136.8
1942.....	159.9	124.0	64.2	102.5	137.8	154.6
1943.....	169.5	129.7	83.5	104.5	162.8	187.6
1944.....	168.5	132.9	83.8	104.9	183.7	220.6
1945.....	161.2	134.4	99.6	107.1	207.0	252.6

2. Production, 1935-39=100

Year	Physical Volume of Business	Agricultural Marketings	Copper Production	Electric Power	Cotton Con- sumption	Steel Production
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
1919.....	62.2	72.7	14.7	19.7	.....	76.9
1920.....	65.5	82.5	16.0	21.7	.....	92.6
1921.....	58.1	96.3	9.3	18.3	.....	55.9
1922.....	69.1	124.1	8.4	22.7	.....	41.2
1923.....	74.6	143.0	17.0	29.4	.....	72.8
1924.....	73.9	113.7	20.5	31.1	.....	52.3
1925.....	79.3	138.2	21.9	37.9	.....	61.3
1926.....	87.3	135.8	26.1	45.6	89.1	64.4
1927.....	82.6	143.2	27.5	54.4	97.0	75.0
1928.....	102.5	183.5	39.7	61.0	97.6	103.0
1929.....	109.6	118.0	48.6	67.5	93.7	114.6
1930.....	95.7	107.5	59.5	68.1	73.6	82.8
1931.....	81.7	99.6	57.3	62.7	68.9	54.8
1932.....	68.8	123.1	48.6	60.7	67.2	28.4
1933.....	69.6	98.2	58.8	67.2	85.6	34.9
1934.....	82.3	95.9	71.5	81.0	94.3	63.1
1935.....	89.5	95.8	82.2	89.5	91.4	78.8
1936.....	98.0	83.0	82.6	96.9	98.3	92.6
1937.....	107.2	70.4	103.9	105.6	109.0	116.8
1938.....	98.6	107.6	112.0	99.5	91.9	95.2
1939.....	106.9	143.2	119.4	108.4	110.7	116.5
1940.....	124.3	131.4	128.5	115.3	148.0	169.0
1941.....	165.0	128.2	126.1	127.8	155.4	201.4
1942.....	202.2	106.2	118.4	141.9	160.6	232.4
1943.....	235.9	128.7	119.8	154.3	142.0	224.0
1944.....	236.8	176.6	107.3	154.4	126.9	224.8
1945.....	212.5	149.7	93.4	153.3	121.2	213.2

1. (a) The index of employment in eight industrial and service groups, finance not being included, transferred to the base of 1935-39=100 by dividing by the average for the five years.
- (b) The index of wholesale prices was transferred to the prewar base by dividing by the average for the period 1935 to 1939.
- (c) The index of common stocks was transferred for the period 1919 to 1934 from the original base of 1926 to that of 1935-39=100. For the period from 1935 to the present the monthly indexes as published in the annual report 1913 to 1943 on Prices and Price Indexes and subsequent publications, were averaged year by year.
- (d) The index of bond prices was prepared from basic material appearing on page 75 of Prices and Price Indexes 1913 to 1943. The index numbers of long-term bond yields given by months in Table 28, were averaged year by year. The reciprocals of the averages were computed and the results placed on the base of 1935-39=100.

(Continued on page 60.)

49. HISTORICAL SURVEY, 1919-1945—Continued

3. Construction, \$000

Year	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Contracts Awarded			
			Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
1919	190,028	89,629	47,015	59,606	57,091	26,316
1920	255,606	117,020	54,891	86,073	64,626	50,015
1921	240,133	116,794	76,655	84,722	16,504	62,253
1922	331,844	148,215	104,202	81,386	25,756	120,501
1923	314,254	133,522	97,645	80,437	27,022	109,150
1924	276,261	126,583	91,225	73,667	21,765	89,605
1925	297,973	125,029	96,490	73,067	40,007	88,409
1926	372,948	156,357	109,562	112,409	79,690	71,287
1927	418,952	184,614	124,940	163,429	39,989	90,594
1928	472,033	219,106	139,166	170,227	63,300	99,339
1929	576,652	234,945	128,901	190,162	62,969	194,620
1930	457,000	166,379	95,292	151,104	31,520	181,084
1931	315,482	112,223	81,684	81,174	14,816	137,807
1932	182,872	42,319	28,893	39,399	7,620	56,760
1933	97,290	21,776	23,930	26,277	9,102	37,982
1934	125,812	27,458	30,588	37,480	8,038	49,705
1935	160,305	46,561	36,409	48,442	10,292	65,162
1936	162,588	41,326	42,858	37,771	14,974	66,985
1937	224,057	55,845	56,207	55,289	33,780	78,781
1938	187,278	60,856	55,026	63,327	15,982	82,043
1939	187,179	59,467	67,451	54,945	22,753	42,029
1940	346,010	80,374	67,670	104,600	121,761	51,950
1941	393,991	101,048	92,399	100,552	92,805	108,235
1942	281,594	76,641	79,280	98,165	74,085	30,065
1943	206,104	61,538	79,109	61,018	32,857	33,120
1944	291,962	95,387	131,243	68,624	58,712	33,383
1945	409,033	136,454	196,023	86,297	75,540	51,172

4. Wholesale and Retail Distribution, 1935-39=100

Year	Wholesale	Store Sales				
		Total	Retail		Food	Hardware
			Department	Country		
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
1929		140-1	140-5		128-3	141-5
1930		126-1	130-9		119-6	123-1
1931		110-9	114-8		109-0	103-6
1932		91-8	93-1		93-5	80-5
1933		84-3	88-2		86-7	71-7
1934		89-2	93-2		88-8	84-9
1935		92-0	94-3		90-5	87-2
1936		97-1	98-4		94-8	93-7
1937		104-5	103-8		103-4	104-8
1938	101-6	101-4	99-9	103-2	102-7	106-6
1939	109-1	105-1	103-6	100-7	108-6	107-6
1940	120-7	117-5	116-2	106-7	119-6	117-3
1941	141-9	133-9	133-5	116-2	137-6	138-3
1942	156-2	152-7	149-7	132-9	157-7	149-9
1943	168-2	160-3	150-8	148-0	165-3	147-0
1944	185-9	172-6	165-7	161-7	175-5	166-4
1945	205-3	187-2	183-8	172-3	187-0	193-7

(e) The amount of cheques cashed was published in the annual report for 1940 and for 1938 to 1945. The Dominion total was expressed as a percentage of the base period. A statement of the money supply was given in Table 9, of the annual report of Cheques Cashed against Individual Accounts and Money Supply 1938 to 1945. The totals were expressed as a percentage of the period from 1935 to 1939.

2. (a) The monthly average of the index of the physical volume of business from 1919 to 1943 was given on page 29, of the Monthly Review of Business Statistics for February, 1944.
- (b) A special computation was made for the index of agricultural marketings. Grain deliveries at country elevators in the Prairie Provinces were weighted year by year. The statistics of sales of live stock on stock yards were weighted year by year. The sum of the products for grain and livestock marketings was divided by the average for the base period 1935 to 1939.
- (c) The annual copper production reported by the Mining, Metallurgical and Chemical Branch was placed on the base 1935 to 1939.
- (d) & (f) The total production of electric power and steel production as published by the Transportation Branch and the Mining, Metallurgical and Chemical Branch, respectively, were placed on the base of 1935-39=100.
- (e) The index of cotton consumption from 1939 to 1945 was based upon statistics furnished by the Cotton Textile Institute. The series was extended backward to 1926 by means of data on the raw cotton consumption by the textile industry as reported to the Manufactures Branch.
3. (a) The statistics of building permits relate to 58 municipalities, collection having been made by the Bureau. The figures for contracts awarded were supplied by MacLean's.
4. The indexes of wholesale and retail distribution were collected and published by the Merchandising and Service Branch of the Bureau.

49. HISTORICAL SURVEY, 1919-1945—Concluded

5. External Trade \$000

Year	Exports	Imports	United Kingdom		United States	
			Exports to	Imports from	Exports to	Imports from
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
1919	1,289,793	941,014	525,037	87,659	450,156	739,598
1920	1,298,162	1,356,921	341,168	231,488	555,337	921,235
1921	814,144	799,478	305,867	123,150	323,101	555,091
1922	894,224	762,409	374,752	136,859	336,202	509,909
1923	1,015,986	903,031	360,782	154,479	409,517	610,354
1924	1,042,253	808,145	387,180	148,892	384,612	524,473
1925	1,251,666	890,193	492,137	162,119	441,002	578,575
1926	1,276,599	1,008,342	456,223	164,707	457,878	668,747
1927	1,231,042	1,087,118	409,546	182,620	466,887	706,684
1928	1,363,788	1,222,318	446,126	190,737	481,331	825,660
1929	1,178,342	1,298,993	290,295	194,778	492,686	893,585
1930	883,148	1,008,479	235,214	162,632	373,424	653,676
1931	599,560	628,098	170,597	109,468	240,197	393,775
1932	497,914	452,614	178,172	93,508	158,705	263,549
1933	535,484	401,214	210,697	97,878	168,243	217,291
1934	656,306	513,469	270,492	113,416	218,597	293,760
1935	737,536	550,315	303,501	116,670	261,685	312,417
1936	950,809	635,191	395,352	122,971	335,917	369,142
1937	1,012,122	808,896	402,062	147,292	360,012	490,505
1938	848,684	677,451	339,689	119,292	270,462	424,731
1939	935,922	751,056	328,099	114,007	380,392	496,898
1940	1,193,218	1,081,951	508,096	161,216	442,984	744,231
1941	1,640,455	1,448,792	658,228	219,419	599,713	1,004,498
1942	2,385,466	1,644,242	741,717	161,113	885,523	1,304,680
1943	3,001,352	1,735,077	1,032,647	134,965	1,149,232	1,425,673
1944	3,483,099	1,758,898	1,235,030	110,599	1,301,322	1,447,226
1945	3,267,424	1,585,775	963,238	140,517	1,196,977	1,202,418

6. Railway Transportation

Year	1935-39=100		Revenues \$000			
	Tons Carried	Car Loadings	Canadian National		Canadian Pacific	
			Gross	Net	Gross	Net
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
1919	107.2	110.0	173,694	-12,314	182,639	33,123
1920	114.4	113.4	207,052	-31,819	223,916	35,992
1921	97.2	92.0	203,074	-3,003	198,572	37,991
1922	107.3	109.4	201,346	-2,029	190,626	38,919
1923	119.3	114.6	218,613	12,543	212,218	40,316
1924	111.6	107.5	205,233	12,404	197,546	38,490
1925	115.4	123.0	212,660	24,703	201,177	45,684
1926	127.0	131.0	230,342	36,312	217,360	52,616
1927	131.4	136.3	233,736	30,959	221,421	47,604
1928	148.9	148.7	260,419	42,639	251,567	61,965
1929	140.5	141.7	248,222	30,999	233,340	52,935
1930	119.3	125.7	213,447	16,945	196,212	42,461
1931	93.3	103.4	171,675	2	154,963	30,514
1932	78.4	87.4	139,948	5,647	130,451	24,896
1933	73.8	81.5	126,701	4,129	120,431	25,560
1934	88.5	93.2	140,824	10,528	131,947	30,672
1935	88.8	94.6	144,597	9,502	135,209	27,433
1936	96.3	100.0	154,178	9,097	143,990	28,750
1937	104.3	105.7	165,082	11,371	151,505	29,693
1938	99.8	97.5	156,585	4,498	150,363	27,373
1939	110.8	102.2	173,059	15,510	159,863	33,289
1940	128.6	113.4	212,301	36,582	182,070	45,555
1941	151.3	128.4	261,827	54,384	234,621	65,687
1942	161.9	135.8	332,200	75,425	272,269	76,854
1943	176.5	139.1	391,884	102,749	314,332	84,819
1944	186.5	146.9	391,586	68,250	337,111	70,337
1945	182.5	145.5	383,900	70,217	317,407	59,285

5. The statistics of exports and imports were taken from the reports of the External Trade Branch. Exports include the domestic and foreign divisions. The totals are exclusive of gold.

6. (a) and (b) Index numbers were constructed by dividing the annual statistics of tons carried and carloadings by the average for 1935-39.

(c) and (d) The statistics of Canadian National revenues embrace Canadian lines only. Under the heading of the Canadian National the following railways were included during the early years:—

Cape Breton, Caraquet and Gulf Shore, Grand Trunk, Grand Trunk Pacific, Grand Trunk Pacific Branch Lines, Lotbinière and Megantic, Massawippi Valley, Quebec, Montreal and Southern, Quebec Oriental.

For comparability five additional railways as follows were included with the Canadian Pacific during the early years:—

Dominion Atlantic, Esquimalt and Nanaimo, Fredericton and Grand Lake, Montreal and Atlantic and New Brunswick Coal and Railway.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDED JULY 16, 1946

Population.—

EARNINGS AND EMPLOYMENT, No. E-3. Eighth census of Canada, 1941. Earnings of wage-earners by industry group and occupation (Eng. and French), 49 p., 10 cents.

THE FARM DWELLINGS OF CANADA, 10 p. Housing census of Canada MB-1.

Agriculture.—

TOBACCO CROP REPORT, June 18, 1946, 2 p., 10 cents.

TELEGRAPHIC CROP REPORT, June 18, 1946 (C.R. No. 6, 1946-47) 6 p., (R.A. No. 6, 1946-47), June 25, 1946 (C.R. No. 7, 1946-47) (R.A. No. 7, 1946-47) 3 p., July 3rd, 1946 (C.R. No. 8, 1946-47) (R.A. No. 8, 1946-47) 4 p., July 16, 1946 C.R. No. 10, 5 p. (Eng. and French) \$2.00 a year.

FARM WAGES IN CANADA, June 19, 1946, 1 p., 10 cents.

CONDITIONS OF FIELD CROPS, June 30, 1946 (C.R. No. 9, 1946-47) (R.A. No. 9, 1946-47) (English and French), 6 p., \$2.00 a year.

FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CROP REPORT, June 28, 1946, 4 p., \$1.00 a year.

MAPLE PRODUCTS, 1946 (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents.

FUR STATISTICS, Preliminary report on the production of Fur in Canada, season 1944-45 (English and French) 4 p., 10 cents.

Manufactures.—

Vegetable Products.—

FLOUR AND FEED MILLING INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1944 (14-1370) 32 p., 25 cents.

PREPARED STOCK AND POULTRY FEEDS' INDUSTRY, 1944 (14-1390) 17 p., 25 cents.

PRELIMINARY REPORT, PACK OF CANNED FRUITS AND VEGETABLES 1945, 3 p., 25 cents.

Textile Products.—

MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY, 1944 Section 1. Men's Factory Clothing, Section 2. Clothing Contractors, 14-1660, 32 p.

Wood and Paper.—

CARRIAGES, SLEIGHS AND VEHICLE SUPPLIES, 1944 (13-1340) (Eng. and French) 2 p., 15 cents.

COFFINS AND CASKETS, 1944 (13-1270) (Eng. and French), 2 p., 10 cents.

BOX, BASKET AND CRATE INDUSTRY, 1944 (13-1240) (Eng. and French) 1 p., 10 cents.

PLANING MILLS AND SASH AND DOOR FACTORIES, 1944 (13-1220) (Eng. and French) 1 p., 10 cents.

THE WOOD TURNING INDUSTRY, 1944 (13-1360) (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents.

THE MISCELLANEOUS WOOD-USING INDUSTRIES, 1944 (13-1350) (Eng. and French), 1 p., 10 cents.

WOODENWARE INDUSTRY, 1944 (13-1300) (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents.

THE COOPERAGE INDUSTRY, 1944 (13-1260) (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents.

PRELIMINARY REPORT FURNITURE, 1944 (Eng. and French) 12 p., 15 cents.

Iron and Steel and their products.—

FINAL SUMMARY OF STATISTICS, 1944 (50-27-6-46) 2 p., 10 cents.

Non-Metallic Minerals.—

THE CEMENT PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1944 (47-11-6-46) 9 p., 25 cents.

THE ASBESTOS PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1944 (46-18-6-46) 6 p., 25 cents.

THE GLASS INDUSTRY, 1944 (49-18-6-46) 9 p., 25 cents.

Chemicals and Allied Products.—

MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS INDUSTRY, 1944 (38-4-4-46) 10 p., 25 cents.

THE ADHESIVE INDUSTRY, 1944 (45-14-6-46), 6 p., 15 cents.

Merchandising and Services.—

OPERATING RESULTS OF UNINCORPORATED RETAIL STORES, 1944: Bulletin No. 5—Independent restaurants, independent drug stores, independent jewellery stores, independent tobacco stores, independent coal and wood distributors, including purpose, importance, explanation of use, summary of results and statistical tables (16-7050), 63 p., 25 cents.

Transportation and Public

Utilities.—

EXPRESS STATISTICS, 1945 (20-1400), 8 p., 10 cents.

CANAL STATISTICS, 1945 (20-1300) 41 p., 25 cents.

TRANSIT SYSTEMS, 1933-1945 (20-4750), 5 p.

INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF ELECTRICITY for domestic service and tables of monthly bills for domestic service, commercial light and small power, 1945, 23 p., 25 cents.

MOTOR CARRIERS, FREIGHT AND PASSENGERS, 1944 (20-1750), 18 p., 25 cents.

Public Finance.—

SUPPLEMENT TO HOUSING STATISTICS, 1945 (calendar year) dwelling units, types of buildings and types of construction for individual municipalities and other areas (D B S-11-1600) (Eng. and French), 32 p., 25 cents.

HOUSING STATISTICS, 1946, dwelling units and type of buildings reported by municipalities for four months ending April 30th, 1946 (D B S-11-4600) (Eng. and French), 19 p., 25 cents.

Institutional Statistics.—

ANNUAL REPORT OF HOSPITALS (Eng. and French), 113 p., 25 cents.

PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE DAY, WEEK MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly Reports.—

VITAL STATISTICS.—Births, deaths and marriages registered in cities.

AGRICULTURE.—The wheat situation. Milling statistics. Cold storage holdings of meat and lard. Dairy review. Cold storage holdings of dairy and poultry products. Stocks of butter, cheese and eggs. Storage stocks of fruit and vegetables. Sugar Report.

FISHERIES.—Cold storage holdings of fish.

MINING.—Leading minerals. Gold, copper, nickel, silver-lead-zinc. Clay products and petroleum and natural gas. Asbestos. Cement. Salt. Coal and coke.

MANUFACTURES.—Boot and shoe production. Asphalt roofing production. Asphalt roofing sales. Pig iron, steel and ferro-alloys. Steel ingots. Steel wire. Nails, tacks and staples. Wire fencing. Non-ferrous scrap metal, dealers report. Ingot makers report on non-ferrous scrap metal and secondary non-ferrous ingot. Factory sales of electric storage batteries. Radio receiving sets. Domestic washing machines. Domestic-type electric refrigerators. Refined petroleum products. Sales of manufactured and natural gas. Products made from Canadian clays. Rock wool. Concrete building blocks and cement pipe. Paints, varnishes and lacquers.

CONSTRUCTION.—Building permits.

EXTERNAL TRADE.—Trade of Canada (Totals) Exports by principal commodities. Imports by principal commodities. Exports by principal countries. Imports by principal countries. Exports of Canadian produce. Imports entered for consumption: No. 101, 102. Imports of Milk and its products and eggs; No. 103, Imports of Rubber; No. 104, Exports of Rubber and Insulated Wire Cable; No. 111, 112, Imports of Paints and Varnishes; No. 113, Imports of Lumber; No. 114, Exports of Lumber; No. 117, Imports of Farm Machinery and Implements; No. 118, Exports of Farm Implements and Machinery; No. 119, Imports

of Pulp, Wood Pulp and Paper; No. 120, Exports of Pulpwood, Wood Pulp and Paper; No. 123, Exports and Imports of Tobacco; No. 203, Imports and Exports of Coffee and Tea; No. 204, Imports and Exports of Hides and Skins; No. 207, Imports of Stoves, Sheet Metal Products and Refrigerators; No. 208, Imports and Exports of Vegetable Oils; No. 209, Imports and Exports of Fertilizers; No. 210, Imports and Exports of Wire of Iron and Steel.

Sales and Purchases of Securities between Canada and Other Countries. Highway Traffic at Canadian Border Points by Ports.

INTERNAL TRADE.—Indexes of Wholesale Sales. Indexes of Retail Sales. Indexes of Country General Store Sales. Current Trends in Food Distribution. Financing of Motor Vehicle Sales. Stocks of Raw Hides and Skins in Canada. Departmental Store sales.

LABOUR AND PRICES.—Price movements in Canada (preliminary). Prices and price indexes. Employment and Payrolls. Statistical report on the operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act.

TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES.—Railway Revenues, Expenses, Incomes and Operating Statistics. Freight Traffic of Railways. Output of Central Electric Stations. Civil Aviation Operating Statistics.

BUSINESS STATISTICS.—Cheques cashed against Individual Accounts at the Clearing House Centres of Canada and the Money Supply. Monthly Review of Business Statistics.

GENERAL.—A Fact a Day about Canada.

Quarterly Reports.—

VITAL STATISTICS.—Preliminary Report on Vital Statistics of Canada.

AGRICULTURE.—Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics with Annual Index. Quarterly Review of Canadian Coarse Grains.

MANUFACTURES.—Stocks of Unmanufactured Tobacco on Hand. Stocks of Canned Fruits and Vegetables. Galvanized Sheets Production and Sales of Radio Sets. Sales of Storage Batteries.

INTERNAL TRADE.—New motor vehicle sales.

BUSINESS STATISTICS.—Commercial failures.

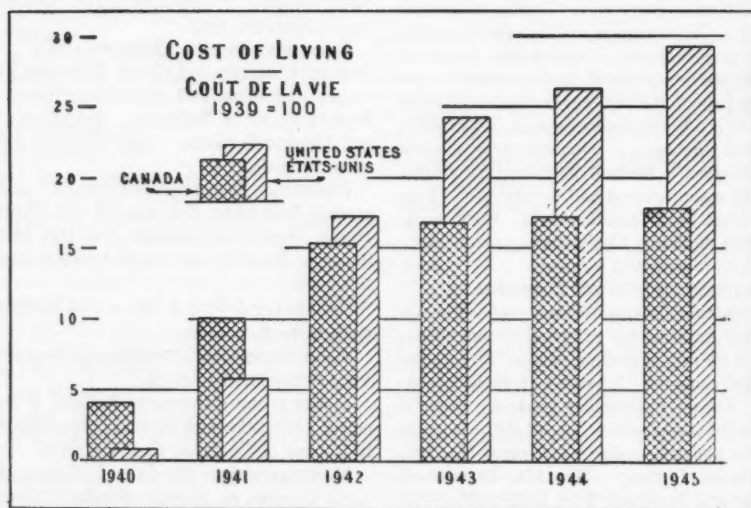
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